

Explore



Bethel University
2012-2013 **Catalog**
College of Arts & Sciences



BETHEL
UNIVERSITY

College of
Arts & Sciences

2012-2013 CATALOG

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This catalog is part two of a four-part series. Part one, the application packet, introduces prospective students to life at Bethel, while this catalog relates to the academic programs. Part three, the student handbook, outlines university procedures and expectations of students. Part four, the interim catalog, is issued in October with course descriptions for the January term.

Every student is to be familiar with and will be held responsible for conforming to the expectations contained in “A Covenant for Life Together at Bethel” (see page 8), academic regulations, and campus procedures as stated in these four publications, as well as information published in the *Bethel E-Announcements*, which are distributed electronically three times per week during the academic year.

It is the official policy and commitment of Bethel University not to discriminate on the basis of race, color, national or ethnic origin, age, gender, or disability in its educational programs, admissions, or employment practices. The president of Bethel University has designated the director of human resources as the compliance officer for the institution. Inquiries regarding compliance may be directed to: The Compliance Officer, Bethel University, 3900 Bethel Drive, St. Paul, MN 55112; phone: 651.638.6119.

Bethel University adheres to the provisions of the federal Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act of 1974. For a copy of Bethel policy, contact the Office of the Registrar.

ACCREDITATION AND MEMBERSHIP

Bethel University is accredited by The Higher Learning Commission and is a member of the North Central Association of Colleges and Schools (hlcommission.org; phone: 312.263.0456). Bethel is also accredited by the Teacher Education Accreditation Council, the Council on Social Work Education (at the undergraduate level); the Commission on Accreditation of Athletic Training Education Programs (CAATE) (at the undergraduate level for the Athletic Training Education Program); and the Commission on Collegiate Nursing Education (at the undergraduate and master's levels) (One Dupont Circle NW, Suite 530, Washington, D.C. 20036-1120; phone: 202.887.6791). Undergraduate teacher preparation programs leading to licensure for pre-kindergarten, kindergarten, elementary, and secondary teaching, as well as graduate programs leading to licensure in special education and middle school teaching, are approved by the Minnesota Board of Teaching. The nursing program is approved by the Minnesota Board of Nursing. The Department of Chemistry is approved by the American Chemical Society, and programs in the department are certified.

The academic program at Bethel University is enriched by its membership and participation in programs of the Christian College Consortium, the Council for Christian Colleges and Universities, the Upper Midwest Association for Intercultural Education, the Jerusalem University College, and the Au Sable Institute of Environmental Studies.

Bethel University registered as a private institution with the Minnesota Office of Higher Education pursuant to Minnesota statutes, sections 136A.61 to 136A.71. Registration is not an endorsement of the institution. Credits earned at the institution may not transfer to all other institutions.

Information in this catalog is descriptive only and not contractual. All listed courses and programs are current at the time of printing, but are subject to change without notice based on enrollment, faculty availability, and other considerations. Bethel reserves the right to withdraw a course or program or to limit its enrollment.

While Bethel publishes program information and materials and assigns advisors, the student is ultimately responsible to assure that he or she has fulfilled all graduation requirements. Bethel reserves the right to withdraw a previously awarded degree if it subsequently determines that the student did not complete degree requirements.

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The Bethel University catalog is also available online:
cas.bethel.edu/catalog

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BETHEL ACADEMIC PROGRAMS

Majors (Click on majors to go to program requirements.)

- ▶ Accounting and Finance
- ▶ Applied Physics
- ▶ Art
- ▶ Athletic Training
- ▶ Biblical and Theological Studies
- ▶ Biochemistry/Molecular Biology
- ▶ Biokinetics
- ▶ Biology
- ▶ Business
- ▶ Business and Political Science
- ▶ Chemistry
- ▶ Communication Studies
- ▶ Communication Arts and Literature Education 5-12
- ▶ Computer Science
- ▶ Economics
- ▶ Economics and Finance
- ▶ Elementary Education
- ▶ Elementary Education with Middle Level
- ▶ Elementary Education with Preprimary
- ▶ Engineering
- ▶ English Literature
- ▶ English Literature and Writing
- ▶ Environmental Science
- ▶ Environmental Studies
- ▶ French Education K-12
- ▶ Health Education 5-12
- ▶ History
- ▶ International Relations
- ▶ Journalism
- ▶ Linguistics
- ▶ Mathematics
- ▶ Mathematics with Education 5-12 Licensure
- ▶ Media Communication
- ▶ Music
- ▶ Music/Applied Performance
- ▶ Music/Sacred Music
- ▶ Music Education K-12
- ▶ Nursing
- ▶ Philosophy
- ▶ Physical Education K-12
- ▶ Physics
- ▶ Political Science
- ▶ Psychology
- ▶ Reconciliation Studies
- ▶ Science Education 5-12: Chemistry Emphasis
- ▶ Science Education 5-12: Life Science Emphasis
- ▶ Science Education 5-12: Physics Emphasis
- ▶ Social Studies Education 5-12
- ▶ Social Work
- ▶ Sociocultural Studies
- ▶ Spanish
- ▶ Spanish Education K-12
- ▶ Teaching English as a Foreign Language (TEFL)
- ▶ Teaching English as a Second Language (TESL) K-12
- ▶ Theatre Arts
- ▶ Third World Studies
- ▶ Visual Arts Education K-12
- ▶ Youth Ministry

Minors (Click on minors to go to program requirements.)

- ▶ Art
- ▶ Asian Studies
- ▶ Athletic Coaching
- ▶ Biblical and Theological Studies
- ▶ Biblical Greek
- ▶ Biblical Languages
- ▶ Biology
- ▶ Business
- ▶ Chemistry
- ▶ Classics
- ▶ Communication Studies
- ▶ Community Health
- ▶ Computer Science
- ▶ Creative Writing
- ▶ Cross-Cultural Mission
- ▶ Economics
- ▶ English Literature
- ▶ Film Studies
- ▶ French
- ▶ Health Education
- ▶ History
- ▶ Journalism
- ▶ Leadership Studies
- ▶ Linguistics
- ▶ Management Information Systems
- ▶ Mathematics
- ▶ Media Communication
- ▶ Modern World Languages
- ▶ Music
- ▶ Philosophy
- ▶ Physical Education
- ▶ Physics
- ▶ Political Science
- ▶ Psychology
- ▶ Reconciliation Studies
- ▶ Religious Studies
- ▶ Sacred Music
- ▶ Social Welfare Studies
- ▶ Sociocultural Studies
- ▶ Spanish
- ▶ Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages (TESOL)
- ▶ Theatre Arts

FALL SEMESTER 2012

Residence halls open (new students)	August 23
Residence halls open, 9 a.m. (returning students)	August 24
Monday night classes begin	August 27
Classes begin	August 27
Labor Day (no classes)	September 3
Last day to add/drop a course	September 4
Last day to withdraw from a course without "W" on records	October 5
Homecoming	October 5-7
Fall break	October 12
Family Weekend	October 26-28
Advising/Assessment Day (no day classes; night classes are held)	October 31
Last day to withdraw from a course	November 16
(first-half classes: Oct. 5; second-half classes: Nov. 30)	
Registration for Interim and Spring	November 6, 8, 13, 14
Thanksgiving break begins	November 21
Classes resume	November 26
Festival of Christmas	November 29 - December 1
Last day of classes	December 7
Study day	December 12
Final examinations	December 10, 11, 13, 14
Commencement	December 14
Residence halls close, noon	December 15

INTERIM 2013

Residence halls open, noon	January 2
Classes begin	January 3
Last day to add/drop	January 4
Martin Luther King Jr. Day (no classes)	January 21
Last day to withdraw from a course	January 22
Last day of classes	January 25

SPRING SEMESTER 2013

Classes begin	January 30
Last day to add/drop a course	February 6
Last day to withdraw from a course without "W" on records	March 8
Residence halls close, noon	March 9
Spring Break	March 11-15
Residence halls open, noon	March 17
Spring break ends/Classes resume	March 18
Advising/Assessment Day (no day classes; night classes are held)	March 20
Good Friday (no classes)	March 29
Monday after Easter (no class)	April 1
Registration for Summer and Fall classes	April 2, 4, 9, 10
Last day to withdraw from a course	April 19
(first-half classes: March 8; second-half classes: May 10)	
Last day of classes	May 17
Study day	May 22
Final examinations	May 20, 21, 23, 24
Baccalaureate	May 24
Commencement	May 25
Residence halls close for:	
returning students, noon	May 25
graduating seniors, 5 p.m.	May 26

SUMMER SCHOOL 2013

Term A start date (<i>Term end dates vary by course</i>)	May 28
Term B start date (<i>Term end dates vary by course</i>)	June 17

Bethel University Schools



● College of Arts & Sciences

The College of Arts & Sciences at Bethel University offers 61 majors within 88 areas of study, including the arts, humanities, business, natural sciences, and social sciences. It is renowned for a highly credentialed faculty dedicated to teaching, integration of faith and learning, and the translation of Christian belief into global service. The college consistently ranks among top Midwestern Universities in the “America’s Best Colleges” issue of *U.S. News & World Report*, and is listed in “Top Colleges for Top Students” in *Peterson’s Competitive Colleges*.



● Bethel Seminary

Bethel Seminary is a world-class evangelical seminary offering master of arts degrees, a master of divinity degree, a variety of doctor of ministry degrees, and certificates. Accreditors have praised the seminary’s approach to developing whole and holy Christian leaders through three-part emphases on biblical/theological foundations, transformational leadership, and spiritual and personal formation. With locations in St. Paul, San Diego, New England, and Washington, D.C., as well as a model distance learning program, Bethel Seminary is breaking new ground in effective ministry training.





● BETHEL UNIVERSITY

Bethel University is a leader in Christ-centered higher education with approximately 6,600 students from 48 states and 25 countries enrolled in undergraduate, graduate, seminary, and adult education programs. Based in St. Paul, Minn., with additional seminary locations on both coasts, Bethel University offers rigorous bachelor's and advanced degrees in nearly 100 relevant fields. Programs are taught by renowned faculty within a distinctly evangelical Christian framework, equipping women and men for culturally sensitive leadership, scholarship, and service around the world. For further information on Bethel University, go to www.bethel.edu.



● College of Adult & Professional Studies

The College of Adult & Professional Studies (CAPS) at Bethel University helps busy adults achieve their educational goals by offering courses taught within a framework of Christian values. CAPS offers seven career-relevant bachelor's degree-completion programs, including business management, Christian ministries, communication studies, healthcare leadership, human resource management, nursing (R.N. to B.S.), and organizational leadership. The General Studies program allows students with few or no credits to take the courses they need to enter a degree program or to earn an associate of arts degree. All programs are taught on an accelerated schedule, with courses meeting evenings or weekends at convenient locations in the Twin Cities or online.



● Graduate School

The Graduate School at Bethel University offers 11 advanced degree programs, as well as education licenses, certificate programs, and academic writing seminars. Designed to help adults enhance or redirect their careers, the programs include master's programs in business administration (MBA), communication, counseling psychology, education K-12, gerontology, literacy education, nursing, organizational leadership, special education, and teaching, as well as a Doctor of Education in Educational Administration (Ed.D.). The programs are academically rigorous, offered on an accelerated schedule, and taught within a framework of Christian values. Classes are held evenings and/or weekends on the St. Paul campus as well as other convenient locations in the Twin Cities or online.

(For more information on each school within Bethel University, visit www.bethel.edu.)

Bethel University Commitments

MISSION

Boldly informed and motivated by the Christian faith, Bethel University educates and energizes men and women for excellence in leadership, scholarship, and service. We prepare graduates to serve in strategic capacities to renew minds, live out biblical truth, transform culture, and advance the gospel.

VISION

Educationally excellent, globally engaged, equipping graduates to make exceptional contributions in life-long service to God and the world.

VALUES

We are **Christ-followers** – orthodox, conversionist, and evangelical; rooted in the authority of Scripture.

We are **character-builders** – concerned with personal and spiritual formation and therefore committed to the development of whole and holy persons.

We are **truth-seekers** – recognizing that all truth has its source in God as revealed in creation and Scripture, and personified in Christ.

We are **learners** – committed to academic excellence within a community characterized by teaching, scholarship, and service.

We are **reconcilers** – honoring the worth and dignity of people from all races and purposely seeking to create a community that reflects the diversity of the body of Christ.

We are **salt and light** – relating to the world and society in culturally relevant ways while being informed by our pietistic denominational heritage and characterized by an irenic spirit.

We are **world-changers** – driven to prepare graduates who will shape and change the world through exemplary leadership in the church and throughout society.

BECOMING WHOLE AND HOLY PERSONS: A COVENANT FOR LIFE TOGETHER AT BETHEL

Introduction

Bethel University is an educational community committed to integrating evangelical Christian faith with learning and life. As people created in the image of the covenant-making God, we covenant together to discover the mind of Christ and to become like Christ. We pursue this mission as people called by Jesus to live holy lives according to the values, expectations, and goals of the kingdom of God. A crucial part of our mission is to develop whole and holy persons who will go into the world to serve others.

To be whole and holy means to be dedicated to God with purity of thought and action. It means that we are to serve God using the gifts and abilities we have been given. Our community has a special calling to discover, teach, learn, and live what is true. We strive to understand the world in light of the life, death, and resurrection of Christ. This gives us a distinctive worldview, educational mission, and calling.

Our calling includes a commitment to nurture one another. We strive to elevate kingdom values over personal agendas. We attempt to measure every decision and priority in terms of our loving submission to the lordship of Christ and our commitment to one another. Christ's power within us and a clear sense of our calling give us a joyful freedom to do God's will.

Jesus taught us that right motives and loving relationships are at the core of whole and holy living. His two greatest commands are to love God with all of our hearts, souls, and minds and to love our neighbors as ourselves.¹ These commands connect serving God with serving others. In grace, Scripture also gives us specific rules to guide us in living. Jesus taught that keeping these rules is an expression of love for God.² The Bible condemns legalistic rule-keeping. It emphasizes loving relationships and pure motives in living out these rules.³

Living a Biblical Lifestyle

The Bible frequently speaks about a holy lifestyle. Such passages are found throughout the Old and New Testaments.⁴ *The Bible describes character qualities and actions that should be present in the lives of believers.* These include prayer, kindness, humility, compassion, forgiveness, hospitality, personal integrity, generosity to the poor, care for the oppressed, study of God's Word, accountability to one another, sharing our faith with others, recognition of the rights of others, commitment to justice, regular gathering for worship, and living in harmony.

The Bible also identifies character qualities and actions that should not be present in the lives of believers. For example: destructive anger, malice, rage, sexual immorality, impurity, adultery, evil desires, greed, idolatry, slander, profanity, lying, homosexual behavior, drunkenness, thievery, and dishonesty.⁵

Special Expectations for the Bethel Community

Because of Bethel's commitment to Christ, our unique calling as an educational community, and our understanding of what it means to live in today's world, we want to state clearly some of Bethel's rules and expectations. These are based on:

- our understanding of the Bible and its authority for our faith and life;
- our desire to promote wellness and health in all areas: social, emotional, mental, physical, and spiritual;
- our theological and cultural heritage;
- our understanding of our mission and calling.

We recognize that not all devout Christians share these rules and expectations. However, certain issues are important for our educational mission and our life together at Bethel. They are designed to facilitate our growth, development, and learning as a community.

We view learning and the pursuit of truth as a special calling.

- We commit ourselves to integrity, excellence, consideration of different points of view, and collegiality in all of our academic work.
- We will not tolerate plagiarism and other forms of academic dishonesty.⁶

We believe that life is sacred and people have worth because they are created in God's image.⁷

- We will value human life in all its diversity and fullness, recognizing that women and men of all races, ages, and ability levels reflect the creative genius of our Maker.
- We view racism and sexism as sinful and reflective of some of the most harmful aspects of our culture. We will abstain from discrimination based on race, ethnicity, gender, age, and disability. We will also abstain from gossip, deliberate divisiveness, and malicious humor.

We believe that our relationships should reflect our connection in the body of Christ.⁸

- We affirm mutual respect and promise keeping in relationships among students, colleagues, teachers and learners, spouses, and friends.
- We grieve the hurt and destructiveness of broken relationships, especially those involving divorce and abuse. We will strive to be a community where healing occurs.

We believe our minds and bodies should be used in God-honoring ways.⁹

- We will promote the health of our bodies, minds, and emotions.
- We will abstain from illicit or nonmedical use of drugs, narcotics, and other substances
- We will also abstain from use or possession of tobacco in any form.

We view sexuality as one of God's good gifts.¹⁰

- We believe that sexual intercourse and other forms of intensely interpersonal sexual activity are reserved for monogamous, heterosexual marriage. We recognize that sexual purity involves right motives as well as right behaviors.
- We prohibit the possession and use of pornographic material. In addition, we condemn sexually exploitive or abusive behavior and sexual harassment in any form.

We value the wise stewardship of resources.¹¹

- We believe all human and natural resources are a trust from God. We value work; creative expression; and wise use of time, ability, and money. We believe in wise use of natural resources. We will use them to do God's work and to benefit God's creation.
- We prohibit gambling and vandalism. In addition, we reject materialism and harmful exploitation of natural resources.

We believe that maturity calls for us to exercise discretion in our behaviors.

- We believe that God is honored by careful thinking and joyful use of our creativity and imagination. While the media and the arts can be valuable forms of recreation, our commitment to learning calls us to think critically about them and to see them as empowering and liberating ways to understand truth and beauty.
- We believe that certain forms of leisure, entertainment, and recreation are not congruent with holy living. We will make choices that are consistent with our pursuit of holiness in activities such as theatre, dance, and music, or in the use of media and technology such as film, television, radio, and computers.

At times we will need to follow the biblical mandate to sacrifice our individual liberty for the good of the community.¹² When differences arise, we will choose the course that demands greater personal restraint and self-discipline. We will strive to resolve those differences in a gracious and just manner.

Conclusions about Community Life

Community life at Bethel should be marked by mutual encouragement, sensitivity, and consideration for others. This is particularly important when dealing with our differences. One of the special values of this community is the opportunity to learn from one another, including those within other Christian faith traditions. We celebrate our diversity as well as what we hold in common.

Within committed Christian communities there are diverse views regarding the use of alcohol. Some choose a testimony of abstinence for a variety of legitimate and honorable reasons while others believe they can use alcohol occasionally and moderately without harm to body, spirit, or relationships with others. As a community that honors Holy Spirit-led diversity among Christians, Bethel University employees and students in the Seminary, Graduate School, and College of Adult & Professional Studies are not prohibited from using alcohol in moderation when away from campus and not engaged in official Bethel University activities. Further, employees are expected not to drink alcohol in the presence of Bethel students. Because of the special community nature of the College of Arts & Sciences and the ages of the majority of its students, students in the College of Arts & Sciences will abstain from the use or possession of alcoholic beverages during the school year or while participating in any Bethel-sponsored activity.¹³

Living out the call to whole and holy living is challenging. No one does it perfectly. Community members who struggle to follow Bethel's lifestyle expectations and who would like help in living within them are encouraged to talk with appropriate Bethel personnel to seek help in changing.¹⁴

As a community we recognize that worship, fellowship, spiritual nurture, and Christian service are all essential to our growth in holiness. As members of the Bethel community we are expected to participate in these types of activities regularly. Chapel stands out among these opportunities because it is a unifying spiritual experience for our Christian community. All students, faculty members, and administrative leaders are expected to attend chapel regularly. Chapel is a learning experience that is enriched by the diversity of background and worship styles within the community.

As we join the Bethel community we accept these responsibilities and conditions of membership. We agree to live according to this document and other stated expectations as they are applied to us in the student and employee handbooks. If we find ourselves unable to honor these commitments, withdrawal may be in order. We recognize that we have an obligation to hold each other accountable to biblical standards and to the commitments we have made. Appropriate action will be taken to teach, influence, discipline, or even dismiss those who disregard these community expectations. We will strive to have all disciplinary procedures characterized by Christian love and a redemptive spirit.

As we celebrate this covenant calling to whole and holy living, we encourage and challenge each other with these three verses.¹⁵

Let the peace of Christ rule in your hearts, to which indeed you were called in the one body. And be thankful. Let the word of Christ dwell in you richly; teach and admonish one another in all wisdom; and with gratitude in your hearts sing psalms, hymns, and spiritual songs to God. And whatever you do, in word or deed, do everything in the name of the Lord Jesus, giving thanks to God the Father through Him.

Because of its crucial role in influencing the ethos of the school, this statement of expectations is subject to change only by action of the Board of Trustees. The board holds these standards to be binding for all who voluntarily choose to become a part of the Bethel community.

¹ Matthew 22:37–40

² John 14:15, 21

³ Micah 6:8; Matthew 23:23–24

⁴ Examples of such passages are: Exodus 20; Proverbs 6:16–19; Matthew 5–7; Galatians 5:13–25; Ephesians 4:22–5:21; Colossians 3:1–17

⁵ Colossians 3:5–8; 1 Corinthians 6:9–10. Employees will not practice, advocate, or affirm these and other biblically proscribed behaviors.

⁶ Exodus 20:15; Romans 13:9; 1 Corinthians 13:5–6; 1 Peter 1:22

⁷ Genesis 1:27; Ephesians 4:1–7, 15–16; James 2:1–13

⁸ Romans 12:3–21; 1 Corinthians 12:12–31; Ephesians 4

⁹ Romans 12:1–2; 1 Corinthians 6:14–15; 1 Timothy 4:8

¹⁰ Genesis 1:27–28, 2:24–25; Exodus 20:14; Song of Songs; Matthew 5:27–30; 1 Corinthians 6:15–20, 7:3–5

¹¹ Genesis 1:28–31

¹² Romans 14:1–23; 1 Corinthians 6:12, 10:23–24

¹³ Ephesians 5:18

¹⁴ See the *Bethel University Student Handbook* for information on Bethel's Non-Disciplinary Policy. College students may find the staff in the Office of Student Life, the Office of Campus Ministries, and the Counseling Center to be particularly helpful. Seminary students may find help in the Office of Student Life. In addition, many faculty are willing and able to assist. Employees may find help from peers, the Office of Human Resources, and administrative staff.

¹⁵ Colossians 3:15–17

An Affirmation of Our Faith

1. The Word of God

We believe that the Bible is the Word of God, fully inspired and without error in the original manuscripts, written under the inspiration of the Holy Spirit, and that it has supreme authority in all matters of faith and conduct.

2. The Trinity

We believe that there is one living and true God, eternally existing in three persons, that these are equal in every divine perfection, and that they execute distinct but harmonious offices in the work of creation, providence, and redemption.

3. God the Father

We believe in God, the Father, an infinite, personal spirit, perfect in holiness, wisdom, power, and love. We believe that He concerns Himself mercifully in the affairs of each person, that He hears and answers prayer, and that He saves from sin and death all who come to Him through Jesus Christ.

4. Jesus Christ

We believe in Jesus Christ, God's only begotten Son, conceived by the Holy Spirit. We believe in His virgin birth, sinless life, miracles, and teachings. We believe in His substitutionary atoning death, bodily resurrection, ascension into heaven, perpetual intercession for His people, and personal visible return to earth.

5. The Holy Spirit

We believe in the Holy Spirit who came forth from the Father and Son to convict the world of sin, righteousness, and judgment, and to regenerate, sanctify, and empower all who believe in Jesus Christ. We believe that the Holy Spirit indwells every believer in Christ, and that He is an abiding helper, teacher, and guide.

6. Regeneration

We believe that all people are sinners by nature and by choice and are, therefore, under condemnation. We believe that those who repent of their sins and trust in Jesus Christ as Savior are regenerated by the Holy Spirit.

7. The Church

We believe in the universal church, a living spiritual body of which Christ is the head and all regenerated persons are members. We believe in the local church, consisting of a company of believers in Jesus Christ, baptized on a credible confession of faith, and associated for worship, work, and fellowship. We believe that God has laid upon the members of the local church the primary task of giving the gospel of Jesus Christ to a lost world.

8. Christian Conduct

We believe that Christians should live for the glory of God and the well-being of others; that their conduct should be blameless before the world; that they should be faithful stewards of their possessions; and that they should seek to realize for themselves and others the full stature of maturity in Christ.

9. The Ordinances

We believe that the Lord Jesus Christ has committed two ordinances to the local church: baptism and the Lord's Supper. We believe that Christian baptism is the immersion of a believer in water into the name of the triune God. We believe that the Lord's Supper was instituted by Christ for commemoration of His death. We believe that these two ordinances should be observed and administered until the return of the Lord Jesus Christ.

10. Religious Liberty

We believe that every human being has direct relations with God, and is responsible to God alone in all matters of faith; that each church is independent and must be free from interference by any ecclesiastical or political authority; that therefore church and State must be kept separate as having different functions, each fulfilling its duties free from dictation or patronage of the other.

11. Church Cooperation

We believe that local churches can best promote the cause of Jesus Christ by cooperating with one another in a denominational organization. Such an organization, whether a regional or district conference, exists and functions by the will of the churches. Cooperation in a conference is voluntary and may be terminated at any time. Churches may likewise cooperate with interdenominational fellowships on a voluntary basis.

12. The Last Things

We believe in the personal and visible return of the Lord Jesus Christ to earth and the establishment of His kingdom. We believe in the resurrection of the body, the final judgment, the eternal felicity of the righteous, and the endless suffering of the wicked.

College of Arts & Sciences Philosophy of Higher Education

The College of Arts & Sciences at Bethel University is a Christian learning community committed

- to pursue and practice what is true;
- to excel in its educational programs;
- to collaborate as partners in learning;
- to integrate Christian faith into every area of life;
- and to nurture every person toward Christian maturity in scholarship, leadership, and service.

As a Christian learning community, we honor God by the way we work together at our calling. We rejoice in discovering the character and glory of our Creator as we explore His creation. As people who bear God's image, we pursue the truth of His revelation. That revelation comes to us in the person of Christ, the wonder and beauty of creation, and the Spirit-directed words of the Bible. But it is not enough to know truth. We are called to live with hope, faith, love, mercy, humility, and justice, which put truth into practice. We believe that Christian faith is relevant to every area of life, the integrative principle for the entire curriculum, and a foundational area of study for all learners.

Our commitment to learning is rooted in a liberal arts approach to gaining skill and knowledge. This leads us to pursue breadth and depth of insight, education in and beyond the classroom, and opportunities on and beyond the campus. In bearing His image, in pursuing and living the truth, we strive for excellence because God's name and character are excellent.

The nature of community reminds us that we are not alone. We are likely to achieve more together than we could in isolation. We acknowledge only one true Master, and as we strive together to bring all of life under His lordship, we respect each other as partners and friends in learning. Thus, learning becomes an act of worship, and community worship becomes part of learning. As members of this community, we join to spur each other on toward Christian maturity.



Academic Information

CURRICULAR PHILOSOPHY AND GOALS

Bethel's curriculum is designed to help students develop the skills and insights to live successfully and to serve Christ effectively in the world that awaits them after graduation. The curriculum has been designed in response to two guiding questions: What will the world be like in the near future? and What personal capacities and knowledge will Bethel graduates need to cope in this world? The resulting graduation requirements are not a random sampling of academic fields. Instead, they are focused around themes that form a coherent view of the future, with each course designed to help students develop specific skills applicable to many situations in that future. The combined offerings of Bethel's General Education program and departmental and interdisciplinary majors and minors provide exceptional Christian higher education.

PREPARING TODAY'S CHRISTIANS FOR TOMORROW'S WORLD

The College of Arts & Sciences faculty of Bethel University recently undertook an extensive study and review of the General Education curriculum that had guided students' academic work since 1985. Faculty affirmed the core goals and vision established by the 1985 curriculum while considering changes appropriate for students of the 21st century. Careful study and extensive discussion led to the new General Education program presented in this catalog.

Movement Toward an Interconnected World

With advances in transportation and communication, our world is becoming smaller. The United States is becoming more diverse in culture, language, and even religion. The church is also changing, with the addition of hundreds of thousands of new Christians worldwide. Today the majority of Christians live outside of North America and Europe. American Christians cannot live in isolation from the people of other cultures. Careers in missions, business, and government demand the ability to think and to work cross-culturally. Students need courses in world citizenship, including the option of living for a time in another culture or subculture. There they can develop the cross-cultural communication skills and the special understanding needed to interact as Christians with all types of people in God's world.

Living in a High-Tech Society

Science and technology have changed and will continue to change the ways in which we understand and participate in society and culture at large. Because we have moved from a manufacturing society to a service and information society, Christian leaders in all fields need to develop competencies in the sciences and technology. Bethel's curriculum emphasizes an understanding of these domains of knowledge and their implications for life in contemporary society.

Increased Need for Skilled Communication

The impersonal nature of new technologies and the increasing alienation in contemporary society underscore the need for the development of skills in interpersonal relationships. More than ever before, students need to understand themselves and be able to relate in meaningful and productive ways to groups and other individuals. Courses throughout the curriculum, but especially at the freshman and senior levels, address these concerns.

Increased Influence of Western Culture

As the values of Western culture grow to influence much of the world, it is important for Christians to understand the Western tradition. Many of the questions about the nature of the good life, the nature of community, and the ways in which we should relate to God that are now being answered by people all over the world have also been powerfully addressed by men and women in Europe and America. Bethel offers a sequence of courses examining and evaluating the history and the character of the Western tradition as well as the ways in which Christians have interacted with Western culture.

Continued Need for Biblical Perspective

The past, present, and future all demand that Christians be well grounded in the basics of Scripture and in the historic beliefs of the Christian faith. Courses in every discipline turn to biblical perspectives for insight. Courses in biblical and theological studies emphasize themes that unify the Bible as well as solid methods of interpretation that help prepare students to continue to study the Bible profitably and to teach others accurately.

Increased Need for Skilled Persons

No preparation for tomorrow's world can be complete without the development of certain fundamental personal capacities and skills needed by every professional person, no matter what his or her career:

Computing	Integrating	Living healthfully	Reasoning
Creating	Investigating	Managing self	Speaking
Empathizing	Learning to learn	with others	Writing
Information processing	Living from values	Quantifying	

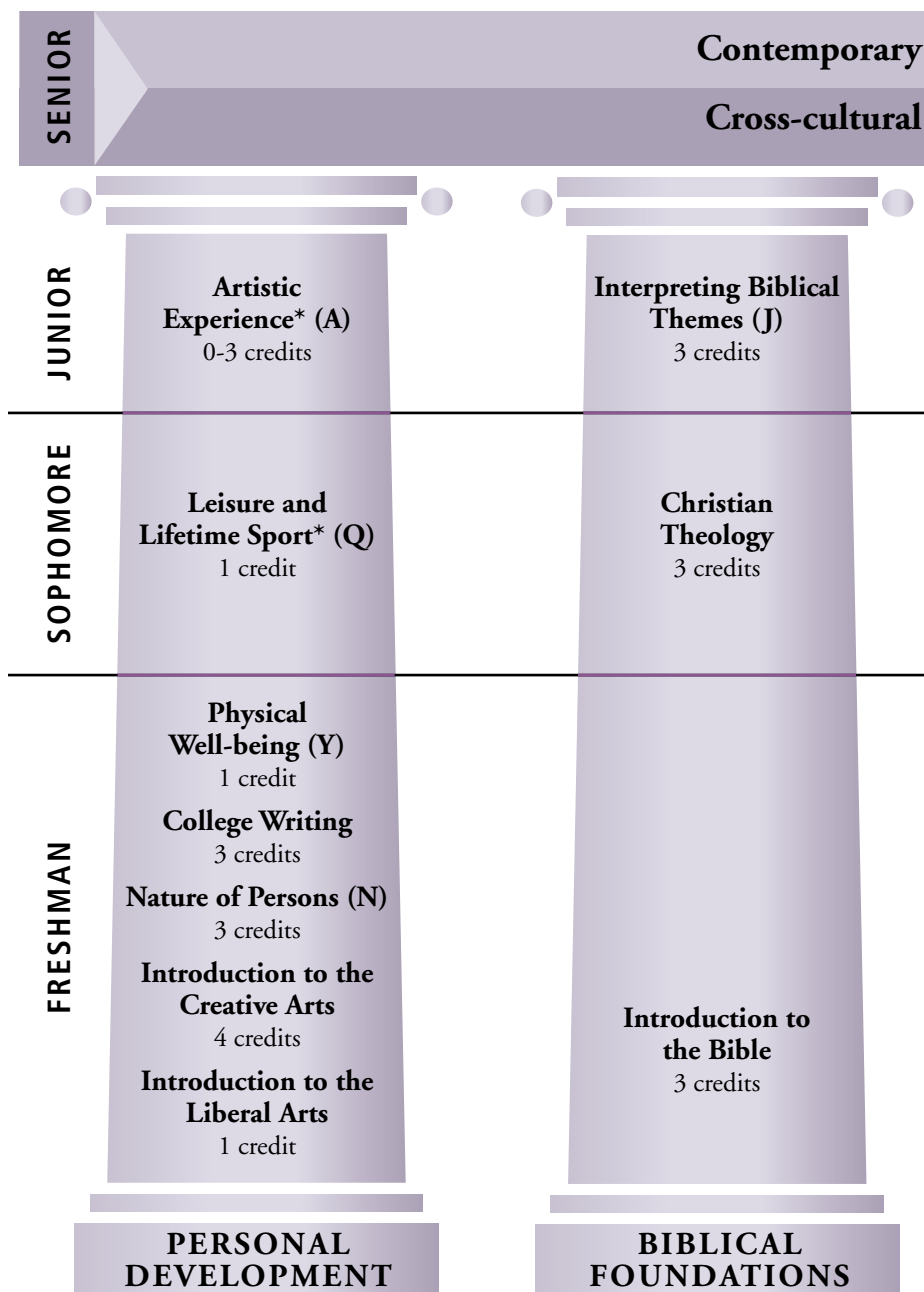
Some of these skills are addressed in a single requirement; instructors include several of them as the explicit goals of every General Education course. A few skills, such as speaking and writing, receive special attention over a sequence of three or four courses. Because these skill areas are in demand by prospective employers—not only for entry-level positions, but also for leadership and upward mobility throughout one's entire career—and because these are also the traditional results of a broad education in the liberal arts, Bethel's curriculum provides opportunity for their repeated practice.

Increased Need for Integration

Bethel's ultimate goal is to produce mature Christians who can influence the peoples of the world as servants of Jesus Christ. The world is changing, and Christians need to live and serve effectively in that world. Every part of Bethel—academic, social, spiritual—focuses on this goal. In a special capstone General Education course, Contemporary Christian Issues, seniors from many major fields join in addressing a single issue of crucial importance to the world. They seek to integrate what they have learned, formulate their own Christian views, and take an informed position on an important issue.



OPTION 1 FOR GENERAL EDUCATION:



*May be taken during any year of study

CWILT[†] (Modular)**Christian Issues (P)****Experience* (Z)**

**Science, Technology,
and Society (K)**
3 credits

**Comparative
Systems (G)**
3 credits

World Cultures (U)
3 credits
**Contemporary
Western Life
and Thought (L)**
3 credits

**Laboratory
Science (D)**
4 credits

**Second
Language (S)**
4 credits

Mathematics (M)
3 credits

**Christianity and
Western Culture**
4 credits

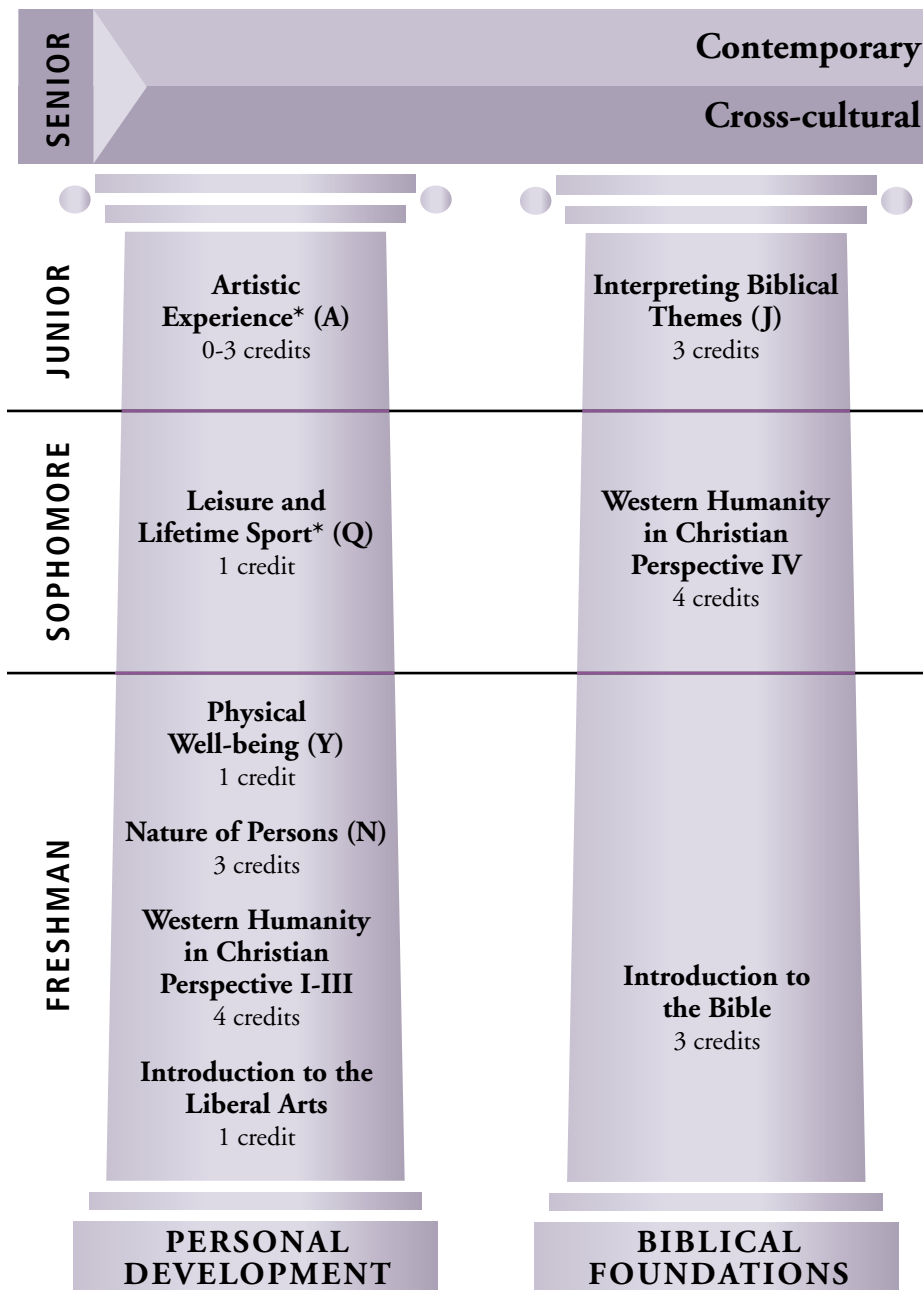
**MATH, SCIENCE,
AND TECHNOLOGY**

**GLOBAL
PERSPECTIVES**

[†]Christianity and Western Culture; Writing;
Introduction to the Creative Arts;
Contemporary Western Life and Thought (L); Theology

52 Credits

OPTION 2 FOR GENERAL EDUCATION:



* May be taken during any year of study

THE HUMANITIES PROGRAM (Integrated)

Christian Issues (P)

Experience* (Z)

**Science, Technology,
and Society (K)**
3 credits

**Comparative
Systems (G)**
3 credits

World Cultures (U)
3 credits

**Laboratory
Science (D)**
4 credits

**Second
Language (S)**
4 credit

Mathematics (M)
3 credits

**Western Humanity
in Christian
Perspective I-III**
8 credits

**MATH, SCIENCE,
AND TECHNOLOGY**

**GLOBAL
PERSPECTIVES**

51 Credits

THE GENERAL EDUCATION PROGRAM

The primary goal of the General Education curriculum is to integrate the Christian faith with all areas of learning and as a foundational area of study for all learners. Our mission further includes the integration of several elements that are often separated in contemporary academia:

- the great fields of learning—humanities, social and natural sciences, the arts, and pre-professional studies—to emphasize the interdependence of knowledge;
- the many aspects of being human as individual persons and members of societies—to seek wholeness in one’s development and maturation;
- Western and non-western cultural perspectives—to communicate both the differences and similarities in their histories and worldviews and the understanding of diversity amid commonality;
- the study of the dominant ideas of many cultures with the firsthand experience of interacting with those cultures—to cultivate empathy and depth of understanding; and
- the perspectives of history with the shaping of the present and near future—to cultivate a sense of an “extended present” with the grasp of the movement of time and the impacts of human choices on the generations that follow.

To enhance such integration, major themes from the previous curriculum have been integrated into four pillars, each of which includes a variety of courses designed to develop specific knowledge, skills, and values. The four pillars of Personal Development; Biblical Foundations; Math, Science, and Technology; and Global Perspectives are complemented by an off-campus cross-cultural experience and a capstone course in contemporary Christian issues.

The four General Education pillars comprise both specific courses that all students take and categories from which students choose courses. General Education courses are arranged in a unified and developmental sequence spread through all four years of study and culminate in a capstone course. Some General Education requirements during the first two years of study may be met by completing one of two options. Students may choose to complete their off-campus cross-cultural experience through a designated course or off-campus program or through an approved non-credit experience at various times during their course of study at Bethel. A limited number of courses can be used to meet both General Education requirements and the requirements for a major or minor. (See list of requirements for each major or minor in the appropriate departmental section of the catalog.)

Course and category names listed below, as well as their descriptions, reflect the requirements of the General Education curriculum. General Education category names are followed by category designator letters (e.g., D, M, N). These same designator letters are used throughout the catalog to identify courses meeting General Education category requirements. The following suffix code is used for General Education categories:

Artistic Experience (A)	Nature of Persons (N)
Laboratory (D)	Contemporary Christian Issues (P)
Comparative Systems (G)	Leisure and Lifetime Sport (Q)
Interpreting Biblical Themes (J)	Second Language (S)
Science, Technology, and Society (K)	World Cultures (U)
Contemporary Western Life and Thought (L)	Physical Well-being (Y)
Mathematics (M)	Cross-cultural Experience (Z)

PILLARS OF THE GENERAL EDUCATION CURRICULUM

PERSONAL DEVELOPMENT PILLAR

Facilitates a broad understanding of the richness inherent in humans and their relationships. Orients students to higher education, builds communication skills, enhances creative thought and expression, promotes physical well-being, and increases understanding of human nature. The integration of these facets yields whole and healthy persons.

Introduction to the Liberal Arts

Introduces students to a liberal arts education at Bethel as a foundation for scholarship, leadership, and service in a changing world. Orients students to campus resources related to academics and encourages the development of personal, academic, and relationship skills needed to be a successful college student.

College Writing

Focuses on the knowledge and skills necessary for successful college-level academic research and writing. Emphasizes writing as a process that includes planning/prewriting, drafting, revision, and editing, and affords multiple experiences of the process. Topics include thesis formulation, development, and support; conventions of writing (grammar, usage, and mechanics); ownership of information and creative work (issues of plagiarism, copyright, and ethical management of information); and information literacy competencies. Students are required to perform in-depth research that involves gathering, reading, and evaluating information and to write a formal research paper that synthesizes information from a variety of properly documented sources.

Nature of Persons • Category of Courses (N)

Explores human nature via a person's relationship to God, others, and the world, and examines how these different aspects of human nature are interconnected. Topics include issues of personal identity and development that are of concern to students as they enter college. Examines the crucial link between personal maturity and the activities of immediate social groups, aiding the student both in establishing a healthy self-identity and cooperating effectively with others. Students consider ways that wholeness contributes to Christian growth and service.

Introduction to the Creative Arts

Introduces the creative arts and highlights their crucial role in human experience. Art forms included each semester are chosen from music, visual arts, theatre, dance, literature, or film. Creative works spanning stylistic, social, and historical contexts are examined in light of such issues as relationships, religion, death/despair, and humor. Students experience and critically interact with creative works and reflect on them from a Christian worldview, with the goal of developing literacy in artistic language as a tool for exploration and aesthetic interpretation and evaluation.

Physical Well-being • Category of Courses (Y)

Addresses a variety of physical aspects of the human person and how they relate to one's overall well-being and lifelong personal stewardship. Contemporary issues related to physical well-being, such as drugs, alcohol, nutrition, sleep, and exercise, are discussed, as well as the relationship between personal health-related lifestyle choices and responsibility to others. About one-third of each course includes physical activity. Students are encouraged to develop and practice personal strategies for physical well-being through exercise and other means.

Leisure and Lifetime Sport • Category of Courses (Q)

Requires participation in a lifetime/leisure sport intended to expand students' exposure to movement, enjoyment of physical activity, and stewardship of the body through physical activity. Concentrated time participating in lifetime/leisure sport are required, along with selected readings and exam(s). Topics include understanding of movement and sport rules and strategies.

Artistic Experience · Category of Courses (A)

Students gain hands-on experience with creating/performing (engaging with materials, instruments, creative writing, etc.) that is planned, supervised, and evaluated by a faculty member. An in-studio experience/performance (individual or group) is critiqued in some form. The Artistic Experience may be taken before, during, or after Introduction to the Creative Arts or Western Humanity in Christian Perspective I-II.

BIBLICAL FOUNDATIONS PILLAR

Biblical and theological competence consists of attaining scriptural knowledge, understanding theology based on Scripture, and responding to new situations in an authentically Christian manner. Such competence requires a foundational grasp of the Bible and theology, together with the skills for understanding and interpreting the Bible and Christian faith for new situations.

Introduction to the Bible

Traces the journey of God's people from Abraham and Sarah through the New Testament church, highlighting the unifying self-disclosure of God in the various cultures and types of writing of the Old and New Testaments. A holistic approach is used to introduce students to both historical and thematic content as well as broad, but basic exegetical principles.

Christian Theology

Investigates central themes of the Christian faith from a primarily systematic perspective. These themes are discussed both individually and in terms of the role each plays in worldview formation. Topics include Scripture (inspiration and inerrancy), God (Trinity), the person and work of Jesus Christ (incarnation and atonement), salvation (justification and sanctification), and last things (heaven and hell). Emphasis is placed on the unity and diversity of theological beliefs within Christianity, both past and present, and on the interrelationships between theological understanding, culture, and discipleship.

Interpreting Biblical Themes · Category of Courses (J)

Investigates a significant biblical theme in a manner that emphasizes the development of exegetical skills, the use of interpretive tools, and the hermeneutical task of moving from the situation(s) and worldview(s) in which the writings are expressed to those in which the reader makes application. The chosen theme must have contemporary relevance, span both the Old and New Testaments, and be found in at least two literary genres in each testament. Students gain "hands-on" experience in research, interpretation, application, and written communication through the writing of a major exegesis paper.

MATH, SCIENCE, AND TECHNOLOGY PILLAR

Introduces students to the basic concepts, processes, ways of thinking, and applications in math and natural science, and promotes an understanding of central issues related to the impacts of science and technology on society.

Mathematics · Category of Courses (M)

Introduces foundational mathematical concepts and reviews and reinforces quantitative skills. Demonstrates pure mathematics as the foundation for the models in use. Students apply appropriate mathematical models and techniques to real-life quantitative problems in order to develop problem-solving skills. Topics addressed include: (a) proportional thinking with ratios, percentages, and decimals; (b) graphs and tables that illustrate trends, rates of change, slopes, and continuous and discrete data; (c) single variable problems, simple algebraic expressions with one unknown; and (d) elementary data analysis, such as unit and unit conversion, data reliability and meaning, significant figures, and basic probability.

Lab Science · Category of Courses (D)

Introduces the process and concepts of modern science by focusing on one specific discipline. Provides a broad perspective on scientifically acquired knowledge, inductive methods, and experimental procedures. Laboratory forms a central experiential component of each course, and the analytical procedures used there build and reinforce the student's mathematical competence. Provides a basis for considering implications for Christian stewardship of the natural world.

Science, Technology, and Society · Category of Courses (K)

Addresses the linkage of science and technology with other aspects of contemporary society and the natural environment. Focuses on a technological issue that poses current and emerging choices and which rests on a body of scientific understanding. At least one-third of the course addresses the scientific and technological content, and at least one-third integrates it with contemporary issues. Addresses the means and criteria by which society decides how to use and regulate the technology. Gives attention to historical perspectives, the relevant ethical and theological principles, and the mandates for Christian stewardship in response to future challenges. Applies and reinforces at least one of the topics of the mathematics category description.

GLOBAL PERSPECTIVES PILLAR

Students first explore western traditions and their Christian influences, and build the skills to communicate in a foreign language. They move on to a deeper understanding of modern American and European cultures. This background provides a context for the study of other cultures, and the analysis of selected systems that are based upon these diverse cultures.

Christianity and Western Culture

Seeks to help students understand the key movements that have influenced the lives of people in Europe and North America up through the Enlightenment. Students read with insight and empathy the writings and lives of those who have influenced the course of world societies. Prepares students to appreciate and evaluate the diverse ways in which Christians have interacted with Western culture by shaping, absorbing, and criticizing the culture of the West.

Second Language · Category of Courses (S)

Equips students to understand and communicate with people of other cultures at the Novice-High level on the American Council on the Teaching of Foreign Languages (ACTFL) proficiency scale. In the case of ancient languages (Classical Greek, Latin, Hebrew), students are able to use the language to engage the ideas of those cultures. Documented proficiency in languages not offered at Bethel also serve to meet the requirement of this category. Learning experiences are focused on the use of the language for communication purposes within a broader cultural context. Provides opportunities for students to compare, contrast, and analyze their culture with other cultures.

Students may fulfill Bethel's language requirement by:

1. Completing the second semester of the first year of a (introductory or beginning) college-level language class or higher with a passing grade at Bethel University (e.g., FRE102S Introductory French II).
2. Completing the second semester of a first-year (introductory or beginning) college-level language class or higher with grade of *C* or higher at another college/university (any language other than English).
3. Earning a score of 3 or better on an Advanced Placement language exam or a score of 50 or better on a language CLEP test.

Note: Students who are native speakers of a language other than English should contact the language testing coordinator in the modern world languages department.

Contemporary Western Life and Thought · Category of Courses (L)

The main focus of courses in this category is exploring contemporary American life, culture, and thought within the broad context of Western culture and thought. The courses build on the critical historical events, persons, movements, institutions, and worldviews of the enlightenment that have had phenomenal impact on the direction and evolution of Western life and culture. They address the question, "What does it mean to live in a Western culture in the 21st century, given the influences of the past 200 years?" Courses explore some of the key historical and contemporary persons, events, movements, institutions, and worldviews that have shaped Western culture, with significant emphasis on the United States. While they may be taught primarily from the perspective of one academic discipline, they use readings, materials, and insights from at least three disciplines. Although Contemporary Western Life and Thought courses might explore the European heritage, the core emphasis of the courses is the unique nature of the American experience.

World Cultures • Category of Courses (U)

Focuses primarily on one historical or contemporary cultural group whose ways of thinking and living are substantially different than the dominant cultures of Europe and North America. Generally this is an Asian, African, Latin American, Middle Eastern, or Native American culture. The culture's religious/philosophical traditions, economic and political structures, and socio-cultural frameworks are examined, along with the various influences that have acted upon the culture's history and development. Writings by and about the lives of those who have influenced the course of contemporary cultures and societies are included.

Comparative Systems • Category of Courses (G)

Compares and contrasts how societies in their large and small-scale manifestation develop mechanisms and strategies for dealing with numerous fundamental problems those individuals, groups, and institutions have to resolve in order to progressively reproduce themselves. Engages students in the comparative examination of: ideas, themes, processes, structures, institutions, or contemporary social, political, economic, religious, national, or international issues. Focuses on at least two distinctly different units of analysis, regions, or historical epochs. Deliberate attention is paid to the impact on different groups of the subject matter under consideration in a particular social and historical context. Students interact with "voices" (readings, materials, and insights) from the societies, regions, or the historical epoch being studied.

Modular and Integrated Options for First- and Second-Year Courses:

Bethel offers two options for completing some of the first- and second-year General Education requirements in the Personal Development, Biblical Foundations, and Global Perspective pillars.

Option 1: CWILT (Modular)

Courses offered in the CWILT (pronounced "quilt") option are described in the Academic Programs section, under General Studies (GES110, GES125, GES130), Biblical and Theological Studies (THE201), and in the various departments offering Contemporary Western Life and Thought (L) courses. The first two courses, taught by an interdisciplinary team of faculty, introduce students to Western cultural heritage and the fine arts. Lectures are supplemented by small-group discussions in both classes. Understanding and appreciation of the arts are enhanced through visits to galleries and attendance at concerts and plays. College Writing is designed to introduce students to researching and writing in the college setting. In the second year of courses, Christian Theology undertakes the investigation of central themes of the Christian faith. A course from the Contemporary Western Life and Thought category engages students with the history of the past two centuries of Western life and thought so that they have a more complete understanding of how Western culture is related to other global perspectives.

Option 2: The Humanities Program (Integrated)

This integrated, interdisciplinary program examines Western humanity's attempt to answer the deepest questions in life regarding God, the self, and society. The Humanities courses, Western Humanities in Christian Perspective I-IV, emphasize direct experience with great works of literature, theology, philosophy, art, music, and drama. Lectures provide historical background and a model of expertise by faculty specialists. In addition, significant class time is devoted to small-group seminars, where textual analysis, writing instruction, and discussion can occur. Students examine texts in class and experience works of art in the Twin Cities galleries, theatres, and concert halls. Because the courses in this option build on each other chronologically and thematically, the four courses in this program must be taken in sequence. Students who complete the Humanities Program replace the requirements of the five courses in Option 1. Courses in the Humanities Program are described in the Academic Programs section of this catalog under General Studies (GES145, GES147, GES244, GES246).

CROSS-PILLAR CATEGORIES**Cross-cultural Experience • Category of Courses (Z)**

Students experience an off-campus person-to-person intercultural engagement of at least 25 hours with a specific cultural group that supports the development of awareness of one's own culture and the culture with which the student is interacting. Students develop an increased understanding of the complexity and tension cultural difference has on interaction with others. The Z-tag experience places students in an experiential learning environment (domestic or abroad) that includes faculty guided pre-experience preparation and post-experience processing.

The Cross-cultural Experience requirement can be met by passing an approved cross-cultural course indicated by a Z in the course number, completing a semester abroad while a student at Bethel, or completing an approved non-credit experience when undertaken in conjunction with Bethel's pre and post cross-cultural experience courses (GES101 and GES102Z). Registration in GES101 is required the semester before the experience. Approval of the experience takes place in GES101. Registration in GES102Z is required the semester after the experience. These courses are described in the Academic Programs section of this catalog under General Studies. Courses with a Z in their number can be found in the course listings of many different academic departments.

Contemporary Christian Issues • Category of Courses (P)

Explores selected topics that challenge Christians to make personal and collective choices in light of their Christian values, education, and personal experience. Emphasizes deeper levels of self-understanding or a sharpened sense of some of the complex issues present in our contemporary society. The primary goals of this capstone course are to cultivate holistic and biblically based views of oneself and the world and to facilitate ethical decision-making when faced with these issues. Students explore alternative Christian worldviews that can define and guide decision-making and/or developing oneself. They examine a theme pertaining to one's personhood and/or relationship to a facet of contemporary society in order to personalize and integrate varied approaches to that issue as part of the process of formulating a personal ethic. Contemporary Christian Issues (P) courses must be taken at Bethel. This requirement cannot be fulfilled through transfer courses.





AN OVERVIEW OF GRADUATION REQUIREMENTS

Bethel's total academic program comprises courses in a major, General Education requirements, and electives. A minimum of 122 semester hours are required to graduate. These credit hours are distributed in the following way:

Major	30–60 semester credit hours
General Education	51–52 semester credit hours
Electives	11–41 semester credit hours
	<hr/>
	122 semester credit hours

There are variations to this pattern due to the requirements of the major. Approved majors larger than 60 credits reduce the number of electives available. Students in some majors may be required to take more than 122 credits. All students have the option to do so.

Each student is assigned an academic advisor to assist with academic and career planning. Students may also work with the Office of Career Services to explore career options.

MAJORS

Students choose their major from an academic department or a multidisciplinary program. They may also choose to develop an individualized major designed to meet their needs and interests. In some cases, it is possible to complete a second major by using elective credits or increasing the total number of credits taken. At least half of the credits used to meet the requirements of a major must be taken at Bethel. A 2.25 GPA in the major is required unless otherwise noted in the Academic Programs section of this catalog.

MINORS

Though not required, many students choose to complete a minor in order to pursue an area of interest or as a complement to their major. Students may choose to use their elective credits towards the minor or take additional credits. Students may not earn a minor in a program in which they are receiving or have received a major except where specifically noted in the Academic Program section of this catalog. At least 9 credits of any minor must be completed at Bethel.

GENERAL REQUIREMENTS FOR A BACCALAUREATE DEGREE

Bachelor of Arts (B.A.), Bachelor of Science (B.S.), Bachelor of Music (B.Mus.),
Bachelor of Music Education (B.Mus.Ed.), Bachelor of Fine Arts (B.F.A.)

1. A cumulative overall grade point average of 2.00. The cumulative GPA includes only courses taken at Bethel.
2. A 2.25 grade point average in one's major, unless otherwise noted. The major GPA includes all courses required in the major and all electives taken for the major at Bethel.
3. A minimum of 122 semester credit hours.
4. The following must be taken in programs that meet Bethel residency requirements or at Bethel (see Office of the Registrar or Office of Off-Campus Programs/International Studies):
 - at least 28 of the last 35 credits,
 - at least half of the credits used to meet the requirements of the major,
 - a Contemporary Christian Issues course (must be taken at Bethel; cannot be brought in through any other programs),
 - a minimum of 3 semester credit hours in General Education Bible and theology courses.
5. A minimum of 37 credits at the upper-division level (300 and 400).
6. All General Education required courses and experiences listed on the General Education Entry/Transfer Level chart on the following pages that are indicated by a "Yes" for their entry level.
7. Completion of interim courses as indicated on the General Education Entry/Transfer Level chart on the following pages (minimum of 3 credits, maximum of 5 credits per interim).
8. Completion of the requirements of a major (listed by department in this catalog).
9. Demonstration of basic competencies in:
 - *Writing*: One course is designated in each major, in addition to the required College Writing course and a writing emphasis in Comparative Systems and Contemporary Christian Issues courses.
 - *Speaking*: One upper-division course is designated in each major, in addition to required speaking assignments in the Nature of Persons and Contemporary Christian Issues courses.
 - *Computing*: As Bethel faculty increase the applications of computing to regular courses in each major, student knowledge of basic uses in their fields will be required. Elective computer literacy courses and noncredit workshops on general skills are available regularly. Students are encouraged to bring their personal computers with them to campus.
10. Completion of any departmental and institutional assessment activities.
11. Upon completion of program, participation in commencement ceremonies is expected.

TRANSFER OF CREDITS TO BETHEL

Bethel accepts transfer credits in accordance with the policies below:

1. Courses must have been taken at a regionally accredited college or university or at an institution accredited by the Association of Biblical Higher Education.
 - a. No more than 12 credits taken at an institution accredited by the Association of Biblical Higher Education may be transferred to Bethel. These credits are brought in as 100-level electives in biblical studies.
2. Only courses at the 100-level (1000-level for colleges using a four-digit numbering system) and higher are accepted for transfer. Remedial courses are not accepted for transfer.
3. Vocational/Technical courses (e.g., Massage Therapy, Auto Mechanics) may not be transferred to Bethel.
4. Only courses in which students earn a grade of *C* or better may be transferred to Bethel. Courses taken pass/fail, credit/no credit, satisfactory/unsatisfactory do not transfer. Audited courses are not accepted for transfer to Bethel.
5. Grades earned in transfer courses are not included in calculating the cumulative GPA or the GPA for the major at Bethel.
6. Official transcripts from the college, university, or institution offering the transfer course are required.
7. The Office of the Registrar consults departments and the General Education Committee to determine which Bethel requirements may be fulfilled by transfer courses. Final decisions are made by the Office of the Registrar. The Office of the Registrar evaluates official transcripts only.
 - a. In order for a transfer course to fulfill a requirement for majors and minors it must be approved by the department offering the course and the Office of the Registrar.
 - b. Approval for a course to fulfill a General Education requirement must be obtained from the General Education Committee member overseeing the course or General Education category and the Office of the Registrar.
8. In order for a transfer course to fulfill a specific Bethel requirement:
 - a. the credits of the transfer course must be greater than 50% of the credits of the Bethel requirement (e.g. a 2-credit transfer course may not be used to fulfill a 4-credit Bethel requirement but a 3- or 4-credit transfer course may fulfill either a 3 or 4 credit Bethel requirement.
 - b. the level of the transfer course must not be more than one level lower than the Bethel requirement it fulfills (e.g. a 100-level course may replace a 200-level course, but may not replace a 300-level course.)
9. Transfer courses that do not fulfill specific courses or requirements may be brought in as electives and counted towards the total credits required for graduation.
10. Students are responsible for ensuring that official transcripts from other colleges and universities are sent to Bethel and for monitoring their academic records to verify which Bethel requirements the transfer courses fulfill.
11. Students studying abroad should obtain approval of courses to be taken abroad *prior* to their departure. Petition forms are available through the Office of the Registrar.
12. Current Bethel students who wish to take courses at another college or university for transfer to Bethel should obtain approval *prior* to taking the course. Upon completion of the course, they should ensure that official transcripts are sent to the Office of the Registrar.
13. Of the last 35 credits taken to complete a degree at Bethel, at least 28 must be taken at Bethel.

CREDIT BY EXAMINATION

Within the structures outlined below, Bethel University awards advanced placement in recognition of learning that has been achieved apart from a college classroom situation. A maximum of 30 credits in advanced placement can be applied toward a degree program.

1. Credit may be awarded to a student who receives a qualifying score on:
 - a. an Advanced Placement Examination (AP). A minimum score of 3 is required in order for the exam to replace most Bethel requirements. A score of 4 or higher is required to fulfill requirements for some majors. The Office of the Registrar maintains information about AP exams and General Education requirements. Students should consult departments for information about AP courses that may be used to fulfill requirements in the major. Beginning fall 2012, a score of 4 or higher is required to fulfill the College Writing requirement.
 - b. either a General Examination or a Subject Examination of the College-Level Examination Program (CLEP). Consult the Office of the Registrar for details.
 - c. an International Baccalaureate (IB) exam. Bethel awards 3 credits for Standard Level Examinations with a score of 5 or higher. A student with a score of 4 or higher on a Higher Level Examination is awarded 6 credits. Consult the Office of the Registrar for details.
 - d. a DANTES Subject Standardized Test (Defense Activity for Non-Traditional Education Support), which is equivalent to a college course. Consult the Office of the Registrar for details.
2. Exemption from certain first-level courses may be granted on the basis of an adequate score on special placement examinations devised by the respective departments.

GENERAL EDUCATION/TRANSFER ENTRY LEVEL

A General Education/Transfer entry level is assigned at the time of entry to Bethel and determines which General Education requirements a student must fulfill and the number of interims that must be completed. The level may not be modified thereafter by courses taken at other institutions unless at least two years have elapsed during which no courses are taken at Bethel.



GENERAL EDUCATION ENTRY/TRANSFER LEVEL CHART

Students must complete all General Education required courses and experiences listed on the General Education Transfer Level chart below that are indicated by a “Yes” for their entry level.

Entry levels are assigned based on semester credit hours accepted by Bethel and completed prior to enrolling at Bethel:

Level 1 = 0-13

Level 3 = 26-43

Level 5 = 58-89

Level 2 = 14-25

Level 4 = 44-57

Level 6 = 90+

General Education Entry/Transfer Level	1	2	3	4	5	6
Personal Development Pillar Requirements						
Introduction to the Liberal Arts (GES106)	Yes	No ^a	No ^b	No ^b	No ^b	No ^b
College Writing (GES110)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Nature of Persons (N)	Yes	No	No	No	No	No
Introduction to the Creative Arts (GES125)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Physical Well-being (Y)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Leisure and Lifetime Sport (Q)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Artistic Experience (A) ^c	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
Biblical Foundations Pillar Requirements						
Introduction to the Bible (BIB101)	Yes	Yes	2 out of 3 (At least one at Bethel)	2 out of 3 (At least one at Bethel)	1 out of 3 (At least one at Bethel)	1 out of 3 (At least one at Bethel)
Christian Theology (THE201)	Yes	Yes				
Interpreting Biblical Themes (J)	Yes	Yes				
Math, Science, and Technology Pillar Requirements						
Mathematics (M)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Laboratory Science (D)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Science, Technology, and Society (K)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No
Global Perspectives Pillar Requirements						
Christianity and Western Culture (GES130)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Contemporary Western Life and Thought (L)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Choose L or G	No	No
Comparative Systems (G)	Yes	Yes	Yes		No	Choose 1: G, S, U, or Z
Second Language (S) (Course or proficiency equivalent to second semester first-year college-level language course)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	
World Cultures (U)	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	
Cross-Pillar Integrations Requirements						
Cross-cultural Experience (Z) ^d	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	
Contemporary Christian Issues (P) “Capstone course” (Must be taken at Bethel)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Other Requirements						
# of interims that must be completed at Bethel	3	3	2	2	1	0

^a Students with 14-26 credits are encouraged to enroll in GES106 Introduction to the Liberal Arts as an elective to be oriented to academic resources (e.g., library, technology, academic planning).

^b Students are encouraged to enroll in GES108 Introduction to Life at Bethel as an elective to address transfer concerns and be oriented to academic resources (e.g., library, technology, academic planning).

^c Non-credit experiences may also be used through petition prior to participation in the activity.

^d Students must have a significant off-campus cross-cultural experience. This requirement can be met by passing an approved cross-cultural course indicated by a Z in the course number, completing a semester abroad while a student at Bethel, or completing an approved non-credit experience when undertaken in conjunction with Bethel’s pre and post cross-cultural experience courses (GES101 and GES102Z). Registration in GES101 is required the semester before the experience. Registration in GES102Z is required the semester after the experience.

REQUIREMENTS FOR THE ASSOCIATE OF ARTS DEGREE

The associate of arts degree contains a balanced program of liberal arts education without orientation to a particular major. Requirements for the degree include 61 semester credit hours and the designated competencies as listed below. These requirements can usually be met in two years of full-time study.

General Education Courses: 35-36 credits

- * Introduction to the Liberal Arts
 - * College Writing *or* Western Humanity in Christian Perspective I-III
 - * Introduction to the Bible
 - * Christianity and Western Culture *or* Western Humanity in Christian Perspective I-III
 - Nature of Persons course (N)
 - Mathematics course (M)
 - Laboratory Science course (D)
 - * Introduction to the Creative Arts *or* Western Humanity in Christian Perspective I-III
 - World Cultures course (U)
 - Contemporary Western Life and Thought course (prerequisite: Christianity and Western Culture *or* Western Humanity in Christian Perspective I and II) *or* Western Humanity in Christian Perspective I-IV
 - Christian Theology (prerequisite: Introduction to the Bible) *or* Western Humanity in Christian Perspective I-IV
 - Physical Well-being course (Y)
 - Leisure and Lifetime Sports course (Q)
- * These are single courses; all others are categories of courses from which students select a single course.

Humanities: 5 credits

Choose courses from: humanities, social science, communication studies, natural sciences, or mathematics.

Artistic Experience

Electives: 27 credits as needed to complete the required 61 credits for the Associate of Arts degree.

Additional Requirements:

1. A cumulative GPA of at least 2.00.
2. At least 28 credits taken on campus.
3. One 3-credit interim course.
4. Application for graduation submitted to the Office of the Registrar by the end of the second week of spring semester in the year graduating.
4. Participation in commencement ceremonies is expected.

CALENDAR AND STUDENT LOAD

Bethel operates on an early semester calendar with two 15-week semesters and a three-week interim in January.

Student load for fall and spring semesters is 12 to 18 credits for full-time students and fewer than 12 credits for part-time students. To enroll for more than 18 credits, a student must have a GPA of at least 3.25 in each of the two preceding semesters, show in a petition the reason(s) for the overload, and receive the approval of the advisor and the Office of the Registrar.

Student load for interim is 3 to 5 credits. Most students take 3 credits. No overloads are permitted during interim.

Under the Code of Federal Regulations [8 C.F.R. § 214.2 (f)(6)(i)(G)], for F-1 students enrolled in classes for credit or classroom hours, no more than the equivalent of one class or three credits per session, term, semester, trimester, or quarter may be counted toward the full course of study requirement if the class is taken online or through distance education and does not require the

student's physical attendance for classes, examination, or other purposes integral to completion of the class. An online or distance education course is a course that is offered principally through the use of television, audio, or computer transmission including open broadcast, closed circuit, cable, microwave, satellite, audio conferencing, or computer conferencing. If the F-1 student's course of study is in a language study program, no online or distance education classes may be considered to count toward a student's full course of study requirement.

INTERIM

Interim courses sometimes differ from those taught in the fall and spring semesters. Some are offered at on-site locations away from the campus. An interim catalog with complete course descriptions is issued as part of the interim and spring schedule. Students are strongly encouraged to take an interim course each of their first three years, so as to retain maximum flexibility for completing all requirements in the senior year.

SUMMER SCHOOL

Bethel conducts two summer school sessions. The first summer term starts shortly after spring commencement. The second summer term starts mid-June. The end dates vary by course. A summer school bulletin is issued by the Office of Academic Affairs each spring.

CLASS ATTENDANCE

Students are accountable for all required work in each of their courses. They must assume full responsibility for class attendance in a way satisfactory to the instructor and for work missed because of absence. Since class sessions function not merely for individual learning but also for group interaction, absences can become a serious problem for both the individual and for the group.

PREREQUISITES

Many courses have prerequisites in order to insure that students have the appropriate academic preparation and experience for the course. Course prerequisites are listed with each course description. In some instances, the prerequisite may be waived by consent of the instructor.

CHANGES IN REGISTRATION

Students may add a course through the sixth business day after the first day of classes without consent from the Office of the Registrar. See regulations for dropping a course after the sixth business day under "Dropping or Withdrawing from a Course" on the following page.

GRADING SYSTEM

The scale below is used to define letter grades as well as the grade points assigned. The scores or points required in a course to earn a particular letter grade are determined by the instructor. All grades are considered final and are not subject to change except for errors in calculation, or as a result of a formal grade appeal process (see the Academic Appeals section of this catalog):

Grade	Definition	Grade Points	Grade	Definition	Grade Points
A	Exceptional	4.0	D	Minimally Acceptable	1.0
A-		3.7	F	Failing	0.0
B+		3.3	I	Incomplete	
B	Good	3.0	IP	In Process	
B-		2.7	NR	Not Reported	
C+	Satisfactory	2.3	S	Satisfactory	
C		2.0	U	Unsatisfactory	
C-		1.7	W	Withdrawal	
D+		1.3	AU	Audit	

AUDITING COURSES

Students wishing to audit a course must secure the consent of the instructor. A student may change to or from audit status with the instructor's approval only during the first five weeks of the semester. Auditing at Bethel is defined as observation in the classroom setting. Auditors are required to meet the attendance requirements set by the instructor. Participation beyond attendance in class activities is at the instructor's discretion. The grade *X* is given when a student audits the course. Students who do not meet the attendance requirements will be graded *W*.

DROPPING OR WITHDRAWING FROM A COURSE

Students may drop a course up through the sixth business day of the term. There will be no grade or other indication on transcripts that a student was enrolled in the course if dropped by this date. Course drops are official on the date written notice is received by the Office of the Registrar or when a student drops the course electronically. The grade *W* is given to a student who officially drops a course after the sixth business day of the term and before the end of the 12th week of the term. No course drops are accepted after the 12th week.

S/U GRADING

The *S/U* grading option is used in student teaching and internships as well as music performance organizations and private lessons taken without credit. Other courses are graded on an *A-F* basis unless the *S/U* option is indicated in this catalog. The *S* grade indicates at least *D* level achievement.

INCOMPLETES

When students are unable to complete requirements for a course in the regular time due to causes that are beyond their control, they may petition to receive a grade of Incomplete. The student must complete a Petition for Incomplete form and present it to the course instructor. The instructor will then approve or disapprove the petition. If approved, the instructor indicates on the petition the work that must be completed and the grade to be assigned if the work is not completed by the deadline established by the University. The instructor submits a grade of *I* for the course. Remaining work must be of a kind that can be done largely through the independent effort of a student. Work must be completed and the *I* grade removed within eight weeks after the start of the next semester (fall or spring) or the student will be assigned the grade indicated by the instructor on the petition. The *I* is changed to the grade earned when work is completed as stated above. (See the Office of the Registrar for petition forms.)

GRADE POINT AVERAGE

The grade point average (GPA) is determined by dividing the number of grade points by the number of credits the student has attempted. Courses with the following grades are not included in the GPA calculation: *W, I, S, U, X, NR, IP*.

The GPA is calculated only on the basis of credits attempted at Bethel. In order to receive a degree, a student must have earned at least a 2.00 overall GPA and the required GPA in the major. Most departments require a 2.25 GPA in the major, but some departments require a higher GPA. See requirements for majors in this catalog.

When a student who has not yet received a degree from Bethel University's College of Arts & Sciences repeats a course, both grades for the course will remain on the transcript if the original and the repeated course were both taken at Bethel. The most recent grade will replace the previous course grade in the student's GPA. If the repeated course was taken at a different institution, the Bethel course will be excluded from the student's GPA but remain on the student's transcript. Transfer credit is not figured into a student's GPA.

Once a student graduates, their Bethel GPA is frozen and cannot be changed. A student may retake a course at Bethel and receive credit, but the new grade will factor into a separate, post-degree GPA. Both courses will appear on the same transcript. The grade for the previous course will not be excluded from the student's frozen GPA.

FINAL EXAMINATIONS

At the close of the fall and spring semesters, one week is provided for final examinations. Two hours are allowed for each examination. The examination schedule is prepared by the registrar and published at the time of registration. Students are required to take examinations at the indicated time. Exceptions necessitated by conflicts with an established work schedule, severe personal hardships, or academic hardship (in the form of having three examinations on one day) must be approved by the faculty member. Faculty approval must be obtained at least two weeks prior to the date of the exam in cases where the hardship is known in advance. Exams will not be rescheduled merely for the economy and/or convenience of the student.

Final examinations are usually given in interim and summer school courses, but no special days are specifically set aside for this purpose.



BACHELOR'S DEGREE HONORS

Honors at graduation for bachelor's degrees are awarded on the basis of a student's cumulative grade point average.

Students who complete at least 68 credits at Bethel receive honors based on the following cumulative GPA criteria:

Summa Cum Laude	3.90
Magna Cum Laude	3.75
Cum Laude.....	3.60

Transfer students who complete fewer than 68 credits at Bethel receive honors based on the following cumulative GPA criteria:

Summa Cum Laude	3.92
Magna Cum Laude	3.80
Cum Laude.....	3.68

DEAN'S LIST HONORS

Students receive Dean's List honors for each semester in which they earn at least 12 semester credit hours that carry grades used in the calculation of the grade point average (GPA) and earn a grade point average of 3.6 or better. The Dean's List is final as of 10 days after the last day of final examinations. Students completing work after this date do not become eligible.

ACADEMIC PROGRESS, PROBATION, AND DISMISSAL

Academic standing is calculated at the end of fall and spring terms. Students and advisors are notified by the Office of the Registrar if they are placed on Academic Alert, Academic Warning, Academic Probation, and Academic Dismissal.

1. *Good Academic Standing:* Students who are not on academic probation or academic dismissal are considered to be in good academic standing.
2. *Academic Alert:* Students receive an academic alert whenever their term GPA is below 2.00.
3. *Academic Warning:* Students whose cumulative GPA falls below 2.00 for the first time receive an academic warning for one term. After receiving an academic warning, students receive a warning for one additional term if their cumulative GPA remains below 2.00, but their term GPA is 2.25 or higher.

Note: Students whose cumulative GPA is below 2.00 and whose term GPA is 1.50 to 2.25 move to academic probation. Students whose cumulative GPA is below 2.00 and whose term GPA is below 1.50 are subject to academic dismissal.

4. *Academic Probation:* Students whose cumulative GPA is below 2.00 and who do not meet the requirements for an academic warning are placed on academic probation. After being placed on academic probation, students whose cumulative GPA is below 2.00 and whose term GPA is 2.25 or higher move to academic warning. Students remain on academic probation for one additional term if their cumulative GPA is below 2.00 and their term GPA is 1.75 to 2.24. Students can remain on probation for a maximum of two consecutive terms. At that point students must progress to good academic standing or move to academic dismissal. Students who have a term GPA below 1.75 while on academic probation are placed on academic dismissal.
5. *Academic Dismissal:* The following students may be subject to academic dismissal: (a) regularly admitted students whose cumulative GPA is below 2.00 at the end of their second semester; (b) provisionally admitted students whose cumulative GPA is below 1.00 at the end of their first semester; (c) all other students whose cumulative GPA is below 2.00 for two consecutive semesters; and (d) students who do not meet the stipulations set by the registrar at the time of being placed on academic probation. Patterns of poor performance not listed in items (a)-(d) above may also lead to academic dismissal.

Academic dismissal of any student is the decision of the Bethel University registrar. Academic warning and academic probation may not always immediately precede academic dismissal. Academic dismissal appears on transcripts of all students who are academically dismissed.

6. *Appeals:* Students who have been dismissed may appeal to the Academic Appeals Committee for reinstatement.

ACADEMIC HONESTY

Since Bethel University is a Christian academic community, its fundamental purpose is the pursuit of knowledge and the development of growing Christian persons. Essential to the success of this educational mission is a commitment to principles of ethical academic integrity. Every member of the university community is responsible for upholding the highest standards of honesty at all times. Students, as members of this community, are also responsible for adhering to the principles and spirit of academic honesty. Violation of honesty standards can result in denial of credit (*U* or *F*) in a course, as well as dismissal from the university. Penalties are given at the discretion of the faculty member, and offenders may be referred to the vice president and dean. Students charged with a violation have the right to appeal any disciplinary action. Contact the Office of Academic Affairs for details on the appeal process.

Academic Dishonesty Definitions

Activities that have the effect or intention of interfering with education, pursuit of knowledge, or fair evaluation of a student's performance are prohibited. Examples of such activities include, but are not limited to, the following definitions:

1. *Cheating:* Using or attempting to use unauthorized assistance, material, or study aids in examinations or other academic work, or preventing or attempting to prevent another from using authorized assistance, material, or study aids. Examples: using a cheat sheet in a quiz or exam; altering a graded exam and resubmitting it for a better grade; etc.
2. *Plagiarism:* Using the ideas, data, or language of another without specific and proper acknowledgment. Examples: misrepresenting another's work (paper, lab report, article, or computer work) as one's own original creation and submitting it for an assignment; using someone else's ideas without attribution; failing to cite a reference or to use quotation marks where appropriate; etc.
3. *Fabrication:* Submitting contrived or altered information in any academic exercise. Examples: making up data for an experiment; fudging data; citing nonexistent or irrelevant articles; etc.
4. *Multiple submission:* Submitting, without prior permission, any work submitted to fulfill another academic requirement. Example: submitting the same paper for two different classes; etc.

5. *Misrepresentation of academic records*: Misrepresenting or tampering with or attempting to tamper with any portion of a student's transcripts or academic record, either before or after coming to Bethel University. Examples: forging a registration form or a change of grade slip; tampering with computer records; etc.
6. *Facilitating academic dishonesty*: Knowingly helping or attempting to help another violate any provision of this code. Example: working together on a take-home exam or other individual assignment; etc.
7. *Unfair advantage*: Attempting to gain unauthorized advantage over fellow students in an academic exercise. Examples: gaining or providing unauthorized access to examination materials (either past or present); obstructing or interfering with another student's efforts in an academic exercise; lying about a need for an extension for an exam or paper; continuing to write even when time is up during an exam; destroying, hiding, removing, or keeping library materials; etc.
8. *Computer crimes*: Damaging or modifying computer programs without permission. Examples: software piracy; hacking; constructing viruses; knowingly introducing viruses into a system; copying programs and data belonging to others; etc.

ACADEMIC APPEALS

Appeals related to academic dismissal are made to the Academic Appeals Committee. Consult the registrar for procedures. All other academic appeals (course grades, graduation, status in programs, academic dishonesty, decisions of the registrar in applying academic policies, complaints about course content or procedures, etc.) are handled in the following manner: (1) As soon as possible following the decision or incident in question, the student will seek to resolve the matter first with the instructor, or with the party directly responsible for the decision, and then with the department chairperson. (2) If, after talking with the instructor and the department chairperson, the student still thinks he or she is being treated unfairly or not in accordance with announced academic policies, the student may appeal in writing to the vice president and dean. This written appeal must be received within three weeks after the decision or incident in question. If the concern is a complaint about course content or procedures, the student should talk with the acting associate dean for the faculty.

OFFICIAL WITHDRAWAL

A student who decides to discontinue their studies prior to commencing or completing their program must officially withdraw. To officially withdraw from Bethel University, a student should pick up the appropriate forms in the Office of Student Life or call the office at 651.638.6300 and schedule an appointment for an exit interview. Failure to notify the institution of an intent to withdraw may result in loss of financial aid and housing deposit. Under unusual circumstances, a student may be granted a leave of absence and need not be considered withdrawn from the institution. This must be approved in advance of the student's withdrawal for the semester. A student who has withdrawn from the university for more than one full semester (or who has been withdrawn involuntarily) must reapply for admission. The complete leave of absence policy is available in the Office of Student Life.

On occasion, it may become necessary for a student to leave school for a semester for a variety of reasons. A student who finds it necessary to discontinue their studies for only one semester, with the intent to return to Bethel after that semester, may be eligible for a stop-out status rather than officially withdrawing from the university. A student interested in receiving a stop-out status should inquire about eligibility with a dean in the Office of Student Life. To be granted a stop-out, a student must be in good standing academically and financially, must have been at Bethel at least one full semester, and must plan to be away no more than one full semester.

A stop-out status allows a student to return to Bethel after one semester away without reapplying for admission. Students also retain their class-level status for housing sign-up and academic registration. The stop-out procedure may only be utilized once by a student during the course of their academic studies, unless special approval is granted by the university.

ROTC

The resources and programs of ROTC are available to Bethel University students. These resources include scholarships and other forms of financial aid. All credits earned in the program will transfer to Bethel. For full information contact:

ARMY

University of Minnesota
Department of Military Science (Army ROTC)
101 Armory Building
15 Church Street S.E.
Minneapolis, MN 55455
612.626.1584

AIR FORCE

Air Force ROTC Det. 410
University of St. Thomas, #5016
2115 Summit Avenue
St. Paul, MN 55105-1096
651.962.6320

CLASSIFICATION OF STUDENTS

The official classification of students (class standing) for each academic year is made at the beginning of the fall semester on the basis of a student's having completed credits according to the following schedule:

Freshman: fewer than 30 credits
Sophomore: at least 30 credits

Junior: at least 60 credits
Senior: at least 90 credits

HONORS PROGRAM

The Honors Program is designed to encourage and serve students desiring a challenging academic program that pursues Bethel's long-standing commitment to the integration of faith and learning. See the Honors section of this catalog for specifics on this program.

INDIVIDUALIZED STUDY**Directed Studies**

Juniors and seniors with a cumulative GPA of 3.25 or higher may request to take a directed study course in their major for academic credit. Students must design the directed study course in cooperation with their academic advisor and a faculty member who will supervise the study. A directed study course may not be used to meet General Education requirements. An application for directed study must then be submitted to the registrar no later than one week before the beginning of the semester in which it is to take place. A copy of the regulations governing directed study, as well as an application form, may be obtained from the Office of the Registrar.

Academic Internships

An academic internship is an off-campus learning/practicing experience in which students apply a body of knowledge and skills in a structured "real world" setting. Credit is available through some departments to qualified students in their majors. Inquiries should be directed to department chairpersons.

Individualized Major

A student may choose to develop an individualized major designed to meet his or her needs and interests. Any such program should have a coherent organizing principle that differs significantly from those underlying standard majors. The program must be developed in consultation with an academic advisor and must be submitted and approved by the end of the first semester of the student's junior year. The complete policy and guidelines may be obtained from the Office of the Registrar.

THE FAMILY EDUCATIONAL RIGHTS AND PRIVACY ACT (FERPA)

The Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act of 1974 (FERPA), as amended, is a federal law enacted to establish procedures for disclosing information contained in student records and to protect the privacy of these records. The Act applies to currently enrolled students beginning at the point of deposit ("fee paid") and former students, but does not apply to individuals who have applied for admission, but never attended Bethel University. Applicants for admission who are denied enrollment or who are accepted but do not deposit do not have a right to review their

records. Information obtained on a former student subsequent to graduation or termination of enrollment is not covered under the Act (e.g., data accumulated on alumni). All rights under the Act cease when a person dies; the university will decide on an individual basis what records of deceased students can be released and to whom they will be released.

Bethel University will notify students annually of their rights under the Act by publishing such information in the university catalog. A complete policy is available from the Office of the Registrar.

Currently enrolled and former students have a right to inspect their educational records upon written request. Students must request permission in writing to inspect their records and must present that request to the appropriate office as noted in item three of this policy. The records will be made available to the student for inspection not more than 45 days following the request. A university employee will be present while the student inspects his or her records.

1. Definitions:

- a. A school official is a person employed by Bethel University in an administrative, supervisory, academic or research, or support staff position (including security and safety personnel and health services staff); a person or company with whom Bethel University has contracted (e.g., auditors, attorney, National Student Clearinghouse); a person serving on the Board of Trustees; or a student serving in an official committee or assisting another university official in performing his or her tasks.
- b. Education Records are defined as anything that directly identifies a student and are maintained as official working files by the university. Education records may include: class lists; grade rosters; computer printouts; information on a computer screen; student schedules; documents in the Office of the Registrar; advisee folders; AND anything that contains the following: ID number; Social Security number; grades; exam scores; GPA; number of credits taken in a term; date of birth, etc.

The following files are NOT considered educational records under FERPA:

- Records about students made by instructors, professors, and administrators for their own use and not shown to others (sole possession records)
- Office of Security and Safety records maintained solely for law enforcement purposes and kept separate from the education records described above
- Employment records, except where a currently enrolled student is employed as a result of his or her status as a student
- Records of a physician, psychologist, or other recognized professional made or used only for treatment purposes and available only to persons providing treatment
- Records that contain only information relating to a person's activities after that person is no longer a student at the university
- Financial information submitted by parents(s)/guardian(s)
- Directory information not restricted by the student
- Confidential letters and recommendations placed in the student's record if the student has waived in writing his or her right to inspect those letters and recommendations. Students may revoke a waiver at a later time, but any such waiver must be in writing and is only effective with respect to actions occurring after the revocation.

2. For information about educational records, contact the office in which the records are kept.

Types of educational records maintained by Bethel University are as follows:

- a. Office of Admissions—Application for admission, academic records from past schools attended, recommendations, and related documents. These records are transferred to the Office of the Registrar/Academic Affairs after the student is enrolled.
- b. Office of Financial Aid—Financial aid applications, records of financial aid awarded, and related documents.
- c. Office of the Registrar—Personal information data, course registration, records of all courses taken including grades, documents related to degree completion requirements, and other related information.

- d. Business Office—Records related to all charges, payments, and emergency and Perkins loans for educational services rendered by the university.
 - e. Office of Career Services—Placement data completed by the student, resumes, information on courses taken toward degree, letters of recommendation from faculty and/or employers.
 - f. Academic Departments—Student applications to program, copies of grades, notes from student interviews, faculty recommendations, department recommendations, records of field experiences, clinicals, practica, internships, and other related documents.
 - g. Health Services—Student medical forms, copies of athletic physicals, and records of medical services rendered to the student through the university.
 - h. Office of Student Life—Photograph, ID card information, evaluations from residence hall personnel, interest test results, housing applications, Covenant for Life Together and miscellaneous correspondence, disciplinary information.
 - i. Office of Development—Personal data on alumni of the university and records of financial giving.
 - j. Faculty Advisors—Notes from advising sessions; copies of various communications to and from advisee, faculty, and other offices; and related advising material.
3. Students may request copies of available records when failure to provide a copy of the record would effectively prevent the student from inspecting and reviewing the record. Students must pay a per copy fee. A copy may be refused, but only if, in doing so, the institution does not limit the student's right to inspect and review that record.

Unless otherwise required by law, Bethel University transcripts will not be issued to students who are delinquent in paying university charges for educational services or who are behind in financial loan repayments. Copies will not be provided of education records (e.g., transcripts) that were issued by other educational institutions unless authorized by the registrar.

4. Student records will be designated as “directory” or “non-directory” information. “Directory information” may be released at the discretion of university officials without the written permission of the student. Once a year students will be given the opportunity to request that directory information be withheld unless their written approval is given. Students may request to withhold disclosure of directory information by completing a form online or in the registrar's office. A student who is no longer enrolled cannot request that directory information be withheld. Bethel will, however, continue to honor a student's last request with regard to the disclosure or non-disclosure of directory information made while the student was in attendance at Bethel.
- a. Directory information means information contained in an education record of a student that would not generally be considered harmful or an invasion of privacy if disclosed. Directory information includes, but is not limited to: the student's name; address; telephone listing; electronic mail address; photograph; date and place of birth; major field of study; grade level; enrollment status (e.g.; undergraduate or graduate; full time or part time); dates of attendance; participation in officially recognized activities and sports; weight and height of members of athletic teams; degrees, honors, and awards received; and the most recent educational agency or institution attended.
 - b. Non-directory information is defined as any personally identifiable student information which is not directory information. Directory information does NOT include a student's Social Security number or student identification (ID) number, except as provided in paragraph (c) of this section.
 - c. Directory information includes a student ID number, user ID, or other unique personal identifier used by the student for purposes of accessing or communicating in electronic systems, but only if the identifier cannot be used to gain access to education records except when used in conjunction with one or more factors that authenticate the user's identity, such as a personal identification number (PIN), password, or other factor known or possessed only by the authorized user. [Federal Register, Authority: 20 U.S.C. 1232g(a)(5)(A)].

5. “Directory” and “non-directory information” must be released without the written consent of the student to:
 - Authorized representatives of the Comptroller General of the United States, the Attorney General of the United States, the Secretary of Education, or state or local educational authorities, for audit and evaluation of federal- and state-supported education programs, or for the enforcement of or compliance with federal legal requirements that relate to those programs.
6. “Directory” and “non-directory information” may be released without the written consent of the student to:
 - a. Bethel University personnel who have a legitimate educational interest in the records.
 - b. Officials of another school in which the student seeks to enroll.
 - c. Persons or organizations involving financial aid in order to determine the student’s eligibility for financial aid; to determine the amount of financial aid; to determine conditions to be imposed regarding financial aid; and to enforce conditions of financial aid.
 - d. A person or organization retained to be an agent for, or under contract with, Bethel University (e.g., financial auditors, attorney, National Student Clearinghouse).
 - e. State and local officials as allowed by state statutes concerning the juvenile justice system.
 - f. Organizations that are conducting studies to develop, validate, and administer predictive tests; administer student aid programs; and improve instruction. Those organizations cannot redisclose personally identifiable information of students.
 - g. Accrediting agencies carrying out their accrediting functions.
 - h. Parents of dependent students. Students who are claimed as dependents on their parents’/guardians’ most recent federal tax return.
 - i. To comply with a judicial order or lawfully issued subpoena. The university will notify the student when such a request occurs without the student’s knowledge unless prohibited by law.
 - j. Appropriate persons in a health or safety emergency.
7. The university can release information related to a student contained in law enforcement records so long as such records are created by a law enforcement unit, created for a law enforcement purpose, and maintained by a law enforcement unit in a manner that segregates them from records maintained by other components of the university.
8. The *Act* does not guarantee any rights to parents or guardians of students who are attending post-secondary institutions. The *Act* does, however, allow Bethel to provide parents with access to their student’s educational records provided the parents claim the student on their federal income tax return. If a student is claimed as a dependent for federal income tax purposes by either parent (regardless of the parents’ current marital status), than either parent may have access to the student’s education records without the student’s consent. Parents who did not file a federal income tax return or did not claim their student as a dependent on their federal income tax return may not have access to their student’s education records without their student’s express written consent.

If Bethel determines that there is an articulable and significant threat to the health or safety of a student or other individuals, it may disclose information from educational records to any person whose knowledge of the information is necessary to protect the health or safety of the student or others, provided that Bethel will only exercise this authority for the duration of the emergency.
9. Bethel University will maintain a record of requests for access to and disclosure of a student’s non-directory information to anyone other than the student, university officials with a legitimate educational interest, a party with the student’s written consent, or a party seeking or receiving the records as directed by a court order or lawfully issued subpoena that directs the university to refrain from disclosing the contents of the subpoena or the information furnished in response to the subpoena. A student may inspect the record of disclosure, which will be kept by the office in which the record is maintained unless such inspection is prohibited under the terms of a court order or lawfully issued subpoena.

10. If a student believes that information in his or her record is inaccurate, misleading, or otherwise in violation of his or her privacy rights, he or she may request that a change in the record be made. Such a request must be in writing and submitted to the appropriate university official in whose office the record in question is located (see section three). If the student disagrees with the action taken, he or she may make a written request to that official for a hearing to contest the record. A hearing will be conducted within three weeks of the written request (or as soon thereafter as is practicable) with the student having an opportunity to present all relevant evidence. The hearing panel will consist of the university official in charge of the record in question and two other officials selected by the official in charge. The student will be notified within two weeks of the hearing (or as soon thereafter as is practicable) as to the decision of the official or hearing panel. The decision of the hearing panel is final. If the student disagrees with the action taken by the hearing panel or official, he or she may place a statement in his or her educational record giving the reasons for disagreeing with the decision. (NOTE: Appeal of grades or disciplinary action should follow the processes outlined in the student handbook and academic catalog.)
11. Enforcement of this act is the responsibility of the Family Compliance Office, U.S. Department of Education, 400 Maryland Avenue, S.W., Washington, D.C. 20202-5920. (The only penalties provided for violation of the act on the part of the university is the possible elimination of federal funds received by the university. There is no private cause of action under the Act.)
12. Further information concerning The Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act is available at www.ed.gov.

STATEMENT ON LEGITIMATE EDUCATIONAL INTEREST

For these purposes, “legitimate educational interests” shall mean an EDUCATIONALLY RELATED purpose, which has a directly identifiable educational relationship to the student involved and underlies the request.

The following criteria shall be taken into account in determining whether a school official has a legitimate educational interest in the information contained in the student records at issue:

- The official must seek the information within the context of the responsibilities that he or she has been assigned;
- The information sought must be used within the context of official university business and not for purposes extraneous to the official’s area of responsibility or to the university;
- The information requested must be relevant and necessary to the accomplishment of some task or to making some determination within the scope of university employment;
- The task must be determined to be consistent with the purposes for which the data are maintained. Requests related to institutional research and studies are subject to this criterion;
- The university will give student information where prescribed by law or when retained by an agent of the university or a party with whom the university has contracted (e.g., auditors, National Student Clearinghouse).

Disclosure to a school official having a legitimate educational interest does not constitute institutional authorization to transmit, share, or disclose any or all information received to a third party.

UNAUTHORIZED DISCLOSURE OF PERSONALLY IDENTIFIABLE INFORMATION FROM THE EDUCATION RECORD OF ANY STUDENT IS PROHIBITED.



Off-Campus Programs

Bethel University has long recognized the importance of offering its students a wide range of off-campus educational opportunities in both domestic and international locations. Such experiences are a significant part of the academic program at Bethel, providing an opportunity for expanded understanding of the world. Bethel sponsors a wide variety of programs of its own as well as several in collaboration with host organizations, consortiums, and universities around the globe. Students must attend Bethel at least one semester before participating in an off-campus studies program.

As part of the overall program in off-campus study at Bethel, the Office of Off-Campus Programs/International Studies offers information and assistance to all students interested in studying abroad and in other off-campus locations.

Several components of the General Education curriculum are intended to prepare graduates for life in the interconnected, mutually dependent global community. The off-campus, cross-cultural experience (Z) course requirement can be met by successfully completing a semester abroad. In addition, off-campus interim courses that incorporate interaction with people from another culture and have been pre-approved by the General Education committee also fulfill this requirement. Cross-cultural experience courses include a Z in the course number.

OFF-CAMPUS PROGRAMS (International)

Resources and application materials are available in the Office of Off-Campus Programs/International Studies for students considering a term abroad. Policies regarding eligibility, finances, etc., are available in the Office of Off-Campus Programs/International Studies.

Reflecting on the Culture in Thailand



Semester Programs

Students must have completed a minimum of 30 credits and seniors must meet residency requirements in order to participate in semester off-campus programs. All students must have a minimum 2.5 grade point average and must complete the Office of Off-Campus Programs/International Studies approval process.

Australia Studies Centre (ASC)

ASC is designed to integrate the firsthand observation and study of Australian culture, history, religion, and politics with experiential service learning and formal instruction in the arts. The program is run in conjunction with the Wesley Institute for Ministry and the Arts (WIMA), a school with a ministry and arts focus in Sydney, Australia. The program includes a seminar course on Australian History, Culture, and Society and three or four electives chosen from the Wesley Institute's list of courses. Students also regularly participate in a service project in conjunction with the Wesley Mission. The program includes an excursion to New Zealand.

China Studies Program (CSP)

CSP, which began in the spring of 1999, allows students to experience this large and intriguing country from the inside. While living and experiencing Chinese civilization firsthand, students participate in seminar courses on the historical, cultural, religious, geographical, and economic realities of this strategically important and populous nation. In addition to the study of Mandarin Chinese, students have the opportunity to assist Chinese students learning English, allowing for one-on-one interaction. The program is based in the coastal city of Xiamen but seeks to introduce students to the diversity of China through travel to Beijing, Shanghai, Xi'an, and Hong Kong. This interdisciplinary, cross-cultural program of study enables Christian students to deal with this increasingly vital part of the world in an informed, Christ-centered way. Students generally enroll in 16 semester hours of credit.

Creation Care Study Program (CCSP)

CCSP has programs based in unique environmental education centers in Belize and in the South Pacific: New Zealand and Samoa. Through four months of study, reflection, discussion, research, travel, and cross-cultural living, students explore issues of biblical stewardship. Core courses are offered in tropical or South Pacific ecosystems, sustainable community development, and theological perspectives on God and nature. Students may also choose to do an internship (Belize) or take an elective course in cultural anthropology or literature of the wild. Students enroll in 15-16 semester hours of credit.

Daystar Term

Bethel University students can choose to attend fall or spring semester at Daystar University, currently one of the few accredited evangelical Christian liberal arts colleges in Africa. The scenic Athi River campus, about 25 miles from Nairobi, offers courses in Bible, communication, literature, education, business, psychology, and more. Participants live with African students and can participate in campus life through numerous extra-curricular activities and various student associations. Open to all majors.

England Term

Bethel University offers a biennial (fall of odd-numbered years) academic program of residential study and travel in Great Britain, Ireland, Northern Ireland, and France. Led by a faculty member from the Department of English, England Term emphasizes serious academic study, the building of Christian community, and the experience of other cultures in ways that are not possible in on-campus programs. Students are abroad for an entire semester, alternating between extended stays at home bases and travels throughout England, Scotland, Wales, Ireland, Northern Ireland, and France. Sites are chosen for their literary, historical, and cultural significance, and usually include such places as Edinburgh, the Lake District, Oxford, Cambridge, Stratford, London, and Dublin. The program offers opportunities for deeper cultural contact (e.g., homestays with British or Irish families) and approximately two weeks for independent travel in Europe. See the English department listings for descriptions of courses typically offered during England Term. For further details contact the chairperson of the English department or the Office of Off-Campus Programs/International Studies.

Europe Term: Communication

Europe Term is a semester-long study experience based in Lugano, Switzerland, with excursions to Italy, Eastern Europe, and Germany. The program is led by Bethel faculty and utilizes an intercultural communication perspective to analyze communication and cultures of Europe. Students live and study in a small, but cosmopolitan Swiss city, building relationships with individuals from all over the world. The program is sponsored by the Department of Communication Studies and is open to students of any major. Students typically take 15 credits and complete the Cross-cultural Experience (Z) and Science, Technology, and Society (K) requirements of Bethel's General Education curriculum.

Europe Term: International Business

International Business in Europe is an academic program of residential study and travel in Austria, Czech Republic, Germany, and France. Currently operating in the fall semester of odd years, the program emphasizes an integration of cross-cultural interaction and rigorous academic study, including 300-level courses in business and communication, and a German language and culture course. Students spend the majority of the term at two study bases: Schloss Mittersill Christian Study Center (Mittersill, Austria) and the International Baptist Theological Seminary (Prague, Czech Republic). Extensive travel through Central and Western Europe is interspersed throughout the term, providing opportunities for interaction with not only multinational corporations, but also Christians from various backgrounds and nationalities. Though geared toward business majors, this Europe Term is open to students who have completed one business course. Participants will complete the cross-cultural experience (Z) requirement of Bethel's General Education curriculum.

Guatemala Term

Every spring Bethel University offers an academic and service program in Antigua, Guatemala. The 14-15 credit program emphasizes an integration of academic study, Christian service, and cross-cultural interaction. Students take 7-8 credits of Spanish, studying one-on-one with tutors from the *Centro Linguisto Maya* in Antigua. They also participate in a practicum experience, working side-by-side with Guatemalans who have expertise in education, social work, medicine, appropriate technology, and economic development. This program is especially designed for students who are interested in applying their field of study to international Christian service.

India Studies Program (ISP)

ISP, based in Coimbatore, Tamil Nadu, provides students with immersion in a local community and broad exposure to a variety of peoples, places, and customs in India. Students will take courses on the historical, religious, geographical, and economic landscape of India. Building on their basic understanding of India's past and contemporary realities, students have opportunities to explore a variety of issues—poverty, social justice, rapid social change, religious pluralism—through the eyes and experience of Indian Christians. They also take electives at the Bishop Appasamy College of Arts and Sciences for a total of 16 credits.

Latin American Studies Program (LASP)

LASP provides an opportunity to live and learn in San Jose, Costa Rica. The semester-long program allows students to study the language, culture, politics, history, economics, ecology, and religion of the region while living with a Costa Rican family. Students also participate in a service opportunity and travel for three weeks to surrounding countries. Students participate in one of four concentrations: Latin American Studies (offered both fall and spring terms); Advanced Language and Literature (limited to Spanish majors and offered both fall and spring terms); International Business and Management (offered only in fall terms); and Tropical Sciences (offered only during spring terms). Students in all tracks enroll in 16 semester hours of credit.

LCC International University (LCC)

Lithuania is undergoing intriguing transformation, emerging as a nation in its own right. LCC is a four-year educational institution with a North American style of education focused on liberal arts and leadership development. LCC is noted for having an international campus community, with students and staff from all over Eastern Europe and faculty from Europe, the United States, and Canada. The campus is located in Klaipeda, a port city on the Baltic Sea and a major Eastern European cultural center. Courses are taught in English in the core areas of theology, psychology, sociology, writing, and business. Students live in dorms with European students and have the opportunity to travel to Russia, Latvia, Estonia, and other Eastern European destinations. Students generally enroll in 15 semester hours of credit.

Middle East Studies Program (MESP)

MESP, based in Cairo, Egypt, allows students to explore and interact with the complex and strategic world of the modern Middle East. The interdisciplinary seminars give students the opportunity to explore the diverse religious, social, cultural, and political traditions of Middle Eastern people. In addition to seminars, students study the Arabic language and work as volunteers with various organizations in Cairo. Through travel to other Middle Eastern nations, students are exposed to the diversity and dynamism of the region. MESP encourages and equips students to relate to the Muslim world in an informed, constructive, and Christ-centered manner at a time of tension and change. Students enroll in 16 semester hours of credit.

Scholars' Semester in Oxford (SSO)

Honors and other highly qualified students have the opportunity to study in England through an interdisciplinary semester at Oxford University. This rigorous academic program, aimed at increasing critical thinking skills and scholarship from a Christian perspective, allows participants to choose from a wide variety of tutorial study programs in religious studies, history, English, history of science, and philosophy. In addition to two Oxford tutorials, students participate in a seminar and an integrative course through which they produce a scholarly project or term paper. Field trips provide opportunities for experiential learning in England's rich historical setting. Students enroll in 17 semester hours of credit.



Visiting the Taj Mahol in Agra, India

South Africa Term

Through partnership with the Cornerstone Institute, located in Cape Town, Bethel students have the opportunity to live and breathe reconciliation in this spring semester program. Students are actively involved in campus life at the school, attending chapel and interacting with the multicultural student body. Through a required course on South African history and culture, students gain a well-rounded perspective on South African society, which is complemented by a homestay with a South African family. Students enroll in courses in disciplines such as Christian studies, biblical studies, and sociology (all taught in English). The semester culminates in a cross-cultural community development project and includes excursions to sites such as Table Mountain, Cape Point Nature Reserve, and Robben Island (site of Nelson Mandela's imprisonment). The courses within South Africa Term meet some of the requirements of the major in reconciliation studies.

Spain Term

Bethel University offers a fall semester academic program in Segovia, Spain. An hour from the capital city of Madrid, Segovia is a town rich in history, architecture, and cultural sites. This program is primarily directed toward students interested in furthering their proficiency in the Spanish language and knowledge of culture. All classes are taught in Spanish at the Center for Hispanic Studies. Students have the opportunity to interact with native Spanish speakers and university students through organized culture and language exchanges at the center. More cultural interaction takes place with Spanish host families. Though geared toward Spanish majors, Spain Term is open to students who have completed two years of college-level Spanish courses or the equivalent.

Uganda Studies Program (USP)

USP is an integrated study of culture, history, politics, and humanities that allows for a blended classroom and experiential survey of Ugandan life. The program includes an experiential course designed especially for USP students, flexible core classroom courses (choosing from religion, history, and literature), and electives from Uganda Christian University's Honours College. Students live in the university dorms in Kampala and have the opportunity for a two-week homestay with an African family. Students also participate in ongoing service projects during the semester.

Making friends during China Studies Program



Other International Study Opportunities

Other study abroad programs approved by Bethel are available on a semester or interim basis. These programs can be arranged for students through the Office of Off-Campus Programs/International Studies.

Bethel Interim Programs

Bethel faculty members often teach interim courses in international settings. These classes are offered in a variety of subject areas. Courses vary from year to year. All students must have a minimum 2.2 grade point average and complete the Office of Off-Campus Programs/International Studies approval process. Seniors must meet residency requirements.

Outside Programs

Several study abroad programs offer January Term courses in a variety of locations and subject matter. Information is available in the Office of Off-Campus Programs/International Studies. All students must have a minimum 2.2 grade point average and complete the Office of Off-Campus Programs/International Studies approval process. Seniors must meet residency requirements.

Summer Programs

All students must have a minimum 2.2 grade point average and complete the Office of Off-Campus Programs/International Studies approval process. Seniors must meet residency requirements.

Oxford Summer Programme (OSP)

The Oxford Summer Programme (OSP) is a program of the Council for Christian Colleges and Universities and Wycliffe Hall, Oxford. The program is designed for students wishing to gain a more comprehensive understanding of the relationship between Christianity and the development of the West and who wish to do specialized work under expert Oxford academics in the areas of history, religious studies, political theory, philosophy, English, and the history of science. The Programme is structured for rising college sophomores, juniors, and seniors; graduate and seminary students; nontraditional students; teachers; and those enrolled in continuing education programs.

OFF-CAMPUS PROGRAMS (United States)

Semester Programs

Students must have completed a minimum of 30 credits and seniors must meet residency requirements in order to participate in semester off-campus programs. All students must have a minimum 2.5 grade point average and must complete the off-campus studies approval process.

American Studies Program (ASP)

Founded in 1976, ASP serves as Bethel's "Washington, D.C., campus." Students gain hands-on experience with an internship in their chosen field and explore pressing national and international issues in public policy seminars that are issue-oriented and interdisciplinary. Internships are available in a wide range of fields. ASP bridges classroom and marketplace, combining biblical reflection, policy analysis, and real-world experience. Students are exposed to on-the-job learning that helps them prepare for their futures and gain perspective on God's calling for their lives. They are challenged to discover for themselves the meaning of Christ's lordship and how to put their beliefs into practice. The aim of the program is to help students prepare to live faithfully in contemporary society as followers of Christ. Students enroll in 16 semester hours of credit.

Au Sable Institute of Environmental Studies

Bethel participates in the Environmental Studies extension program available at the Au Sable Institute in northern Lower Michigan. Financial assistance is available from Au Sable. Interested students should obtain information and forms from the Department of Biology.

Consortium Visitor Program

The Christian College Consortium Visitor Program is designed to give students an opportunity to take advantage of course offerings and varied experiences on other Christian college and university campuses for a semester while maintaining regular standing at Bethel. Further information on the Consortium Visitor Program may be obtained from the Office of Off-Campus Programs/International Studies.

Contemporary Music Center (CMC)

Young musicians and aspiring music industry executives have the opportunity to learn more about a career in popular music through the CMC. Alongside faculty, artists-in-residence, and visiting music industry professionals, students are encouraged to explore the integration of their Christian faith and love of music in the marketplace. In addition to seminars and lectures, great attention is given to the creation and marketing of original music. CMC offers two tracks: the artist track, in which students create a portfolio of original songs, and the executive track, in which students work with artists in career direction and management, contract negotiations, budgeting, and creating marketing and sales plans. The CMC is located in Nashville, Tenn. Students enroll in 16 semester hours of credit.

Los Angeles Film Studies Center (LAFSC)

The LAFSC is designed to train students to serve in various aspects of the film industry with both professional skill and Christian integrity. Students live, learn, and work in the Los Angeles area near major studios. The curriculum consists of two required seminars focusing on the role of film in culture and the relationship of faith to work in this important industry. In addition, students choose two elective courses from a variety of offerings in film studies. Internships in various segments of the film industry provide students with hands-on experience. The combination of the internship and seminars allows students to explore the film industry within a Christian context and from a liberal arts perspective. Students enroll in 16 semester hours of credit.

New York Center for Art & Media Studies (NYCAMS)

Bethel University offers a unique art and media studies program developed for students from Bethel and other CCCU schools. Operating both fall and spring semester, NYCAMS offers participants the unique opportunity to engage in cultural dialogue with artists from all over the world in New York City, the epicenter of contemporary art. Classroom and studio space is within walking distance from some of the most prestigious galleries and museums in the world. The diverse urban community becomes a classroom as students study contemporary art history and learn from lecturers, readings, and gallery visits. On-site faculty teach visual arts, direct open studio, and teach students to engage the culture with their faith and creativity. In addition, internships with internationally renowned artists and institutions provide participants with unique opportunities to experience and engage professionally with the arts. NYCAMS is open to art majors or minors with minimum junior standing and GPA of 2.5.

The Oregon Extension

The Oregon Extension is a fall semester Consortium Visitor Program of intensive interdisciplinary studies in the Southern Oregon Cascade Mountains for juniors and seniors. It provides an opportunity to grapple seriously with ideas, Christian commitment, and life together in a community of five faculty and 30 students. Students enroll in 16 semester hours of credit.

Washington Journalism Center (WJC)

The Washington Journalism Center (WJC) is a semester-long study program in Washington, D.C., created for students interested in the field of journalism. While in Washington, students take classes focusing on the history and future of the media and how it relates to the public as well as on their personal writing skills. These classes—Foundations for Media Involvement, Reporting in Washington, and Washington News and Public Discourse—combined with an internship at a top news publication help students learn to integrate their faith in a journalism career. Students also participate in service learning experience opportunities as well as live with families in home stays as part of the WJC experience.

Interim Student Exchange Program

Students may arrange to take January interim courses at other 4-1-4 colleges or universities while maintaining their regular student standing at Bethel. These visiting student privileges are usually authorized by bilateral reciprocal tuition waiver agreements. Students may also enroll in other accredited colleges or universities for January courses that meet Bethel's interim academic standards. (See the interim catalog for full details.)

Academic Programs and Departments

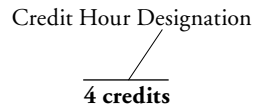
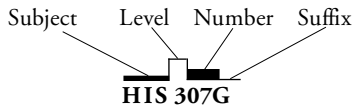


AN OVERVIEW OF HOW TO USE THIS CATALOG

COURSE NUMBERS, LEVELS, CREDITS, AND PREREQUISITES

The primary purpose of Bethel's course number system is to identify the intended clientele of each course, its level of content and material, and any necessary course background. Courses are designed primarily for students at the levels indicated below.

100s / Freshman	200s / Sophomore	300s / Junior	400s / Senior
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The subject code indicates the academic subject being studied. The suffix code indicates the General Education requirement(s), if any, that can be met by completing the course.

SUBJECT CODE AND DESCRIPTION

ANT	Anthropology
ARH	Art History
ART	Art
ASL	American Sign Language
ATR	Athletic Training
BIB	Bible
BIO	Biology
BUS	Business
CHE	Chemistry
CHI	Chinese
COM	Communication Studies
COS	Computer Science
ECO	Economics
EDU	Education
ENL	English—Literature
ENS	Environmental Studies
ENW	English—Writing
FLM	Film Studies
FRE	French
GEL	Geology
GEO	Geography
GER	German
GES	General Studies
GRK	Biblical Greek
HEB	Biblical Hebrew
HIS	History
HON	Honors
HPE	Health and Physical Education
LEA	Leadership Studies
LIN	Linguistics
MAT	Mathematics
MUE	Music—Ensembles
MUL	Music—Private Lessons
MUP	Music—Performance Groups
MUS	Music
NAS	Natural Sciences
NUR	Nursing
PEA	Physical Education—Applied
PHI	Philosophy

PHY	Physics
POS	Political Science
PSY	Psychology
REL	Religious Studies
RES	Reconciliation Studies
SCS	Sociocultural Studies
SOC	Sociology
SOW	Social Work
SPA	Spanish
TEL	Teaching English as a Second Language
THA	Theatre Arts
THE	Theology
YOM	Youth Ministry

GENERAL EDUCATION CATEGORY DESIGNATORS

A	Artistic Experience
D	Laboratory Science
G	Comparative Systems
J	Interpreting Biblical Themes
K	Science, Technology, and Society
L	Contemporary Western Life and Thought
M	Mathematics
N	Nature of Persons
P	Contemporary Christian Issues
Q	Leisure and Lifetime Sport
S	Second Language
U	World Cultures
Y	Physical Well-being
Z	Cross-cultural Experience

PREREQUISITES

Prerequisites are courses or other requirements (e.g., sophomore standing, consent of instructor, placement exam) that must be met before enrolling in a particular course. In this catalog, a comma between items in a list of prerequisites indicates that students may choose any of the items on the list to meet the prerequisites. A semicolon between items indicates that each item in the list is required before enrolling in the course.

GENERAL EDUCATION PREREQUISITES

<i>Course or Category</i>	<i>Category Designator</i>	<i>Course #</i>	<i>Prerequisite</i>
Personal Development:			
Artistic Expression	A	100-300	None
College Writing	—	110	None
Introduction to the Creative Arts	—	125	None
Introduction to the Liberal Arts	—	106	None
Leisure and Lifetime Sport	Q	100	None
Physical Well-being	Y	100	None
Nature of Persons	N	100	None
Biblical Foundations:			
Introduction to the Bible	—	101	None
Interpreting Biblical Themes	J	300	BIB101
Christian Theology	—	201	BIB101
Math, Science, and Technology:			
Laboratory Science	D	100-200	None
Mathematics	M	100-200	None (some by placement exam)
Science, Technology, and Society	K	300	D; M
Global Perspectives:			
Christianity and Western Culture	—	130	None
Comparative Systems	G	300	GES130; L; U or GES246; U
Contemporary Western Life and Thought	L	200	GES130 or GES244 ^a
Second Language	S	102	Placement exam
World Cultures	U	200	GES130 ^a or GES244 ^a
Cross-Pillar Integrations:			
Contemporary Christian Issues	P*	400	GES110; THE201; N; G or GES246; N; G
Cross-Cultural Experience	Z	100-400	None
Western Humanity in Christian Perspective I-II	—	145	None
	—	147	GES145
Western Humanity in Christian Perspective III-IV	—	244	GES147
	—	246	GES244

Letters (e.g., A, D) indicate a General Education category from which students select a course of their choice.

* P course requirement cannot be fulfilled through transfer courses.

^a May be taken concurrently.



ANTHROPOLOGY, SOCIOLOGY, and RECONCILIATION STUDIES

The Department of Anthropology, Sociology, and Reconciliation Studies thoroughly integrates the methods and theories of anthropology and sociology in the study of social and cultural life. This approach prepares students to live and serve in our complex multicultural world of rapid urbanization, diverse religious voices, political conflict, and a widening gap between the haves and have-nots. Students are encouraged to use the tools of the social sciences to meet these challenges in the light of an informed Christian faith.

The department offers programs to engage this changing world by building an anthropological and sociological core, and applying these core understandings to real-world concerns such as crime, poverty, and racism. We offer a major in sociocultural studies with tracks in anthropology, sociology, urban, and cross-cultural mission, as well as a major in reconciliation studies. Minors in the department include sociocultural studies, reconciliation studies, and cross-cultural mission.

COURSES

Anthropology Courses

- ANT200U • Introduction to Anthropology** *(fall, spring)* 3 credits
Study of humankind, with an emphasis on human social and cultural systems. Focus on one non-Western culture in anthropological perspective. Study of the discipline, methods, and theories of anthropology. Prerequisite: GES130 (may be taken concurrently) or GES244 (may be taken concurrently).
- ANT214U • Peoples and Cultures of Latin America** *(occasionally)* 3 credits
Comparative ethnography of Latin America. A holistic study of the social structures and cultures existing in Latin America today, with special emphasis on one cultural group. Prerequisite: GES130 (may be taken concurrently) or GES244 (may be taken concurrently).

- ANT241UZ • Peoples and Cultures of Africa** *(interim)* 3 credits
Comparative ethnography of contemporary African societies and cultures with particular reference to the Sub-Saharan region. Examination of Africa's geography and historical context. Topics include: politics and economies of the region, population and urbanization, social institutions, women's issues, the family, and religion. Prerequisite: GES130 (may be taken concurrently) or GES244 (may be taken concurrently).
- ANT242U • Peoples and Cultures of the United States** *(fall, spring)* 3 credits
Comparative ethnography of contemporary United States cultures. A study of cultural origins and development of cultures in this complex, multicultural society with specific focus on Native American, immigrant minority, and dominant majority cultures of the United States. Special attention given to the nature of this pluralistic society and processes of community formation. Prerequisite: GES130 (may be taken concurrently) or GES244 (may be taken concurrently).
- ANT245U • Peoples and Cultures of China** *(fall)* 3 credits
Comparative ethnography of contemporary Chinese societies and culture. Study of historical influences and modern Chinese politics; economy; population growth; environmental problems; the institution of the family, marriage, and sexuality; women and development; religion; literature; and popular culture. Explores the increased expansion and influence of China in global affairs and in different regions of the developing world. Prerequisite: GES130 (may be taken concurrently) or GES244 (may be taken concurrently).
- ANT301K • Human Origins and Diversity** *(occasionally)* 3 credits
Fossil evidence for human origins and development. Human adaptation to the environment, human genetics, heredity, and comparison of humans to other primates. Prerequisites: Laboratory Science (D) course; Mathematics (M) course.
- ANT305 • Intentional Urban Living I** *(occasionally)* 2 credits
Intensive urban learning opportunity involving exploration and analysis of urban community, urban neighborhood social and political structures, and theological issues that arise in an urban context. Involves living in an urban neighborhood in Minneapolis or St. Paul and substantial interaction in the neighborhood.
- ANT306 • Intentional Urban Living II** *(occasionally)* 2 credits
Intensive urban learning opportunity involving exploration and analysis of urban community, urban neighborhood social and political structures, and theological issues that arise in an urban context. Involves living in an urban neighborhood in Minneapolis or St. Paul and substantial interaction in the neighborhood. Involves an individualized research project and/or action project focused on a change initiative.
- ANT318G • The Urban Church** *(interim)* 3 credits
Taught on site in cities around the world (e.g., Amsterdam). Students research the challenges of urban communities and help local churches develop church-based responses to these challenges. Intensive interaction with urban communities and churches. Method for applied and experiential learning in response to social needs. Prerequisites: [GES130; Contemporary Western Life and Thought (L) course; World Cultures (U) course] or [GES246; World Cultures (U) course].
- ANT371GZ • Christianity in Cross-Cultural Perspective** *(spring)* 3 credits
How Christian faith and practice are influenced by and expressed through social systems across the globe. Aspects of the social structure of selected Christian groups, both Western and non-Western, with emphasis on how these structures contribute to and result from Christian conversion, belief, values and practice. Relational, cross-cultural intensive experience required to understand and apply learning. Prerequisites: [GES130; Contemporary Western Life and Thought (L) course; World Cultures (U) course] or [GES246; World Cultures (U) course].

ANT381G • Urbanism: A Way of Life**(fall) 3 credits**

Comparative study of urban life and urban social and cultural forces. Ways in which humans construct community; develop distinct urban lifestyles; and interact across social, ethnic, and religious boundaries. Special attention given to implications for urban planning, community development, and urban ministry. Prerequisites: [GES130; Contemporary Western Life and Thought (L) course; World Cultures (U) course] or [GES246; World Cultures (U) course].

Reconciliation Studies Courses**RES201 • Introduction to Reconciliation Studies****(fall, spring) 3 credits**

Overview of theory and literature in the field, contributing factors leading to the need for reconciliation in our world, and paradigms for reconciliation praxis. Biblically based principles and processes for moving toward societal reconciliation. Cultural and religious diversity, conflict resolution, spiritual disciplines, social and economic justice issues (racism, sexism, classism), and related subjects are covered.

RES207U • Martin Luther King Jr.,**(fall, spring) 3 credits****Malcolm X, and Our Multicultural World**

A study, comparison, and contrast of the lives and messages of Martin Luther King Jr. and Malcolm X with an application of this analysis to the present world situation. These two leaders are examined within the context of their African-American culture and religion, as well as within the broader cultural diversity of the United States and the rest of the world. Not open to students who have taken GES203L Martin Luther King Jr. and Malcolm X. Prerequisites: GES130 (may be taken concurrently) or GES244 (may be taken concurrently).

RES210UZ • Leaders for Change in the Middle East**(interim, odd # yrs) 3 credits**

Experience and examine Middle Eastern leadership and sociocultural dynamics when its leaders diffuse change in their Arab culture. Learn from Arab leaders in business, ecotourism, non-government organizations, education, and religion, analyzing how they lead their society into a diverse and interconnected world. Emphasis on student development as an intercultural leader. Learn tourist level Arabic. Prerequisites: GES130 (may be taken concurrently) or GES244 (may be taken concurrently). Recommended courses: HIS212U, REL354.

RES231Z • Conflict, Reconciliation, and the Church**(interim) 3 credits**

Introduces youth and youth ministry in an urban, multicultural context. Participants study adolescents and ministry to adolescents in the inner city. Emphasizes biblical, theological, and historical themes of reconciliation, diversity, poverty, and justice. Experiences include homeless shelters, youth ministry centers, and the religious and cultural life of a major city. (Carries cross-listing in biblical and theological studies and youth ministry.)

RES240 • Introduction to South African History and Culture**(interim) 3 credits**

Explores the history of South Africa: the impact of colonialism on the indigenous peoples, and emergence of apartheid and its impact. Attention is given to the role of the church both in the evolution of apartheid and in its demise. The multiculturalism that enriches South Africa is explored. Prerequisite: Enrollment in the South Africa Term.

RES305 • Conflict Resolution and Mediation Skills**(fall, spring) 3 credits**

Provides practical peacemaking and reconciliation skills relevant to helping Christians resolve conflict in a healthy, balanced way. Focus on using experiential learning to develop negotiation and mediation skills. Prerequisite: RES201.

RES315 • Social Responsibility in the Marketplace**(fall) 3 credits**

Using multidisciplinary perspective, the course explores the different ways and dimensions that businesses relate to society and the nature of reciprocal relationship (whether good or bad) between the two social entities. Examines contrasting ethical arguments in historical contexts about the role of business in society. Considerable time will be spent discussing ways that healthy relationships can be promoted between business and society for the benefit of both entities. Prerequisites: Christianity and Western Civilization; Western Humanities; World Cultures (U) course. (Carries cross-credit in sociocultural studies.)

RES481 • Internship in Reconciliation Studies *(spring)* 3 credits

Practical learning experience to apply understanding and skills of reconciliation studies in a real-world setting. Prerequisites: RES201; major in reconciliation studies; junior or senior standing.

RES499 • Senior Seminar in Reconciliation Studies *(fall, spring)* 4 credits

Prepares students to use the lenses of Christ-centered biblical “reconciliation” theology, critical thinking, multicultural perspectives, social change analysis, and conflict resolution skills for leadership in the work of reconciliation in society. Students study theoretical underpinnings of reconciliation studies and leadership models of reconciliation practice. A service-learning component is required. Prerequisite: RES201; senior standing.

Sociocultural Studies Courses**SCS202UZ • Holistic Ministry and Human Needs** *(fall)* 4 credits

Survey of human needs from a cultural perspective and reality of those populations in need. Intensive ministry experience with a culture group substantially different than the dominant culture to study social, cultural, political spiritual, environmental and economic forces that shape human needs. Emphasis on participatory and contextualized holistic ministry models. Prerequisite: GES130 (may be taken concurrently) or GES244 (may be taken concurrently).

SCS204UZ • Holistic Development in Sub-Saharan African Contexts *(occasionally)* 3 credits

Exploration of ways in which socioeconomic issues, politics, and religion affect human development in Africa. Study of unique features of African versions of Christianity as they are shaped by local historical and cultural experiences on the one hand, and North American and European influences on the other. Prerequisite: GES130 (may be taken concurrently) or GES244 (may be taken concurrently).

SCS229U • Interaction with Urban Life and Systems *(interim)* 3 credits

Experientially based introduction to the religious, ethnic, and economic diversity of urban life. Formal and informal interrelationships of people living in the urban environment and various models for approaching urban ministry. Students explore the reality of living in urban life through intensive study of and interaction with a specific cultural group that lies outside the majority culture(s) found in North America. Students are encouraged to understand their own feelings and social roles. Prerequisite: GES130 (may be taken concurrently) or GES244 (may be taken concurrently).

SCS317G • Social Change and Community Development *(spring)* 3 credits

Examines the multiple dimensions of the causes, processes, mechanism, strategies, and consequences of social change in the United States, Western, and non-Western societies at large. Topics include: patterns of change; spheres of change; duration of change; reactions to change; impact of change; costs of change; strategies of change; and assessment of change. Focuses on how community development programs through non-profit organizations can be used to promote meaningful and desirable social change in society. Prerequisites: [GES130; Contemporary Western Life and Thought (L) course; World Cultures (U) course] or [GES246; World Cultures (U) course].

SCS330G • Sociology of Third World Development *(spring)* 3 credits

Critically examines economic development theories and sociological issues for developing Third World countries. Strategies for promoting economic development and cultural change internationally, regionally, nationally and locally. How changes intersect and affect Latin America, Africa, Asia, and the Middle East. Issues and processes involved in community development in a globalized society. Prerequisites: Must be enrolled in Bethel’s Guatemala Term program; [GES130; Contemporary Western Life and Thought (L) course; World Cultures (U) course] or [GES246; World Cultures (U) course].

SCS340Z • Principles and Methods of Cross-Cultural Leadership *(spring)* 3 credits

Grounded in a cross-cultural experience, focuses on practical principles and methods for intercultural visioning, administration, training and communication for cross-cultural work. Emphasizes developing intercultural competencies needed for collaborative and mutually beneficial outcomes in diverse environments (e.g., mission or ministry; profit and not-for-profit; governmental or agency work). Prerequisite: [GES130; Contemporary Western Life and Thought (L) course; World Cultures (U) course] or [GES246; World Cultures (U) course].

SCS350 • Qualitative Research Methods *(spring)* 4 credits

Qualitative methodologies in the social sciences, with a particular focus in ethnographic field technologies. Interview and observation skills through field work in the Twin Cities area. Prerequisite: World Cultures (U) course.

SCS351 • Quantitative Research Methods *(fall)* 4 credits

Study of quantifying social life to answer research questions. Focus on structuring of inquiry (research design, conceptualization, measurement, sampling), modes of quantitative observation (experiments, survey research, content analysis, evaluation research), analysis of data (univariate, bivariate, and multivariate statistics), and research ethics. Students participate in actual quantitative research.

SCS361 • Sociocultural Theory *(fall)* 4 credits

Process of theory formation in the social sciences and concern with the relations between epistemology, analysis, and theory formation. Prerequisite: One anthropology, sociology, or sociocultural studies course.

SCS379G • Mission in the 21st Century *(fall)* 3 credits

Comparative analysis of the social and cultural nature of the modern mission enterprise, its history and development, structure, and dynamics. Introduction to principles of missiology. Exploration and analysis of the intercultural nature of missions, with particular attention paid to the contribution of both first- and third-world participants. Prerequisites: [GES130; Contemporary Western Life and Thought (L) course; World Cultures (U) course] or [GES246; World Cultures (U) course].

SCS385 • Cross-Cultural Experience in Guatemala *(Guatemala Term, spring)* 4 credits

An intensive experience of living and communicating in another culture for a minimum of two months in Guatemala. Student is fully immersed in the culture as much as possible and is guided by a mentor from the host culture. Graded on a S/U basis. Students may receive credit for only one of the following: SCS385, SCS387Z, or SCS389. Prerequisite: Must be enrolled in Bethel's Guatemala Term program.

SCS387Z • Cross-Cultural Experience *(occasionally)* 4 credits

An intensive experience of living and communicating in another culture for a minimum of two months. Student is fully immersed in the culture as much as possible and guided by a mentor from the host culture. Prerequisites: ANT200(U); Systems (G) course; application approved by the department prior to the experience. Graded on a S/U basis. Students may receive credit for only one of the following: SCS385, SCS387Z, or SCS389.

SCS389 • Cross-Cultural Mission Practicum *(occasionally)* 4 credits

An intensive ministry experience in a cross-cultural setting for a minimum of one month. Student is fully immersed in the culture, involved in hands-on ministry, and is guided by a mentor from the host culture. Graded on a S/U basis. Prerequisites: SCS202U; prior consent of department. Students may receive credit for only one of the following: SCS385, SCS387Z, or SCS389. (Carries cross-credit in modern world languages when taken as part of Guatemala Term.)

SCS481 • Internship in Sociocultural Studies *(spring)* 3 credits

A culminating experience to put to use knowledge and skills gained during studies done in the department. A guided research project is completed in consultation with members of the department. Prerequisites: Major in sociocultural studies; junior or senior standing.

SCS499 • Senior Seminar *(spring)* 4 credits

A culminating experience to put to use knowledge and skills gained during studies done in the department. A guided research project is completed in consultation with members of the department. Prerequisites: Major in sociocultural studies; two of the following courses: SCS350, SCS351, SCS361; senior standing.

Sociology Courses**SOC101 • Introduction to Sociology** *(fall, spring)* 3 credits

Major concepts, theories, methodologies, findings, controversies, and history of sociology. Contributions of sociology to Christian life and thought.

SOC304G • Sociology of Crime and Deviance *(fall, even # yrs)* 3 credits

Cross-cultural and comparative analysis of theories and data used by social scientists to understand and explain criminal behavior and deviance in advanced industrial societies and non-Western societies, especially countries of the Global South. Study of ways in which the media and crime-control agencies shape our understanding of crime. Introduction to comparative criminal justice systems and the roles and functions of the police, the courts, and correction institutions in developed and developing societies. Prerequisites: [GES130; Contemporary Western Life and Thought (L) course; World Cultures (U) course] or [GES246; World Cultures (U) course].

SOC313G • Social Entrepreneurship *(fall, even # yrs)* 3 credits

Case study approach to learning how social entrepreneurs throughout the world organize and mobilize people and resources to alleviate challenges faced by socially disadvantaged and disenfranchised people. Prerequisites: [GES130; Contemporary Western Life and Thought (L) course; World Cultures (U) course] or [GES246; World Cultures (U) course].

SOC315 • Social Responsibility in the Marketplace *(fall)* 3 credits

Using multi-disciplinary perspective, the course explores the different ways and dimensions that businesses relate to society and the nature of reciprocal relationship (whether good or bad) between the two social entities. Examines contrasting ethical arguments in historical contexts about the role of business in society. Considerable time will be spent discussing ways that healthy relationships can be promoted between business and society for the benefit of both entities. Prerequisites: Christianity and Western Civilization; Western Humanities; World Cultures (U) course. (Carries cross-credit in reconciliation studies.)

**SOC342G • Race, Ethnicity,
and Peacemaking** *(fall, occasionally interim, spring)* 3 credits

Exploration of the historical development of race and ethnicity as distinct but related social constructs. Analysis of the differential impact of race and ethnicity on groups and individuals. Appreciation of voices of peacemakers from both majority and minority groups. Prerequisites: [GES130; Contemporary Western Life and Thought (L) course; World Cultures (U) course] or [GES246; World Cultures (U) course].

SOC372G • Religion in Society *(fall, odd # yrs)* 3 credits

Cross-cultural and comparative study of selected perspectives on the social and cultural bases of religion in advanced industrial societies and non-Western cultures (e.g., Latin America; Africa; East, South, and Southeast Asia; and Eurasia). Characteristics of religious systems of myth, belief, practice, and ritual; the relationship between religious and other dimensions of social life; and the factors underlying the development, persistence, manipulation, and changing of religious organizations. Prerequisites: [GES130; Contemporary Western Life and Thought (L) course; World Cultures (U) course] or [GES246; World Cultures (U) course].

SOC386G • Social Inequality*(spring)* 3 credits

Cross-cultural and comparative study of unequal distribution of valued and scarce social resources in advanced industrial and non-Western cultures (e.g., East and Southeast Asia, Latin America, Africa, and Eurasia). Issues of power, social mobility, lifestyle, and life chances in reference to socioeconomic status in society. Prerequisites: [GES130; Contemporary Western Life and Thought (L) course; World Cultures (U) course] or [GES246; World Cultures (U) course].

PROGRAMS**Major in Reconciliation Studies (B.A.)****Semester
Credit Hours**

RES201	Introduction to Reconciliation Studies.....	3
RES305	Conflict Resolution and Mediation Skills.....	3
RES315	Social Responsibility in the Marketplace.....	3
RES481	Internship in Reconciliation Studies.....	3
RES499	Senior Seminar in Reconciliation Studies.....	4
Choose one from:		3
BIB308J*	Biblical Theology of Reconciliation	
COM314G*	Gender Communication	
GES312G*	Disability and Society	
GES450P*	Reconciliation in a Racialized Society	
HIS245L*	History of Women in America	
HIS324G*	Human Rights in International History	
RES207U*	Martin Luther King Jr., Malcolm X, and Our Multicultural World	
RES210UZ*	Leaders for Change in the Middle East	
SCS340Z*	Principles and Methods of Cross-Cultural Leadership	
SOC342G*	Race, Ethnicity, and Peacemaking	
SOC386G*	Social Inequality	
SOW327G*	Social Relations: Issues of Power and Privilege in the U.S.	
Reconciliation Study Abroad Options (choose one option) ^a		14-19
South Africa Term (<i>Spring</i>)—19 credits **		
Guatemala Term (<i>Spring</i>)—14-15 credits		
Middle East Studies Program of the CCCU (<i>Fall, Spring</i>)—16 credits		
TOTAL		33-38
General Education.....		46-52
Electives.....		27-33
TOTAL		122

^a Students must meet the requirements for study abroad program participation.

* A student may also choose to use this course to meet a General Education requirement.

** Enrollment in all courses in the South Africa Term requires the approval of the lead faculty member in reconciliation studies in order to count toward the major. RES201 Introduction to Reconciliation Studies is a prerequisite for South Africa Term. Includes concurrent enrollment in RES240 and SCS387Z.

Major in Sociocultural Studies (B.A.)		Semester Credit Hours
ANT242U*	Peoples and Cultures of the United States	3
Choose from:.....		3
ANT200U*	Introduction to Anthropology	
SOC101	Introduction to Sociology	
Choose from the following cultural area courses:.....		3
ANT214U*	Peoples and Cultures of Latin America	
ANT241UZ*	Peoples and Cultures of Africa	
ANT245U*	Peoples and Cultures of China	
SCS350	Qualitative Research Methods.....	4
SCS351	Quantitative Research Methods	4
SCS361	Sociocultural Theory	4
SCS481	Internship in Sociocultural Studies.....	3
SCS499	Senior Seminar.....	4
Choose one of the following tracks:		18-21
• <i>Anthropology Track</i>		
ANT200U*	Introduction to Anthropology	
9 credits from 300-level or above ANT courses		
6 credits from 300-level or above ANT, SOC, or SCS courses		
• <i>Sociology Track</i>		
SOC101	Introduction to Sociology	
9 credits from 300-level or above SOC courses		
6 credits from 300-level or above ANT, SOC, or SCS courses		
• <i>Global & Urban Missions Track</i>		
ANT371GZ*	Christianity in Cross-Cultural Perspective	
ANT381G*	Urbanism: A Way of Life	
BIB328	Theology of Mission	
SCS379G*	Mission in the 21st Century	
SCS340Z*	Principles and Methods of Cross-Cultural Leadership	
Choose from:		
ANT318G*	The Urban Church	
ECO225L*	The Redevelopment of Central City Neighborhoods	
REL401	Christianity and World Religions	
SCS330G*	Sociology of Third World Development	
SOC372G*	Religion in Society	
• <i>Holistic Development Track</i>		
SCS317G*	Social Change and Community Development	
SOC313G*	Social Entrepreneurship	
SOC315	Social Responsibility in the Marketplace	
SCS340Z*	Principles and Methods of Cross-Cultural Leadership	
SOC386G*	Social Inequality	
Choose from:		
ANT318G*	The Urban Church	
ECO225L*	Redevelopment of Central City Neighborhoods	
SCS330G*	Sociology of Third World Development	
SOC342G*	Race, Ethnicity, and Peacemaking	
General Education		46-49
Electives		51-52
		21-25
TOTAL		122

It is highly recommended that a student majoring in sociocultural studies take at least one year of a modern world language.

* A student may also choose to use this course to meet a General Education requirement.

Major in Third World Studies (B.A.)

(See Multidisciplinary section.)

Minor in Sociocultural Studies**Semester
Credit Hours**

ANT242U*	Peoples and Cultures of the United States	3
Choose from:		3
ANT200U*	Introduction to Anthropology	
SOC101	Introduction to Sociology	
Choose from:		3
ANT214U*	Peoples and Cultures of Latin America	
ANT241UZ*	Peoples and Cultures of Africa	
ANT245U*	Peoples and Cultures of China	
Choose from:		4
SCS350	Qualitative Research Methods	
SCS351	Quantitative Research Methods	
Electives from 200-level or above ANT, SOC, or SCS courses		6
	TOTAL	19

* A student may also choose to use this course to meet a General Education requirement.

Minor in Cross-Cultural Mission**Semester
Credit Hours**

ANT371GZ*	Christianity in Cross-Cultural Perspective	3
BIB328	Theology of Mission	3
SCS202UZ*	Holistic Ministry and Human Needs	4
SCS340Z*	Principles and Methods of Cross-Cultural Leadership	3
SCS379G*	Mission in the 21st Century	3
SCS389	Cross-Cultural Mission Practicum	4
Choose one from:		3
REL205U*	Religions of India, China, and Japan	
THE401	Christianity and the World's Religions	
ANT318G*	The Urban Church	
REL225L*	New Religious Movements	
RES210UZ	Leaders for Change in the Middle East	
(Other courses with a mission focus may be petitioned into this category.)		
	TOTAL	23

* A student may also choose to use this course to meet a General Education requirement.

Minor in Reconciliation Studies**Semester
Credit Hours**

RES201	Introduction to Reconciliation Studies.....	3
RES305	Conflict Resolution and Mediation Skills.....	3
RES499	Senior Seminar in Reconciliation Studies.....	4
Choose from:.....		3
BIB308J*	Biblical Theology of Reconciliation	
GES450P*	Reconciliation in a Racialized Society	
RES207U*	Martin Luther King Jr., Malcolm X, and Our Multicultural World	
SCS340Z*	Principles and Methods of Cross-Cultural Leadership	
SOC342G*	Race, Ethnicity, and Peacemaking	
Choose from:.....		3
ANT242U*	Peoples and Cultures of the United States	
ANT371GZ*	Christianity in Cross-Cultural Perspective	
ANT381G*	Urbanism: A Way of Life	
ENL313	The Harlem Renaissance and Beyond	
ENL315G*	Literature of the Oppressed	
GES312G*	Disability and Society	
HIS210U*	Minorities in America	
PSY308G*	Cross-Cultural Psychology	
RES210UZ*	Leaders for Change in the Middle East	
SPA301U	Hispanic Cultures	
Choose from:.....		3
BIB309J*	A Biblical Theology of Poverty	
BIB313J*	A Biblical Theology of Justice	
COM314G*	Gender Communication	
HIS245L*	History of Women in America	
HIS324G*	Human Rights in International History	
RES/SOC315	Social Responsibility in the Marketplace	
SOC386G*	Social Inequality	
SOW327G*	Social Relations: Issues of Power and Privilege in the U.S.	

TOTAL 19

* A student may also choose to use this course to meet a General Education requirement.



ART

The Department of Art uses hands-on creative action as a means of learning and investigation. Utilizing a variety of media and methods, we seek to understand, relate to, and shape the world through objects and visual communication. Encountering art history, contemporary studio practice, and exhibitions, students are taught ways of making objects in order to seek knowledge in its many perceptual, conceptual, social, and spiritual varieties. The department works to hone technical skill alongside creative ideas within and across traditional media. We serve students who wish to pursue the study of the arts through several degree options: for those seeking to become professional working artists, the Bachelor of Fine Arts major; for those pursuing teaching, the Arts Education, K-12 major leading to licensure; for those incorporating visual studies into their broad liberal arts education, the Bachelor of Arts major or the Art minor. In all the degrees, students may develop an emphasis including Graphic Design, Painting, Sculpture, Photography, Printmaking, Drawing, Ceramics, or Art History.

In addition to a full set of course offerings in studio arts and art history, the Department of Art also manages gallery programs. Together, the Eugene and Leona Olson Gallery and the Eugene Johnson Gallery of Art offer exhibitions on campus in a wide range of media by ethnically diverse artists of regional, national, and global reputations. In New York City, our NYCAMS program operates a gallery at 44 West 28th Street, near the Chelsea Gallery district. The Visiting Artist Lecture Series is a rich component of all these gallery programs, allowing students to interact with artists from the art community-at-large through formal lectures and informal dialogues. For more information and a list of current exhibits, visit bethel.edu/galleries.

NYCAMS (New York Center for Art and Media Studies) is an off-campus extension of the art department, offering faith-based courses in the studio arts, art history, and internships in the heart of New York City. All NYCAMS programs are led by New York-based artists and art historians, and benefit from being located in the heart of Manhattan where students can regularly interact with the art world. To learn more about NYCAMS (including specific courses offered), visit nycams.bethel.edu.

Foundation Studio Courses

ART100A • Two-Dimensional Design *(fall, spring)* 3 credits

Principles of two-dimensional design for an understanding of its nature and expressive possibilities, with the opportunity to develop a creative approach in working with its elements.

ART101A • Three-Dimensional Design *(fall, interim, spring)* 3 credits

Diverse materials, methods, and media are explored and developed into three-dimensional form with expressive intent.

ART103A • Drawing *(fall, spring)* 3 credits

Development of visual perception through observation, drawing, and a study of structural form and space relationships. Experiences in line, value, texture, basic perspective, and composition using various materials and techniques.

ART105 • Introduction to Digital Media *(fall, spring)* 3 credits

Practical introduction to the tools and concepts of digital art-making and graphic design. Students gain working understanding of related hardware including digital cameras, scanners, and printers. Emphasis on foundational proficiency in appropriate software.

Studio Courses

ART107A • Clay Forms

(interim) 3 credits

A studio workshop for both art and non-art majors. Exploration of visual ideas in clay and of the creative process. Individual and group projects, along with discussions and critiques. Various hand-building techniques demonstrated. Emphasis placed on uniting color with form in utilitarian and non-utilitarian objects. Wheel throwing is not emphasized but is optional for those with previous experience.

ART108A • Ceramics

(fall, spring) 3 credits

The craft and creative possibility of working in clay. Includes the methods of throwing on the wheel, hand-building techniques, glazing procedures, and kiln loading.

ART119A • Photography

(fall, spring) 3 credits

Photography as a means of aesthetic and conceptual ideas within the fine arts, rather than for family and vacation snapshots. Includes technical instruction in camera operation, black and white film developing, and printing. Introduction to photo history and contemporary theory. A 35mm film camera with manual controls is required.

ART130A • Found Object Printmaking

(occasionally interim) 3 credits

Personal and group explorations of basic, non-traditional, and invented printmaking techniques to create large-scale prints from found and fabricated materials.

ART203 • Drawing II

(fall) 3 credits

Advanced work in the drawing medium, with emphasis on individual conceptual development and material exploration. Prerequisite: ART103A.

ART206 • Sculpture

(fall, spring) 4 credits

Basic sculptural concepts, processes, and materials within the studio experience. Modeling from life, casting, and carving are introduced. Prerequisite: ART101A.

ART208, 308, 408 • Ceramics II, III, IV *(fall, even # yrs, spring)* 4 credits/semester

Use of clay as a medium for art forms. Instruction includes glaze formulation and study of kiln and firing techniques. Prerequisite for ART208: ART108A. Prerequisite for ART308: ART208. Prerequisite for ART408: ART308.



- ART210 • Painting** *(fall, spring)* 4 credits
Painting media and methods. Invention and investigation are stressed. Prerequisite: ART100A or ART103A.
- ART212 • Graphic Design** *(fall, spring)* 4 credits
Overview of the principles of graphic design, including visual communication, typography, layout, and branding. Emphasis on idea-driven design process. Prerequisite: ART100A or ART105.
- ART213UA • Japanese Culture through Printmaking** *(occasionally interim)* 3 credits
An introduction to Japanese woodblock printing techniques, which are used as a lens for studying Japanese culture and society. Japanese prints are viewed in museums, galleries, and artists' studios. Prerequisites: GES125 (may be taken concurrently) or GES244 (may be taken concurrently).
- ART215A • The Telling Image: Picture Bookmaking** *(occasionally)* 3 credits
Creation of an original picture book includes writing or selecting text and construction of a hard cover book. Study of the rich heritage of picture books and the relationship between word and image. Students use design, color mixing, and editing to produce a book with original images targeted for a specific readership. Prerequisite: ART100A or ART103A or consent of instructor.
- ART219, 319, 419 • Photography II, III, IV** *(fall, spring)* 4 credits/semester
Individual aesthetic and conceptual development within the photographic medium, a fine-tuning of printing skills, and investigation of photo history and critical theory (as it relates to photography). Prerequisite for ART219: ART119A or consent of instructor. Prerequisite for ART319: ART219 or consent of instructor. Prerequisite for ART419: ART319 or consent of instructor.
- ART220 • Printmaking: Intaglio and Monoprints** *(fall)* 3 credits
Individual concepts, personal expression, composition, and drawing are explored through copper plate intaglio and monoprint. Students gain experience in dry point, etching, aquatint, lift ground, and soft ground processes as well as in painterly monoprinting techniques. Prerequisite: ART100A or ART103A.
- ART230 • Printmaking: Relief and Lithography** *(spring)* 3 credits
Individual concepts, personal expression, and composition are explored through relief and lithography techniques. Students create images using large scale multicolor, wood, and linoleum techniques, as well as aluminum and polyester plate lithography. Prerequisite: ART100A or ART103A.
- ART240 • Creative Practices** *(spring)* 3 credits
Exploration of creative processes that moves past introductory ways of generating visual ideas to developing self-sustaining and self-directed investigation and enriching techniques for the artist. Prerequisite: Must be taken concurrently with another 200-level or above studio course.
- ART303, 403 • Drawing III, IV** *(fall)* 4 credits/semester
Continued development of visual perception through observation, memory, and structural drawing. Drawing from a model, emphasizing figure composition in varied media and techniques. Prerequisite for ART303: ART203. Prerequisite for ART403: ART303.
- ART306, 406 • Sculpture II, III** *(fall, spring)* 4 credits/semester
Self-directed studio research, with particular attention to individual conceptual development. Prerequisite for ART306: ART206 or ART216. Prerequisite for ART406: ART306.
- ART310, 410 • Painting II, III** *(fall, spring)* 4 credits/semester
Advanced painting media and methods. Students are encouraged to develop their own artistic expression. Prerequisite for ART310: ART210. Prerequisite for ART410: ART310.

ART311, 411 • Printmaking II, III *(fall, spring) 4 credits/semester*

Advanced work in selected media with emphasis on individual research and development. Prerequisite for ART311: ART220 or ART230. Prerequisite for ART411: ART311.

ART320 • Digital Photography *(interim) 4 credits*

Introduction in using digital technology in photographic practice combined with examination of contemporary art making. Skills developed with the camera, negative and flatbed scanners, Adobe Photoshop, and ink jet printers. Software used to render the best possible images, as well as alter, manipulate, and composite photographs. Prerequisites: ART100A; ART105.

ART322 • Digital Imaging *(spring) 4 credits*

Investigation of digital image creation and development. Project-based class focuses on practical and theoretical principles central to creating and deploying bitmap and vector graphics. Images developed for a wide range of print and web design scenarios. Prerequisite: ART212 or consent of instructor.

ART324 • Digital Multimedia *(fall, even # yrs) 4 credits*

Introduction to interactive and motion design. Methods for creating websites, basic animations, interactive applications, and motion graphics. Emphasis on technical proficiency and design considerations. Basic understanding of HTML and CSS required. Prerequisites: ART105; ART212.

ART481 • Internship in Art *(fall or spring) 3-4 credits*

Educational and practical experience in applying understanding and skill in an off-campus, professional setting. An internship can be arranged in advertising studios, agencies, print-making studios, artists' studios, and art museums. Supervised by an art faculty member. Prerequisites: Seven studio art courses; major in art; consent of department.

ART498 • Professional Practices *(spring, beginning 2014) 3 credits*

Prepares students to continue their own studio practice after graduation and to enter into graduate school, exhibitions, grants, and residencies. Teaches students the skills for presenting their work in a professional and compelling manner within the forms and procedures expected from the art world. Prerequisites: Major in art; consent of department.

**ART499 • Senior Seminar/
Thesis Exhibition** *(spring, 2012 & 2013, fall, beginning 2013) 3 credits*

Development of creative independence in a studio experience. Culminates in the senior exhibition program or portfolio. Prerequisites: Major in art; consent of department.

Art History Courses**ARH105 • Survey of Western Art History from Caves
to World War II** *(spring) 4 credits*

Survey of Western art history from prehistoric painting to World War II, examining major developments, artists, aesthetic concepts, stylistic practices, and use of materials within their respective social contexts.

ARH201 • Religion and Art in Asia *(spring, even # yrs) 3 credits*

Examination of artistic expressions of the major religious traditions of India, China, Japan, and Southeast Asia. Definitions of "religion" and "art" provide a guide for identifying and understanding Asian architecture, statuary, and paintings. Doctrinal and ritual elements of the major traditions are explained, and art that symbolizes and expresses these elements is analyzed. (Carries cross-credit in religious studies.)

ARH220 • Art History—Ancient through Medieval *(fall, odd # yrs) 3 credits*

Western art from the prehistoric through the Gothic periods, dealing with those cultures that have been the basis of Western European art. Prehistoric, Egyptian, Ancient Near Eastern, Aegean, Greek, Roman, Early Christian, Romanesque, and Gothic art.

ARH221 • Art History—American Art (*spring, even # yrs*) **3 credits**
 Painting, sculpture, and architecture of the United States from colonial times to World War II, with particular reference to European influences and indigenous qualities. Prerequisites: GES130 or GES244.

ARH320 • Art History—Renaissance through Rococo (*spring, odd # yrs*) **3 credits**
 Ideals and styles that mark the development of Western art from the early Renaissance in 14th century Italy, through subsequent movements in southern and northern European art, until the middle of the 18th century.

ARH321 • Art History—European Modern Art, 1780 - 1939 (*fall*) **3 credits**
 Development of modern art, beginning with Neoclassicism and Romanticism, through Realism, Impressionism, and Post-Impressionism in the 19th century. In the 20th century, the major movements of Cubism and its offshoots, Expressionism, Dadaism, and Surrealism.

ARH345 • Art History—World War II to Present (*fall, even # yrs*) **3 credits**
 Multiple developments of art in the contemporary period, defined as post-World War II to the present. Painting, sculpture, happenings, performance, conceptual art, mixed media art, video, and photography in America and Europe are investigated. Attention is also given to changes in theoretical attitudes from Modernism through Postmodernism. Cannot receive credit for both ARH345 and ARH346.

Art Education Course (see Department of Education)

EDU413 • Methods in Teaching K-12 Art

Off-Campus Offerings

ART120A • Photography in Spain (*Spain Term, fall*) **3 credits**
 Technical and conceptual acquaintance with the medium of photography and its vocabulary within the realm of high art. Includes camera operation, black and white film developing, black and white print processing, and print finishing. Course taught in Spanish. (Carries cross-credit in Modern World Languages.)

ART213UA • Japanese Culture through Printmaking (*occasionally interim, NYCAMS*) **3 credits**
 An introduction to Japanese woodblock printing techniques, which are used as a lens for studying Japanese culture and society. Japanese prints are viewed in museums, galleries, and artists' studios. Prerequisites: GES125 (may be taken concurrently) or GES244 (may be taken concurrently).

ART213UAZ • Japanese Culture through Printmaking (*occasionally interim, Japan*) **3 credits**
 An introduction to Japanese woodblock printing techniques, which are used as a lens for studying Japanese culture and society. Japanese prints are viewed in museums, galleries, and artists' studios. Prerequisites: GES125 (may be taken concurrently) or GES244 (may be taken concurrently).

ART225, 325, 425 • Painting—Dominican Landscape (*occasionally interim*) **3 credits**
 Painting using watercolor and mixed media in the Dominican Republic. Students explore the environment and document their ideas through creation of a hand-bound book or series of six matted paintings. Prerequisite: ART210 or consent of instructor.

ART375 • Directed Open Studio (*fall, spring, NYCAMS*) **4 credits**
 Open studio course focusing on the development of students' critical thinking process and creative expression. Choice of medium and aesthetic direction are made individually. Guest lectures, readings, gallery field trips, and weekly class critiques provide students with valuable resources to develop their personal visions. Prerequisites: Two or more 200-level studio courses; enrollment in NYCAMS.

ART481 • Internship in Art*(fall, spring, NYCAMS)* 4 credits

An educational and practical experience in applied understanding and skill in an off-campus, professional setting. An internship can be arranged in advertising studios, art consulting agencies, artists' studios, art galleries and museums, and other arts organizations. Prerequisite: Enrollment in NYCAMS.

ARH346 • Contemporary Art History in New York *(fall, spring, NYCAMS)* 4 credits

A chronological overview of the major themes and movements in modern art beginning with Pollack's "drip paintings" up to contemporary issues in art. Focus on placing contemporary themes in their recent historic context. Cannot receive credit for both ARH345 and ARH346. Prerequisite: Enrollment in NYCAMS.

ARH347 • Critical Practices: Reading and Writing *(fall, spring, NYCAMS)* 4 credits
about Contemporary Art

Through the integration of reading, researching, writing, and looking, art and design students deepen their knowledge and engagement with core critical ideas surrounding contemporary art. Working in concert with the Directed Open Studio course, students develop and defend a major statement of their artistic and intellectual practice. Prerequisite: Enrollment in NYCAMS.

PROGRAMS**Major in Art (B.A.)[†]****Semester
Credit Hours**

ART100A*	Two-Dimensional Design.....	3
ART101A*	Three-Dimensional Design	3
ART103A*	Drawing.....	3
ART105	Introduction to Digital Media.....	3
ART203	Drawing II.....	3
ART206	Sculpture	4
ART210	Painting	4
ART240 ^a	Creative Practices.....	3
ART499	Senior Seminar/Thesis Exhibition.....	3
ARH105	Survey of Western Art History from Caves to World War II.....	4
Art History courses 200 level or above		6
Studio elective (minimum 12 credits, at least 10 of which..... must be 200 level or above)		12
Choose from:		3-4
ART108A*	Ceramics	
ART119A*	Photography	
ART212	Graphic Design	
Choose from:		3
ART220	Printmaking: Intaglio and Monoprints	
ART230	Printmaking: Relief and Lithography	
PHI310	Aesthetics.....	3
		60-61
General Education.....		51-52
Electives.....		9-11
		TOTAL 122

[†] Requirements in 2010-2011 catalog and after are for revised B.A. degree

* A student may also choose to use this course to meet a General Education requirement.

^a Must be taken concurrently with a 200-level studio course.

Major in Art (B.F.A.)		Semester Credit Hours
ARH105	Survey of Western Art History from Caves to World War II.....	4
Choose one from:		3-4
ARH345	Art History–World War II to the Present	
ARH346	Contemporary Art History in New York	
Two Art History elective courses (not including ARH105, ARH345)		6
ART100A*	Two-Dimensional Design.....	3
ART101A*	Three-Dimensional Design	3
ART103A*	Drawing.....	3
ART105	Introduction to Digital Media	3
ART203	Drawing II.....	3
ART206	Sculpture	4
ART210	Painting	4
Choose from:		3
ART220	Printmaking: Intaglio and Monoprints	
ART230	Printmaking: Relief and Lithography	
ART240 ^a	Creative Practices.....	3
ART498	Professional Practices.....	3
ART499 ^a	Senior Seminar/Thesis Exhibition	3
Choose from:		3-4
ART108A*	Ceramics	
ART119A*	Photography	
ART212	Graphic Design	
Choose from:		15-16
3 studio courses and ART481 Internship in Art		
or		
4 studio courses (no internship)		
PHI310	Aesthetics.....	3
		<hr/>
		69-72
General Education.....		51-52
Electives.....		0-2
		<hr/>
TOTAL		122-124

* A student may also choose to use this course to meet a General Education requirement.

^a Must be taken concurrently with a 200-level studio course.

Major in Visual Arts Education K-12 (B.A.)		Semester Credit Hours
ARH105	Survey of Western Art History from Caves to World War II.....	4
ART100A*	Two-Dimensional Design	3
ART101A*	Three-Dimensional Design.....	3
ART103A*	Drawing.....	3
ART105	Introduction to Digital Media	3
ART210	Painting.....	4
ART499	Senior Seminar/Thesis Exhibition	3
Choose from:		3
ART107A	Clay Forms	
ART108A	Ceramics	
Studio electives (minimum 7 credits, at least 4 of which.....		7
must be 200 level or above)		
Art History courses (minimum 6 credits - not including ARH105).....		6
EDU200	Introduction to Education	3

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EDU201	Introduction to Education Field Experience.....	1
EDU203	School Health and Drugs.....	2
EDU220	Introduction to Middle Level Education	3
EDU240	Educational Psychology	3
EDU241	Educational Psychology Field Experience	1
EDU317GZ*	Understanding Diversity.....	3
EDU320	Pedagogy of the Young Adolescent Learner	2
EDU413	Methods in Teaching K-12 Art	3
EDU414	Middle Level Education Practicum in Art.....	1
EDU490	Student Teaching Block	15
		76
General Education.....		51-52
	TOTAL	127-128 **

* A student may also choose to use this course to meet a General Education requirement.

** Because of possible double counting between General Education and the major, the actual total can be reduced to 124-125 credits.

Students majoring in visual arts education K-12 must cover six different studio areas with emphasis in two.

Students must earn a grade of C or better in each content area and education course (ART, ARH, EDU) in the major. Courses with grades of C- or lower must be repeated.

Each student majoring in visual arts education K-12 must fulfill the Speaking Competency in one of the art history courses. See course syllabus for details.

Students with K-12 licensure in Visual Arts Education may choose one or more Middle Level Endorsements. See endorsement area listing under Major in Elementary Education with Middle Level Endorsement in the Education section of this catalog.

Minor in Art (Studio Emphasis)	Semester Credit Hours
Choose from:	3
ART100A* Two-Dimensional Design	
ART101A* Three-Dimensional Design	
ART103A* Drawing.....	3
Art History courses (minimum 6 credits).....	6
Studio electives (minimum 7 credits, at least 3 of which must be 200 level or above)	7
	TOTAL 19

*A student may also choose to use this course to meet a General Education requirement.

Minor in Art (Art History Emphasis)	Semester Credit Hours
Choose from:	3
ART100A* Two-Dimensional Design	
ART101A* Three-Dimensional Design	
ART103A* Drawing.....	3
Art History courses (minimum 9 credits).....	9
Studio or Art History elective (minimum 3 credits).....	3
	TOTAL 18

*A student may also choose to use this course to meet a General Education requirement.

BIBLICAL AND THEOLOGICAL STUDIES

Biblical and theological studies form an essential part of a liberal arts education. They put students into contact with the historical foundations of the Christian faith in the Old and New Testaments and introduce the great doctrines of Christianity, which have been formulated in the church and have been expounded and debated by theologians past and present. They provide a forum in which the foundation and content of students' faith can be examined and an opportunity for students to understand the teachings of the most significant world religions. Students in biblical and theological studies are also encouraged to see the value of learning one or more of the languages in which the Christian Scriptures were written (Greek and Hebrew).

Besides its service to students within the liberal arts curriculum, the Department of Biblical and Theological Studies aims to prepare students for seminary or other graduate studies in fields related to theology, to provide biblical and theological background for other ministries that students may enter without a graduate degree, and to enrich the life and ministry of the church by equipping educated laypeople with the tools for lifelong Bible study.

COURSES

Biblical Studies Courses

- BIB101 • Introduction to the Bible** *(fall, interim, spring)* 3 credits
Traces the journey of God's people from Abraham and Sarah through the New Testament church, highlighting the unifying self-disclosure of God in the various cultures and types of writing of the Old and New Testament. A holistic approach is used to introduce students to both historical and thematic content as well as broad but basic exegetical principles.
- BIB210 • History of Ancient Israel** *(fall or spring)* 3 credits
Focus on the history of the coastlands along the southern half of the eastern Mediterranean from the Early Bronze through the Maccabean eras, with an emphasis on the rise and history of ancient Israel. Prerequisite: BIB101.
- BIB212 • Reading the Hebrew Bible** *(fall or spring)* 3 credits
Study of select foundational themes and difficult areas for Christians reading the Hebrew Bible today, with an introduction to a range of methods in interpretation. Topics discussed may include: creation, capital punishment, social justice, violence and holy war, the status of women. Prerequisite: BIB101.
- BIB220 • The Pentateuch** *(occasionally)* 3 credits
Mosaic books of the Old Testament, with particular interest in the Genesis account of world beginnings, the Patriarchs, the Exodus and founding of the nation of Israel, and the faith and religion of the Hebrews. Prerequisite: BIB101.
- BIB230Z • Israel Study Tour** *(occasionally interim)* 3 credits
Historical geography and onsite investigation of the Holy Land with emphasis on sites from the Early Bronze through Byzantine eras. Particular emphasis on sites that underlie the Hebrew Bible, the intertestamental period, and the New Testament. Prerequisite: BIB101.
- BIB236 • Archaeology of the Southern Levant** *(occasionally)* 3 credits
Objectives, history, methodology, and results of archaeology of the coastlands along the southern half of the eastern Mediterranean from the Early Bronze through Early Roman eras. Prerequisite: BIB101.
- BIB240 • Topics in Biblical Studies** *(occasionally)* 3 credits
Study of a biblical area or topic. The specific subject is announced when the course is offered. Prerequisite: BIB101.

BIB260 • The Life and Teachings of Jesus *(fall or spring)* 3 credits

Main events of the life of Jesus and the form and message of His teaching in the light of first century Jewish culture. Use of the Old Testament in the Gospels, the structure of the Gospels, and their literary genre. Prerequisite: BIB101.

BIB264Z • Greece-Turkey Study Tour *(occasionally interim)* 3 credits

Onsite investigation of the sites and regions that underlie the people, movements, and events of the Early Christian era. The area is examined in light of the historical, geographical, and rich cultural context of the classical Greek and Roman worlds. Prerequisite BIB101.

BIB265 • The Life and Teachings of Paul *(fall or spring)* 3 credits

Life of Paul, his strategic role in the expansion of Christianity, and the contribution of his theology and thought as reflected in his writings. Prerequisite: BIB101.

BIB301J • The Faith of Abraham in Genesis, Paul, and James *(occasionally)* 3 credits

The faith of Abraham as reflected in biblical and extra-canonical traditions, with emphasis on Genesis, Romans, Galatians, and the book of James. Attention to the theological and exegetical perspectives of the various documents, unity and diversity within the canon, and contemporary application. Prerequisites: BIB101; minimum sophomore standing.

BIB302J • Biblical Law in Christian Belief and Practice *(occasionally)* 3 credits

Biblical law as an expression of the character and will of God; the form, content, and use of law throughout Scripture; and the relationship of law and grace. Modern viewpoints on the abiding relevance of biblical law for individuals and societies. Prerequisites: BIB101; minimum sophomore standing.

BIB304J • Messianic Concepts *(occasionally)* 3 credits

Development of such terms as “Son of Man,” “Son of God,” and “Messiah” is traced from origins in Old Testament texts of poetry and prophecy to New Testament fulfillment in the Gospels and Epistles. Prerequisites: BIB101; minimum sophomore standing.

BIB305J • Sleep, Surrender, and Sabbath *(occasionally)* 3 credits

The theology and ethics of rest from a biblical perspective. Focus on key passages in Scripture regarding sleep, dreams, and Sabbath. Exploration of topics such as creation, the human condition, divine relationality, human dependency, prayer, and social responsibility. Interdisciplinary approach, utilizing historical records of Sabbath practices, scientific research, and sociological analyses. Prerequisites: BIB101; minimum sophomore standing.

BIB306J • Covenant, Promise, and Fulfillment *(occasionally)* 3 credits

Major covenants between God and humans in both the Old and New Testaments. Relationships between these covenants, especially regarding the theme of promise and fulfillment. Prerequisites: BIB101; minimum sophomore standing.

BIB307J • Jerusalem: Earthly City and Spiritual Symbol *(occasionally)* 3 credits

Jerusalem as the means of studying God’s plans for worldwide redemption. The city where much of biblical history took place and that is symbolic of God’s earthly and heavenly kingdoms: its geography, history, and relationship to the several covenants in the Bible. Prerequisites: BIB101; minimum sophomore standing.

BIB308J • Biblical Theology of Reconciliation *(occasionally)* 3 credits

The goal of reconciliation in personal and socio-political conflicts is examined in light of biblical texts relating to liberation from oppression, establishment of justice, practice of forgiveness, and promotion of peace. Prerequisites: BIB101; minimum sophomore standing.

BIB309J • A Biblical Theology of Poverty *(occasionally)* 3 credits

Responses to poverty in the Old Testament, intertestamental literature, and the New Testament in light of the socioeconomic setting of these records. Construction of a biblical perspective and implications for Christian communities in North America. Prerequisites: BIB101; minimum sophomore standing.

BIB310J • Holiness in Biblical Perspective *(occasionally)* 3 credits

Exegetical and theological foundations underlying the biblical notion of holiness in both the Old and New Testaments. Biblical texts in their historical-cultural context, with a view to uncovering biblical understandings of holiness and integrating them into a Christian worldview. Prerequisites: BIB101; THE201; minimum sophomore standing.

BIB311J • Worship in Biblical Perspective *(occasionally)* 3 credits

Exegetical and theological foundations of worship. Old Testament and New Testament patterns of worship and their relevance for the church today. Prerequisites: BIB101; minimum sophomore standing.

BIB312J • Female and Male in Biblical Perspective *(occasionally)* 3 credits

Significant Old and New Testament passages related to past and current discussions of gender, roles, and ministry in the church. Prerequisite: BIB101; minimum sophomore standing.

BIB313J • A Biblical Theology of Justice *(occasionally)* 3 credits

Justice, in the full biblical sense, is employed as an integrating focus for the task of God on earth of restoring humankind. Elements of continuity and discontinuity between the Old Testament and New Testament. Location of each major block of biblical data in historical, literary, and social context. Prerequisites: BIB101; minimum sophomore standing.

BIB314J • The “Word” in Biblical Tradition *(occasionally)* 3 credits

Use of the term “word” in its creative, redemptive, active, prophetic, and prescriptive significance in the Christian canon. Beginning with the concept of “word” in creation; through “The Word as Law” and “The Prophetic Word”; and ending with an emphasis on “The Incarnate Word” and the words of the cross, the preacher, and the sacraments. Prerequisites: BIB101; minimum sophomore standing.

BIB315J • God, Evil, and Spiritual Warfare *(occasionally)* 3 credits

Study of God’s ongoing battle with spiritual forces from Genesis to Revelation. Origin, power, activity, and end of Satan and evil angels are traced throughout Scripture. Discussion of theological implications of these concepts in our understanding of providence and the problem of evil. Prerequisites: BIB101; minimum sophomore standing.

BIB316J • Vocation and Calling: A Biblical Perspective *(occasionally)* 3 credits

An investigation of the biblical understandings of vocation and calling in both Old and New Testaments. Examination of foundational issues such as definitions of ministry, personal and spiritual gifting, the role of the church in contemporary context, and calling and vocation as they relate to being Christ-followers. Prerequisites: BIB101; minimum sophomore standing.

BIB317J • Family in Biblical Perspective *(occasionally)* 3 credits

Biblical perspective of family developed through an examination of family in ancient biblical cultures and a study of family in the Old and New Testaments. A biblical perspective will be integrated with an exploration of the cultural and historical influences on our contemporary understanding of family. Prerequisites: BIB101; minimum sophomore standing.

BIB319J • Eschatology: The Last Things in the Church’s Scriptures *(occasionally)* 3 credits

Examines what the Bible says about “the last things” in the Pentateuch, historical works, poetry, gospels, letters, and apocalypse. Includes careful exegesis of the Bible’s statements regarding the last things in order to learn how they functioned in their original setting, how they function in the canon of Scripture, and how they function in living out a Christian worldview today. Prerequisite: BIB101; minimum sophomore standing.

BIB321 • Issues in Biblical Studies *(fall)* 3 credits

Theoretical and practical introduction to academic study in biblical disciplines. Major theories that influence current study along with methods for research and investigation in these fields. Prerequisites: 200-level course in biblical studies; THE201; Interpreting Biblical Themes (J) course.

BIB326 • The Prophets of Israel *(occasionally)* 3 credits

The basic meaning of prophecy and the function of the prophets in Israel; analysis of the context and message of the great Hebrew prophets. Inductive studies bring out theological truths and relate them to the New Testament as well as to the Christian life as experienced today. Prerequisite: Interpreting Biblical Themes (J) course or a 200-level biblical studies course.

BIB328 • Theology of Mission *(occasionally)* 3 credits

Study of the biblical/theological issues of the church's mandate to preach the gospel to all peoples. Examination of (1) the nature of the Christian mission; (2) Western cultural influences on the gospel message/mission; (3) an encounter with other cultural expressions of the gospel message/mission; and (4) the development of some basic skills for engaging in cross-cultural religious dialogue. Prerequisites: BIB101 or THE201; at least junior standing.

BIB331G • Cultural World of the New Testament *(occasionally)* 3 credits

Historical and cultural backgrounds of the New Testament in their Jewish, Greek, and Roman contexts. Prerequisites: [GES130; Contemporary Western Life and Thought (L) course; World Cultures (U) course] or [GES246; World Cultures (U) course].

BIB334G • Cultural World of the Old Testament *(occasionally)* 3 credits

Historical, cultural, and archaeological backgrounds of the Old Testament in their Ancient Near Eastern contexts. Prerequisites: [GES130; Contemporary Western Life and Thought (L) course; World Cultures (U) course] or [GES246; World Cultures (U) course].

BIB336 • Poetic Books of the Old Testament *(occasionally)* 3 credits

Doctrinal and devotional themes of Job, Psalms, Proverbs, Ecclesiastes, and Song of Songs. The literary structure of these books and of individual psalms, the nature of Hebrew poetry, and its use in the New Testament and the church. Prerequisite: Interpreting Biblical Themes (J) course or a 200-level biblical studies course.

BIB370 • Romans *(spring, odd # yrs)* 3 credits

A widely influential letter of Paul with emphasis on the themes of justification by faith, ethics (good works), and life in the Spirit. Discussion of the letter's significance for original and contemporary readers. Prerequisite: Interpreting Biblical Themes (J) course or a 200-level biblical studies course.

BIB375 • First Corinthians *(spring, even # yrs)* 3 credits

Paul's letter to the Corinthian church in its first century setting. Topics include sexuality, divorce, spiritual gifts, the Christian ministry, resurrection, and the contemporary application of these. Prerequisite: Interpreting Biblical Themes (J) course or a 200-level biblical studies course.

BIB440 • Topics in Biblical Studies *(occasionally)* 3 credits

Advanced course on a biblical area or topic. The specific subject is announced when the course is offered. Prerequisite: Interpreting Biblical Themes (J) course or a 200-level biblical studies course.

BIB499 • Seminar: Biblical Studies *(spring)* 3 credits

A selected topic in biblical studies related to a course theme. A major research project is followed by an oral and written presentation of its results. Prerequisites: BIB321; major in biblical and theological studies.

Biblical and Classical Language Courses**GRK101 • Introductory Biblical Greek I** *(fall)* 4 credits

Study of New Testament Greek for beginning students. Use of the New Testament to build a basic vocabulary and understand the elements of grammar and syntax.

GRK102S • Introductory Biblical Greek II *(spring)* 4 credits

Continuation of the study of New Testament Greek for beginning students. Use of the New Testament to build a basic vocabulary and understand the elements of grammar and syntax. Prerequisite: GRK101.

GRK253 • Readings in New Testament Greek *(fall)* 3 credits
Readings in the Greek New Testament designed to develop the student's basic knowledge of Greek grammar and enlarge his or her vocabulary. Prerequisite: GRK102S.

GRK371 • Advanced Greek Translation *(spring)* 3 credits
Translation and analysis of Greek passages, both biblical and classical, of moderate to considerable difficulty. Specific subject matter varies each term. Prerequisite: GRK253.

GRK498 • Seminar: Greek Exegesis *(spring)* 4 credits
Study of a selected book or representative passages in the Greek New Testament to increase the student's exegetical skills. A major exegetical project is followed by an oral and written presentation of the results. Prerequisites: GRK253; BIB321.

HEB101 • Introductory Biblical Hebrew I *(fall)* 4 credits
Study of the Hebrew of the Old Testament. Designed for the beginning student. The Old Testament is used to build a basic vocabulary and to understand the language's phonology, morphology, basic syntax, and semantics.

HEB102S • Introductory Biblical Hebrew II *(spring)* 4 credits
Study of the Hebrew of the Old Testament. Designed for the beginning student. The Old Testament is used to build a basic vocabulary and to understand the language's phonology, morphology, basic syntax, and semantics. Prerequisite: HEB101.

LAT101 • Introductory Latin I *(fall, odd # yrs)* 4 credits
Introduction to the spoken and written language and culture of ancient Rome.

LAT102S • Introductory Latin II *(spring, even # yrs)* 4 credits
Further study and use of the spoken and written language and culture of ancient Rome. Prerequisite: LAT101 or placement exam.

Theology Courses

THE201 • Christian Theology *(fall, interim, spring)* 3 credits
Investigates central themes of the Christian faith from a primarily systematic perspective. These themes are discussed both individually and in terms of the role each plays in worldview formation. Topics include Scripture (inspiration and inerrancy), God (Trinity), the person and work of Jesus Christ (incarnation and atonement), salvation (justification and sanctification), and last things (heaven and hell). Emphasis is placed on the unity and diversity of theological beliefs within Christianity, both past and present, and on the interrelationships between theological understanding, culture, and discipleship. Prerequisites: BIB101; sophomore standing or above.

THE231Z • Conflict, Reconciliation, and the Church *(interim)* 3 credits
Introduces youth and youth ministry in an urban, multicultural context. Participants study adolescents and ministry to adolescents in the inner city. Emphasizes biblical, theological, and historical themes of reconciliation, diversity, poverty, and justice. Experiences include homeless shelters, youth ministry centers, and the religious and cultural life of a major city. (Carries cross-credit in reconciliation studies and youth ministry.)

THE235 • Current Theological Controversies *(occasionally)* 3 credits
Study of a number of the theological topics of contemporary interest or debate such as the Calvinism/Arminianism debate, the inerrancy of Scripture, the nature of divine foreknowledge, spiritual gifts, and end times controversies. Prerequisite: THE201.

THE240 • Topics in Theology *(occasionally)* 3 credits
Study of a theological area or topic. The specific topic is announced when the course is offered. Prerequisite: THE201.

THE256L • Christian Apologetics *(fall or interim or spring)* 3 credits
Study of the intellectual viability of the Christian faith. Topics include the nature of apologetics and apologetic method, theological and philosophical arguments for and against the existence of God, and historical and philosophical arguments for and against the central beliefs of Christianity. Prerequisites: THE201; BIB101; GES130 or GES244 (may be taken concurrently).

THE263 • Christian Social Ethics*(fall or spring)* 3 credits

Christian approaches to ethical problems within today's society, such as the morality of war, poverty and welfare, homelessness, racism, and human sexuality. Roles of Christians and churches in response to these issues. Classical ethical approaches of utilitarianism, Kant, and social contract ethics. Prerequisite: BIB101.

THE311 • Early Church to Reformation Theology*(fall)* 3 credits

Explores the global historical development of Christian thought from the Early Church to the Reformation. Includes assessment of major figures such as Augustine and Luther, and developments such as early North African theology, Syriac theology, Nicene theology, Byzantine theology, medieval Asian and European theology. Prerequisite: BIB101.

THE312L • Post-Reformation to Contemporary Theology*(spring)* 3 credits

Explores the global historical development of Christian thought from the Post-Reformation era to the present. Includes assessment of major figures such as Barth, Bonhoeffer, Schleiermacher, and Wesley and developments including African theology, African American theology, Dalit theology, Feminist and Womanist theology, and Pietism. Prerequisites: GES130; THE201 or GES246 (may be taken concurrently).

THE315 • Contemporary Theological Issues*(spring)* 3 credits

Theoretical and practical engagement with the academic disciplines of theology. Considers contemporary theological issues facing the 21st century church and explores current research and writing in the fields of theology. Prerequisite: THE201 or consent of the instructor.

THE325G • Christianity in the Non-Western World*(occasionally)* 3 credits

Explores the historical and theological development of Christianity in distinctly non-Western contexts, focusing especially on ancient and contemporary developments in Asia and Africa. Prerequisites: [GES130; Contemporary Western Life and Thought (L) course; World Cultures (U) course] or [GES246; World Cultures (U) course].

THE401 • Christianity and the World's Religions*(occasionally)* 3 credits

Exploration of the historical and contemporary relationships of Christianity and various world religions, specifically focused at the theological level. Focus rotates from year to year, emphasizing the interfaith dialogue between Christianity and one other world religious tradition. Carries cross-credit in religious studies. Prerequisites: BIB101; THE201.

THE431 • Advanced Topics in Systematic Theology*(fall)* 3 credits

Research on a topic in the area of systematic theology. The specific topic will be announced when the course is offered. Past offerings include Doctrine of God, Christology, Ecclesiology, and Pneumatology. Prerequisite: THE201 or consent of the instructor.

THE432 • Advanced Topics in Historical Theology*(occasionally)* 3 credits

Research on a topic in the area of historical theology. The specific topic will be announced when the course is offered. Past offerings include Barth and Bonhoeffer and History and Theology of Pietism. Prerequisite: THE201 or consent of instructor.

THE433 • Advanced Topics in Philosophical Theology*(occasionally)* 3 credits

Research on a topic in the area of philosophical theology. The specific topic will be announced when the course is offered. Potential topics include Arguments for God's Existence, The Problems of Evil and Hell, and Science and Theology. Prerequisite: THE201 or consent of the instructor.

THE440 • Topics in Theology*(occasionally)* 3 credits

Research course in the area of systematic theology. Content to be determined by the professor in conjunction with students majoring in biblical and theological studies. Usually, the course entails an advanced study of one of the major doctrines of the Christian faith. Prerequisite: THE201 or consent of instructor.

THE499 • Seminar: Theology*(fall)* 3 credits

A selected topic in theology related to a course theme. A major research project is followed by an oral and written presentation of its results. Prerequisites: BIB321; THE312L.

PROGRAMS

Major in Biblical and Theological Studies (B.A.)		Semester Credit Hours	
Biblical Studies Requirements ¹ (15 credits)			
BIB321	Issues in Biblical Studies	3	
Old Testament courses ² (6-7 credits)			
Choose one from Text courses ^b :		3	
BIB212	Reading the Hebrew Bible		
BIB220	The Pentateuch		
BIB240 ^a	Topics in Biblical Studies		
BIB326	The Prophets of Israel		
BIB440 ^a	Topics in Biblical Studies		
Choose one from Context courses ^b :		3	
BIB210	History of Ancient Israel		
BIB230Z ^{*b}	Israel Study Tour		
BIB236	Archaeology of the Southern Levant		
BIB240 ^a	Topics in Biblical Studies		
BIB334G*	Cultural World of the OT		
BIB440 ^a	Topics in Biblical Studies		
New Testament Courses (6 credits)			
Choose one from Jesus courses ^b :		3	
BIB230Z ^{*b}	Israel Study Tour		
BIB240 ^a	Topics in Biblical Studies		
BIB260	The Life and Teachings of Jesus		
BIB440 ^a	Topics in Biblical Studies		
GRK253 ^a	Readings in New Testament Greek		
GRK371	Advanced Greek Translation		
Choose one from Paul courses ^b :		3	
BIB240 ^a	Topics in Biblical Studies		
BIB264Z*	Greece-Turkey Study Tour		
BIB265	The Life and Teachings of Paul		
BIB370	Romans		
BIB375	First Corinthians		
Theological Studies Requirements (15 credits)			
THE263	Christian Social Ethics	3	
THE311	Early Church to Reformation Theology	3	
THE315	Contemporary Theological Issues.....	3	
Elective from 200-level theology course ^b (not including THE201)		3	
Elective from 300-400 level theology course ^b		3	
Religious Studies Requirement (3 credits)			
REL202	Introduction to Religious Studies	3	
Seminar Requirement (3-4 credits)			
Choose one Senior Seminar course		3-4	
BIB499	Seminar: Biblical Studies		
GRK498	Seminar: Greek Exegesis		
THE499	Seminar: Theology		
Elective Requirements (6 credits)			
Choose one from 200-level biblical or theological studies courses or.....		3	
GRK253 or YOM231Z ^{*b}			
Choose one from 300- or 400-level biblical or theological studies course or		3	
GRK371 or HIS335G* or one spiritual formation course ^b :			
BIB305J*	GES413P*	GES433P*	GES441PZ*
BIB310J*	GES418P*	GES434P*	YOM315

— continued from previous page —

General Education	51-52
Electives	26-29
	TOTAL 122

* A student may also choose to use this course to meet a General Education requirement.

¹ In addition to BIB321, students must take at least one of the biblical studies required courses at the 300-400 level.

² A student may use HEB102S to meet one of the OT course requirements.

^a Courses may be used in this category only when the topic is relevant.

^b Course may only be applied in one category.

Major in Third World Studies (B.A.)

(See Multidisciplinary section.)

Major in Youth Ministry (B.A.)

(See Youth Ministry section.)

Minor in Biblical and Theological Studies

**Semester
Credit Hours**

One 200-level Old Testament course (see specific courses listed in major)	3-4
One 200-level New Testament course (see specific courses listed in major)	3
One 200-level theology course (see specific courses listed in major)	3
Choose two from:	6
One 300- or 400-level Old Testament course (see specific courses listed in major)	
One 300- or 400-level New Testament course (see specific courses listed in major)	
One 300- or 400-level theology course (see specific courses listed in major)	
	TOTAL 15-16

Minor in Biblical Greek

**Semester
Credit Hours**

GRK101	Introductory Biblical Greek I	4
GRK102S*	Introductory Biblical Greek II	4
GRK253	Readings in New Testament Greek	3
GRK371	Advanced Greek Translation	3
GRK498	Seminar: Greek Exegesis	4
	TOTAL	18

* A student may also choose to use this course to meet a General Education requirement.

Minor in Biblical Languages (Hebrew and Greek)

**Semester
Credit Hours**

GRK101	Introductory Biblical Greek I	4
GRK102S*	Introductory Biblical Greek II	4
GRK253	Readings in New Testament Greek	3
Choose from:		3-4
GRK371	Advanced Greek Translation	
GRK498	Seminar: Greek Exegesis	
HEB101	Introductory Biblical Hebrew I	4
HEB102S*	Introductory Biblical Hebrew II	4
	TOTAL	22-23

* A student may also choose to use this course to meet a General Education requirement.

Minor in Religious Studies

(See Religious Studies section.)

BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES

The programs in biology provide a broad background in the biological sciences with opportunity for greater depth of study and experience in selected areas. The curriculum is organized into environmental, organismic, and cell-molecular areas of study. Lectures and laboratories are designed to coordinate closely in content and provide meaningful laboratory experiences, especially in experimentation.

Students are prepared for a variety of graduate or career opportunities. Upon graduation, students majoring in biology typically attend graduate, medical, or dental schools and/or pursue careers in medical technology; teach science in elementary and secondary schools; do laboratory research; perform environmental science duties in government and private industry; or work in allied health areas.

Advanced Placement: The biological sciences department requires a score of 4 or better on the AP exam in order for the exam to be used to fulfill course requirements in the majors it offers. Students with a score of 3 will receive elective credit or receive credit toward General Education requirements. Students should consult the department chair with questions on AP exams and requirements for majors.

COURSES

BIO101D • Principles of Biology *(occasionally)* 4 credits

Basic principles of modern biology. Topics include the scientific method, biology of the cell, genetic principles, anatomy and physiology of humans, plant biology, and environmental biology. Laboratory experience is intended to illustrate these principles. Includes 3 lab hrs.

BIO103D • Human Biology *(fall, spring)* 4 credits

Study of the biological aspects of the human species. Includes basic molecules of life, human cell biology, tissue types, anatomy and physiology of the 10 systems, human embryology and development, human genetics, nutrition, disease, and health, as well as human ecology and impact on the environment. Includes 3 lab hrs.

BIO105 • Medical Terminology *(fall, spring)* 2 credits

Study of medical terms. Students study material independently and take proctored examination to demonstrate knowledge of medical language. Prerequisite: Permission of instructor.

BIO109D • General Biology *(fall)* 4 credits

Biological principles governing life processes. Topics include biological molecules, cells, metabolism, genetics, reproduction, and development with primary attention to mammalian organisms, tissues, organs, and life systems with reference to comparative anatomy and physiology. Includes 3 lab hrs. Intended for nursing majors.

BIO112 • Introduction to Molecular and Cellular Biology *(fall, spring)* 4 credits

An introduction to cellular and subcellular aspects of living organisms. Includes a study of basic chemistry, biological molecules, cells, enzymes, metabolism, classical genetics, and molecular genetics. Includes 3 lab hrs. Prerequisite: one semester of chemistry, or corequisite: CHE210/210D.

BIO113D • Introduction to Organismic Biology *(fall, spring)* 4 credits

An introduction to how living things work. Focuses on two main themes: the correlation between structure and function, and the capacity of organisms to adjust their internal environment in response to short-term and long-term fluctuations in the external environment. Includes 3 lab hrs.

BIO114D • Introduction to Biodiversity, Ecology, and Adaptation *(fall, spring)* 4 credits

An introduction to the diversity, interrelationships, and origins of living organisms. Focuses on three themes: an overview of kinds and diversity of organisms found in six kingdoms, the interaction of organisms with each other and their environment, and the change of organisms through time. Includes 3 lab hrs.

BIO116D • The Science of Birds**(occasionally spring) 4 credits**

An overview of the Minnesota avifauna and bird biology. Bird identification is discussed and practiced in the field. Selected topics from bird biology (migration, flight, reproduction, behavior, food, and conservation) are presented through lectures, numerous slide shows, and video movies. These topics provide an introduction to the prevailing themes in modern biology. Includes 3 lab hrs.

BIO151N • Gender and the Brain**(occasionally) 3 credits**

Exploration of the impact of gender on self-image, view of the world, and others. Emphasis on biological factors (particularly neuroendocrine and fetal environmental interaction) that influence gender identity, orientation, and roles.

BIO201 • Human Anatomy**(fall) 4 credits**

Detailed study of the anatomy and histology of the human body in relation to its functional systems. Laboratory includes human cadaver prosections. Includes 3 lab hrs. Prerequisite: One lab science (D) course. Not open to students who have taken BIO204 or BIO209 except by department consent.

BIO202 • Human Physiology**(spring) 4 credits**

Integration of basic principles of cell biology and mechanisms of physiology to the functions of the major organ systems of the human body, centered around the theme of homeostasis. Laboratory consists of physiological experiments designed to test student-developed hypotheses. Includes 3 lab hrs. Prerequisite: BIO201. A course in chemistry is recommended. Not open to students who have taken BIO205 or BIO209 except by department consent.

BIO204 • Clinical Anatomy**(spring) 4 credits**

Detailed study of the anatomy and histology of the human body in relation to its functional systems. Laboratory includes human cadaver prosections. Includes 3 lab hrs. Prerequisite: BIO109D. Not open to students who have taken BIO201.

BIO205 • Clinical Physiology**(fall) 4 credits**

Integration of basic principles of cell biology and mechanisms of physiology to the functions of the major organ systems of the human body, centered around the theme of homeostasis. Laboratory consists of physiological experiments designed to test student-developed hypotheses. Includes 3 lab hrs. Prerequisites: BIO204; CHE103/103D; CHE104/104D. Not open to students who have taken BIO202.

BIO206 • Clinical Microbiology**(fall) 4 credits**

Microorganisms and viruses with respect to their structure, physiology, genetics, identification, control, host-parasite relationships, and exploitation by humans. Topics include pathogenic organisms and the events and products of vertebrate immune responses. Includes 3 lab hrs. Prerequisites: BIO204; CHE103/103D; CHE104/104D. Not open to students who have taken BIO207.

BIO207 • Microbiology**(spring) 4 credits**

Microorganisms and viruses with respect to their structure, physiology, genetics, identification, control, host-parasite relationships, and exploitation by humans. Topics include pathogenic organisms and the events and products of vertebrate immune responses. Includes 3 lab hrs. Prerequisites: BIO109D, BIO112; one course in chemistry. A second course in chemistry is recommended. Not open to students who have taken BIO206.

BIO209 • Human Anatomy and Physiology**(spring) 4 credits**

Anatomy and physiology of the human body, with a major emphasis on the principle of homeostasis. Includes 3 lab hrs. Prerequisite: BIO101D, BIO103D, BIO109D, or BIO112. One course in chemistry recommended. Not open to students who have taken BIO201 and BIO202, or BIO204 and BIO205.

BIO220 • Pathophysiology and Pharmacology *(occasionally)* 4 credits

An integrated exploration of disease processes and the drugs used to treat them. The functional and structural changes that accompany a particular injury, disease, or syndrome are correlated with the study of drugs and their actions on the body. Laboratory consists of pathophysiology and pharmacology experiments and exercises employing in-vitro pharmacology, computer simulations, serological testing, and hematologic methods. Includes 3 lab hrs. Prerequisites: BIO201, BIO202 (may be taken concurrently), two semesters of chemistry.

BIO221 • Clinical Pathophysiology and Pharmacology *(spring)* 4 credits

An integrated exploration of disease processes and the drugs used to treat them. The functional and structural changes that accompany a particular injury, disease, or syndrome are correlated with the study of drugs and their actions on the body. Laboratory consists of pathophysiology and pharmacology experiments and exercises employing in-vitro pharmacology, computer simulations, serological testing, and hematologic methods. Includes 3 lab hrs. Prerequisites: Accepted nursing student; BIO204; BIO205, or consent of instructor; CHE103/103D; CHE104/104D. Not open to students who have taken BIO220.

BIO301 • Wildlife Ecology and Management *(spring, even # yrs)* 4 credits

Analysis of terrestrial vertebrate populations, communities, and habitats. Exploration of how these analyses are applied to the manipulation, exploitation, protection, and restoration of animal populations and communities. Laboratory sessions will emphasize field investigation of animal populations and habitats with ecological and management techniques. Includes 3 lab hrs. Prerequisites: Two semesters of college biology, including BIO113D or BIO311; junior or senior standing. (Carries cross-credit in environmental studies.)

BIO302 • Human Ecology *(occasionally)* 4 credits

Interrelationships between humans and the natural environment. Overpopulation, resource use, and pollution studied from biological, social, and economic standpoints, and skill development in the critical examination of the impacts of humans and our technology on the natural world. Includes 3 lab hrs. Prerequisites: One year of biology; one year of chemistry.

BIO306 • Vertebrate Histology *(spring, even # yrs)* 4 credits

Microscopic structure of cells, tissues, and organs in vertebrate animals, with special emphasis on the way structural units are integrated. At all times efforts are made to correlate structure with specific physiological functions. Includes 3 lab hrs. Prerequisites: BIO112; BIO113D.

BIO308 • Invertebrate Biology *(spring, odd # yrs)* 4 credits

A survey of invertebrate groups from protozoa to prochordates with emphasis on organizational, functional, and ecological significance. Special attention is given to the morphology, life histories, and physiology of invertebrates within the context of survival in specialized environments. Includes 3 lab hrs. Prerequisites: BIO113D; BIO114D.

BIO310K • Human Impacts on Coral Reefs *(interim)* 4 credits

Travel to the Philippines and Hawaii to study exotic coral reefs and associated environmental issues. Coral reefs worldwide are currently subject to severe anthropogenic stress. Allows students to get in the water to see reefs firsthand, explore the science and human technology relating to coral reefs, and meet individuals who are working to address environmental problems. Prerequisites: Laboratory Science (D) course; Mathematics (M) course. (Carries cross-credit in environmental studies.)

BIO311 • Ecology *(fall, odd # yrs)* 4 credits

Structure and function of wild nature. Topics include interrelationships of organisms with their environments, factors that regulate such interrelationships, and various roles that humans play in modifying patterns and processes of nature at organism, community, and ecosystem levels. Laboratory consists of experimental work in field and laboratory, examining current hypotheses in ecological systems. Includes 3 lab hrs. Prerequisites: BIO113D; BIO114D or ENS102D.

BIO312 • Genetics**(fall) 4 credits**

Principles that control inheritance, with examples chosen from plant and animal research, population genetics, cytogenetics, molecular genetics, and current work on human genetics. Includes 3 lab hrs. Prerequisites: Two courses in chemistry; BIO101D or BIO112.

BIO313 • Entomology and Parasitology**(occasionally) 4 credits**

A comparative study of the major invertebrate groups from anatomical, physiological, and ecological perspectives with attention to insects and parasitic invertebrates. Includes 3 lab hrs. Prerequisites: BIO113D; BIO114D.

BIO318KZ • Ecuador and the Galápagos Islands:**(interim) 4 credits****Natural History and Future Prospects**

Travel from base in Quito throughout Ecuador and the Galápagos Islands, surveying the land, climate, plants, animals, homes, transportation, and industries, noting especially the impact of human culture, presence, and activities. Sites include the Amazon rainforest, Andean cloud forests, volcanic mountains, highlands, towns, cities, and the Galápagos Islands. Prerequisites: Laboratory Science (D) course; Mathematics (M) course. (Carries cross-credit in environmental studies.)

BIO321 • Aquatic Biology**(fall, even # yrs) 4 credits**

Biological and physical aspects of natural, fresh-water ecosystems, including fish and other aquatic animals, aquatic plants, algae, and their interrelationships with each other and the unique aqueous environment in which they live. Laboratory examines Lake Valentine and other aquatic ecosystems near campus. Includes 3 lab hrs. Prerequisites: BIO112; BIO113D; BIO114D.

BIO322 • Animal Behavior**(spring, odd # yrs) 4 credits**

Behavior from primitive invertebrates to advanced mammals, highlighting trends in behavior systems. Natural setting studies in the ethology tradition, comparative psychology studies, and biosociological principles with their implications for human social systems. Includes 3 lab hrs. Prerequisite: One course in biology or PSY100. (Carries cross-credit in psychology.)

BIO341 • Cell Biology**(spring) 4 credits**

The molecular organization and function of cells and their organelles. Understanding how cell biology information is obtained experimentally. Laboratory consists of research projects that utilize a variety of modern cell biology techniques and equipment. Includes 3 lab hrs. Prerequisites: Two courses in biology, including BIO112; two courses in chemistry (organic recommended).

BIO348 • Neurobiology**(spring, odd # yrs) 4 credits**

Nervous system of animals and humans. Includes comparative anatomy and physiology of humans with other vertebrates and invertebrates, as well as interactions of sensory, motor, and integrative mechanisms of nervous system control. Includes 2 lab hrs. Prerequisite: BIO101D, BIO103D, or BIO112; BIO113D recommended.

BIO351 • Developmental Biology**(fall, even # yrs) 4 credits**

The basic question of developmental biology is "How does a single fertilized egg give rise to all the different cell, tissue, and organ types of the adult organism?" The developmental processes that give rise to these different cell, organ, and tissue types along with the mechanisms underlying those processes are studied at the cellular, genetic, molecular, and biochemical levels. Laboratory work includes surgical manipulation of living organisms to elucidate developmental principles. Includes 3 lab hours. Prerequisites: BIO112 and one other biology course; two courses in chemistry.

BIO352 • Structure and Development of Vertebrates**(fall, odd # yrs) 4 credits**

An integrated and systematic approach to descriptive embryology and comparative anatomy of vertebrate species. Laboratory consists of observational studies of live embryos, microscopic examination of representative vertebrate embryos, and dissection of representative vertebrate types. Includes 3 lab hrs. Prerequisites: Two courses in biology, including BIO113D.

BIO361 • Plant Taxonomy and Ecology *(fall, odd # yrs)* 4 credits

Identification and distribution of flowering plants, including field work, keying, and laboratory preservation. Biogeography and factors important in plant distribution. Includes 3 lab hrs. Prerequisite: One course in biology or consent of instructor.

BIO365 • Animal Physiology *(fall, odd # years)* 4 credits

Function of animal nerves, muscles, hormones, circulation, respiration, excretion, digestion, and the ways these systems interact in processes of feeding, energetics, osmoregulation, metabolism, locomotion, biomechanics, and temperature regulation necessary for organismal survival. Laboratory consists of research projects examining current physiological questions and techniques. Includes 3 lab hrs. Prerequisites: BIO112; BIO113D; BIO114D; CHE111/111D; CHE212/212D.

BIO366 • Environmental Plant Biology *(fall, even # yrs)* 4 credits

Introduction to the fundamentals of how plants grow, metabolize, and respond to their environment. Topics include: the conversion of light energy into chemical energy through photosynthesis and carbon fixation; nitrogen assimilation; water and mineral uptake and transport; phloem transport; and plant growth regulators, seed physiology, and plant and environmental stress interactions. Laboratory consists of some outdoor and off-campus investigations. Prerequisites: BIO113D; BIO114D; and a semester of chemistry.

BIO370 • Immunology *(fall, odd # yrs)* 4 credits

The basis of the immune system throughout the animal kingdom is the ability to recognize or discriminate “self” from “nonself.” Study includes the molecular and cellular mechanisms that allow organisms to recognize, control, and eliminate such “nonself” entities as bacterial pathogens, foreign tissue grafts, and even transformed (cancerous) cells. Includes 3 lab hrs. Prerequisites: BIO112; BIO113D; two semesters of chemistry. BIO207, BIO312, or BIO341 is strongly recommended.

BIO375 • Endocrinology *(fall, even # yrs)* 4 credits

Processes by which hormones exert control over many aspects of reproduction, development, growth, metabolism, and behavior. Topics include the chemical nature of hormones, receptors and signaling pathways, morphology and histology of endocrine organs, regulation of hormone synthesis and secretion, and mechanism of action in target tissues. Laboratory is largely experimental, using bioassay procedures. Includes 3 lab hrs. Prerequisites: BIO112; BIO113D. One course in physiology is recommended.

BIO378 • Molecular Biology *(spring)* 4 credits

Modern advanced molecular genetic research. Topics covered include regulation of gene expression during development, molecular biology of cancer, animal virology, eukaryotic gene organization, and methods in gene manipulation. Laboratory consists of research projects utilizing recombinant DNA/genetic engineering techniques. Includes 3 lab hrs. Prerequisites: BIO312; one additional biology course; CHE221/221D; CHE222/222D.

BIO386 • Biochemistry I *(fall)* 4 credits

Physical and chemical properties of living systems with an emphasis on macromolecular interaction, structure, and function. Structure, classification, purification, and function of nucleic acids, proteins, carbohydrates, and lipids, including membrane transport and enzymology. Laboratory techniques include: spectroscopy, chromatography, centrifugation, electrophoresis, and enzyme kinetics. Includes 3 lab hrs. Prerequisites: BIO112; CHE222/222D. BIO341 recommended. (Carries cross-credit in chemistry.)

BIO390 • Ultrastructure *(occasionally)* 4 credits

Electron microscopy as a tool in the sciences with emphasis on its use in biological investigation. Students prepare a portfolio of micrographs on a variety of material. Demonstrations, discussions, seminars, field trips, and individual practice. Includes 3 lab hrs. Prerequisite: BIO112.

BIO399 • Introduction to Research*(fall, spring)* 1 credit

An introduction to research methodology in the biological sciences, with experience in the use of biological literature and an examination of how to distinguish and evaluate different types of scientific writing and presentations. Experience in the development of a research proposal. Prerequisites: Major in biology or related field; junior standing. (Carries cross-credit in environmental studies.)

BIO409 • Advanced Human Gross Anatomy*(summer)* 4 credits

For the undergraduate pre-health professions student. A regional approach to the study of anatomy through the supervised and directed student dissection of human cadavers. Identification of detailed structures and understanding their significance to the body. Prerequisite: One course in biology involving some dissection.

BIO481 • Internship in Biology*(fall, spring)* 3 credits

A learning/practicing experience in which the student applies biological understanding and skills in an off-campus professional setting. Prerequisites: Major or minor in biology; junior or senior standing.

BIO493 • Literature Review in Biology*(fall, spring)* 1 credit

Thorough review of the primary and secondary literature pertaining to a particular question, problem, or phenomenon in the biological sciences. Culminates in written report that is presented orally in BIO499. Prerequisites: BIO399; senior standing.

BIO495 • Biology Seminar*(fall)* 1 credit

Readings and discussions of topics that relate biology to one's Christian faith. Prerequisites: BIO399; senior standing.

BIO496 • Biology Research*(fall, spring)* 1 credit

Students collect original data through independent laboratory research or field research under the supervision of a faculty member. Prerequisite: BIO399.

BIO499 • Biology Symposium*(fall, spring)* 1 credit

The presentation of scientific research and literature. Culminates in departmental symposium in which students present their original research or literature review. Prerequisite: BIO493 or BIO496. (Carries cross-credit in environmental studies.)

Science Education Course (see Department of Education)

EDU420 • Methods in Teaching 5-12 Science*Off-Campus Offerings***Au Sable Institute of Environmental Studies**

Several courses in the environmental area are available during the summer term through the Au Sable Institute of Environmental Studies. Any summer biology course may be used to fulfill the environmental requirement in the biology major. Summer term courses offered on a regular basis include: Field Botany, Natural Resources Practicum, Animal Ecology, and Water Resources. See the Au Sable advisor in the Department of Biology for additional course offerings and further details.

See Office of Off-Campus Programs/International Studies for additional offerings.



PROGRAMS

Major in Biology (B.A.)		Semester Credit Hours
BIO112	Introduction to Molecular and Cellular Biology	4
BIO113D*	Introduction to Organismic Biology	4
BIO114D*	Introduction to Biodiversity, Ecology, and Adaptation.....	4
BIO399	Introduction to Research	1
BIO495	Biology Seminar	1
Choose from:	.....	1
BIO493	Literature Review in Biology	
BIO496	Biology Research	
BIO499	Biology Symposium	1
Choose from environmental area:	.....	4
BIO301	Wildlife Ecology and Management	
BIO302	Human Ecology	
BIO308	Invertebrate Biology	
BIO310K*	Human Impacts on Coral Reefs	
BIO311	Ecology	
BIO318KZ*	Ecuador and the Galápagos Islands: Natural History and Future Prospects	
BIO321	Aquatic Biology	
BIO322	Animal Behavior	
BIO361	Plant Taxonomy and Ecology	
BIO366	Environmental Plant Biology	
Courses from Au Sable Institute of Environmental Studies		
Choose from organismic area:	.....	4
BIO201	Human Anatomy	
BIO202	Human Physiology	
BIO209	Human Anatomy and Physiology	
BIO306	Vertebrate Histology	
BIO348	Neurobiology	
BIO352	Structure and Development of Vertebrates	
BIO365	Animal Physiology	
BIO375	Endocrinology	
Choose from cell and molecular area:	.....	4
BIO207	Microbiology	
BIO312	Genetics	
BIO341	Cell Biology	
BIO351	Developmental Biology	
BIO370	Immunology	
BIO378	Molecular Biology	
BIO386	Biochemistry I	
BIO390	Ultrastructure	
Electives from 200-level or above biology courses		16
Two chemistry courses, excluding CHE105/105D* and CHE200 or CHE210/210D*, plus one additional biology course numbered 200 or higher.....		8
		52
General Education.....		51-52
Electives.....		18-19
		TOTAL 122

* A student may also choose to use this course to meet a General Education requirement.

Major in Biology (B.S.)		Semester Credit Hours
BIO112	Introduction to Molecular and Cellular Biology	4
BIO113D*	Introduction to Organismic Biology	4
BIO114D*	Introduction to Biodiversity, Ecology, and Adaptation.....	4
BIO399	Introduction to Research.....	1
BIO495	Biology Seminar	1
Choose from:	.....	1
BIO493	Literature Review in Biology	
BIO496	Biology Research	
BIO499	Biology Symposium	1
Choose from environmental area:	.....	4
BIO301	Wildlife Ecology and Management	
BIO302	Human Ecology	
BIO308	Invertebrate Biology	
BIO310K*	Human Impacts on Coral Reefs	
BIO311	Ecology	
BIO318KZ*	Ecuador and the Galápagos Islands: Natural History and Future Prospects	
BIO321	Aquatic Biology	
BIO322	Animal Behavior	
BIO361	Plant Taxonomy and Ecology	
BIO366	Environmental Plant Biology	
Courses from Au Sable Institute of Environmental Studies		
Choose from organismic area:	.....	4
BIO201	Human Anatomy	
BIO202	Human Physiology	
BIO209	Human Anatomy and Physiology	
BIO306	Vertebrate Histology	
BIO348	Neurobiology	
BIO352	Structure and Development of Vertebrates	
BIO365	Animal Physiology	
BIO375	Endocrinology	
Choose from cell and molecular area:	.....	4
BIO207	Microbiology	
BIO312	Genetics	
BIO341	Cell Biology	
BIO351	Developmental Biology	
BIO370	Immunology	
BIO378	Molecular Biology	
BIO386	Biochemistry I	
BIO390	Ultrastructure	
Choose from:	.....	8
CHE111/111D* and CHE212/212D*	General Chemistry I and II	
CHE210/210D*	Accelerated General Chemistry, plus one additional biology course numbered 200 or greater	
CHE221/221D*	Organic Chemistry I	4
CHE222/222D*	Organic Chemistry II	4
Choose from:	.....	8
PHY200D*/PHY205	Introductory Physics I and II	
PHY290D*/PHY295	General Physics I and II	
Choose from:	.....	3-4
MAT123M*	Pre-Calculus	
MAT124M*	Calculus 1	
MAT125	Calculus 2	
MAT207M*	Statistical Analysis	
or PSY230M*	Introduction to Statistical Methods and Experimental Design	

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Electives from 200-level or above biology courses (of which 12 credits must be 300 level).....	16
	71-72
General Education.....	51-52
Electives.....	0
TOTAL	122-123

* A student may also choose to use this course to meet a General Education requirement.

Major in Science Education 5-12: Life Science Emphasis (B.A.)

	Semester Credit Hours
BIO112 Introduction to Molecular and Cellular Biology	4
BIO113D* Introduction to Organismic Biology	4
BIO114D* Introduction to Biodiversity, Ecology, and Adaptation.....	4
BIO399, 495, 496, 499 Introduction to Research/Biology Seminar/Research/ Symposium	4
Choose from environmental area:.....	4
BIO301 Wildlife Ecology and Management	
BIO302 Human Ecology	
BIO308 Invertebrate Biology	
BIO310K* Human Impacts on Coral Reefs	
BIO311 Ecology	
BIO318KZ* Ecuador and the Galápagos Islands: Natural History and Future Prospects	
BIO321 Aquatic Biology	
BIO322 Animal Behavior	
BIO361 Plant Taxonomy and Ecology	
BIO366 Environmental Plant Biology	
Courses from Au Sable Institute of Environmental Studies	
Choose from organismic area:	4
BIO201 Human Anatomy	
BIO202 Human Physiology	
BIO209 Human Anatomy and Physiology	
BIO306 Vertebrate Histology	
BIO348 Neurobiology	
BIO352 Structure and Development of Vertebrates	
BIO365 Animal Physiology	
BIO375 Endocrinology	
Choose from cell and molecular area:.....	4
BIO207 Microbiology	
BIO312 Genetics	
BIO341 Cell Biology	
BIO351 Developmental Biology	
BIO370 Immunology	
BIO378 Molecular Biology	
BIO386 Biochemistry I	
BIO390 Ultrastructure	
CHE111/111D* General Chemistry I.....	4
CHE212/212D* General Chemistry II.....	4
GEL167D* Geology	4
PHY110D* Introduction to Astronomy.....	4

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PHY200D*	Introductory Physics I.....	4
PHY205	Introductory Physics II.....	4
Choose from:	4
	Any biology course from the above “choose from” listings	
	CHE221/221D* Organic Chemistry I	
	CHE222/222D* Organic Chemistry II	
Choose from:	.....	4
MAT123M*	Pre-Calculus	
MAT124M*	Calculus I	
PSY230M*	Introduction to Statistical Methods and Experimental Design	
EDU200	Introduction to Education.....	3
EDU201	Introduction to Education Field Experience.....	1
EDU203	School Health and Drugs.....	2
EDU220	Introduction to Middle Level Education.....	3
EDU240	Educational Psychology.....	3
EDU241	Educational Psychology Field Experience.....	1
EDU317GZ*	Understanding Diversity.....	3
EDU320	Pedagogy of the Young Adolescent Learner.....	2
EDU420	Methods in Teaching 5–12 Science.....	3
EDU429	Science Education Practicum in grades 5-8 or 5-12.....	1
EDU490	Student Teaching Block.....	15
		97
General Education.....		51-52
	TOTAL	148-149**

* A student may also choose to use this course to meet a General Education requirement.

** Because of possible double counting between General Education and the major, the actual total can be reduced to 138-139 credits.

Students must earn a grade of *C* or better in each content area and education course in the major (BIO, CHE, GEL, PHY, PSY, MAT, EDU). Courses with grades of *C*- or lower must be repeated.

Students with K-12 licensure in Science Education may choose one or more Middle Level Endorsements. See endorsement area listing under Major in Elementary Education with Middle Level Endorsement in the Education section of this catalog.

Major in Biochemistry/Molecular Biology (B.S.)

(See Multidisciplinary section.)

Minor in Biology

**Semester
Credit Hours**

Choose two from:	.....	8
BIO112	Introduction to Molecular and Cellular Biology	
BIO113D*	Introduction to Organismic Biology	
BIO114D*	Introduction to Biodiversity, Ecology, and Adaptation	
Electives from 200-level or above biology courses or the 100-level course not taken in the above “choose from” list.....		12
	TOTAL	20

* A student may also choose to use this course to meet a General Education requirement.

Pre-medicine and Other Healthcare Professional Programs

(See Pre-professional section.)

BUSINESS and ECONOMICS

The purpose of the Department of Business and Economics is to engage students, staff, and faculty in the learning, teaching, and application of business and economic knowledge to increase the well-being of humankind. This goal is achieved by serving, being creatively involved with God and His creation, and pursuing the principles of love and justice in a diverse and complex world. As such, the department offers four majors: (1) business, which builds on a core of courses and is completed with an emphasis in marketing, international business, entrepreneurship, human resources management, finance, or accounting; (2) accounting and finance; (3) economics and finance; and (4) economics. In addition to the prescribed coursework, students are required to complete an internship in their area of interest. The minor in business or economics also complements majors chosen from other departments.

Studies prepare students for careers in business, government, and the not-for-profit sectors of the economy, as well as for graduate work in business, economics, public policy, and law.

COURSES

Business Courses

BUS100M • Business Calculus *(fall, spring)* 3 credits
A non-trigonometric-based introduction to the concepts of the derivative and the integral with a focus on applications in business and economics. Prerequisite: At least two years of high school algebra.

BUS105 • Information Technology and Applications *(fall, spring)* 3 credits
A basic understanding of computer technology, information technology, and business applications software. Students gain a working knowledge of computerized spreadsheets, databases, presentation software, and webpage design.

BUS110 • Personal Finance *(occasionally)* 3 credits
Management and planning of personal and family finances. Emphasis given to budgeting, investments, individual income tax, and insurance.

BUS130 • Business Problem Solving *(fall, spring)* 3 credits
A foundation for understanding and solving business and economic problems. An introduction to business and economic concepts, terminology, and problems along with the mathematical skills needed to solve problems. Emphasis on understanding problems, solutions, and decision making, as well as beginning the development of critical-thinking skills needed for success in business and economics.

BUS200 • Individual Tax Preparation *(interim)* 3 credits
A practical study of taxation through the eyes of the poor, elderly, and recent immigrants. Students gain an understanding of an urban community and barriers that keep residents from filing tax returns. Tax return preparation for the poor, elderly, and recent immigrants is studied. Prerequisite: BUS210.

BUS202Z • Introduction to International Business *(interim)* 3 credits
An introduction to international business involving off-campus study to expose students to critical concepts and the day-to-day practice of global business. Students interact with a culture through a series of activities. The countries under study vary from year to year.

BUS208 • Business Writing *(fall, spring)* 4 credits
Preparing memos, business letters, reports, graphs, tables, resumes, and other media for presenting specialized information, including a long, business-oriented project. Emphasis on developing an easily readable, exact, and factual style. Includes writing and observing exercises, presentations, and grammar review where needed. Prerequisite: GES110 or GES244.

- BUS210 • Financial Accounting** *(fall, spring)* 4 credits
Basic financial accounting concepts and their application to the recording and reporting of business events. Prerequisite: BUS100M or BUS130 or MAT124M.
- BUS220 • Principles of Marketing** *(fall, spring)* 4 credits
Role of marketing in society and the economy. The business firm as a marketing system. Management of the firm's marketing effort. Prerequisites: BUS100M, BUS130, or MAT124M; ECO201 (may be taken concurrently).
- BUS230 • Principles of Management** *(fall, spring)* 4 credits
Fundamentals of managerial activities: planning, organizing, leading, and controlling organizational activity. Prerequisite: BUS100M or BUS130 or MAT124M.
- BUS231 • Human Resource Management** *(fall, spring)* 3 credits
Role of human resource management within organizations. Overview of human resource planning, job analysis, staffing and selection training, development, compensation and benefits, and employee relations. Understanding how employment and discrimination law affects the workplace. Prerequisite: BUS230 or COM348.
- BUS233 • Principles of Project Management** *(interim, occasionally)* 3 credits
Explanation of the theory and practice of effective project management, including project planning, risk analysis, execution/implementation, and control. Explores project management styles, critical success factors, organizational support systems that enhance projects, project authority and politics, and ethics in project execution. Uses project management software to develop and track project plans for class case studies and project simulations. Prerequisite: BUS105 or consent of instructor.
- BUS300 • Topics in Business and Administration** *(occasionally)* 3 credits
Special topics in business, particularly as they relate to current issues and contemporary developments. Specific topics and prerequisites announced in advance of registration. Prerequisite: Related courses as specified.
- BUS306 • Public Administration** *(spring)* 3 credits
How public policy is put into effect through the administrative agencies of government, the management problems of such agencies, and their relations with the public. Prerequisite: POS100 American Politics and Government recommended. (Carries cross-credit in political science.)
- BUS307 • Psychology of Investing** *(interim, occasionally)* 3 credits
The study of the psychology of investing by utilizing behavioral finance theory: the concepts surrounding socially responsible investing. One week of the course provides a hands-on learning experience at a Twin Cities investment banking firm developing and applying investment analysis skills. Prerequisite: BUS390 or consent of instructor.
- BUS310 • Intermediate Accounting I** *(fall)* 4 credits
Theories of accounting, accounting practice related to current asset measurement, and reporting. Analysis and evaluation of the measurement and reporting on noncurrent assets and current liabilities. Prerequisite: BUS210.
- BUS311 • Intermediate Accounting II** *(spring)* 4 credits
Current and alternative accounting theories relating to long-term liabilities, stockholders' equity, special income determination problems, and other accounting topics of current interest. Prerequisite: BUS310.
- BUS312Z • Federal Income Taxes** *(spring)* 3 credits
Current federal income tax law as it pertains to individuals, corporations, and partnerships. Includes the concept of taxable income and covers tax planning and tax determination within the provisions of the law. Prerequisite: BUS200.
- BUS313 • Strategic Managerial Accounting** *(occasionally fall, spring)* 3 credits
Compilation and utilization of internal accounting information for managerial decision making. Prerequisite: BUS210.

BUS315 • Sales and Sales Management**(occasionally) 3 credits**

Emphasizes the concepts and practices of selling and sales management. Provides a guide for preparing sales presentations, one-on-one selling techniques, persuasive communication, oral and verbal presentation skills useful for one-to-one presentations, and the unique concepts of managing a sales team. Prerequisite: BUS220.

BUS318G • Global Marketing**(fall, spring) 3 credits**

Study of marketing concepts and decision-making processes relative to individuals and firms engaged in the global marketplace. An examination of key strategies of global marketing and mission-critical variables including cultural distinctives, role of language and values, politics and laws, pricing norms, product values, and promotional environment. Prerequisites: [GES130; Contemporary Western Life and Thought (L) course; World Cultures (U) course] or [GES246; World Cultures (U) course]; BUS220. One business course recommended.

BUS319 • Advertising and Promotion**(fall, spring) 3 credits**

Principles and techniques of advertising, sales promotion, and public relations. Considers customer motivation, ad copy, physical layout of ads and promotional pieces, media selection, advertising budgets, and coordination of advertising and sales promotion campaigns. Prerequisite: BUS220.

BUS321 • Marketing Research**(fall, occasionally spring) 3 credits**

Marketing research methods, including design, sampling, data collection, and report writing. A research design project is an integral part of the course. Prerequisites: BUS220; MAT207M.

BUS324 • Consumer Behavior**(fall, spring) 3 credits**

A systematic examination of the behavioral, economic, cultural, and systemic factors that influence the behavior of the consumer. Students read relevant research in consumer behavior and design and complete a series of projects exploring the major course topics. Prerequisite: BUS220.

BUS327 • Marketing and Management in Spain**(Spain Term, fall) 3 credits**

Theoretical and practical concepts of marketing and management in the semi-globalized world. Understand the significant challenges globalization presents to management and marketing, specifically in the context of Spain. Business terminology and reality in a Spanish business environment. This class is taught and assignments are completed in Spanish. Prerequisite: SPA202. (Carries cross-listing in Modern World Languages.)

BUS330 • Compensation Theory and Practice**(fall) 3 credits**

Compensation and reward practices in organizations' wage and salary administration. Theories of design and implementation of pay programs using job evaluation, salary surveys, job and skill-based pay, incentive pay, and other compensation systems. Prerequisite: BUS231.

BUS331 • Staffing, Training, and Development**(spring) 3 credits**

Theories and strategies for maximizing the potential of an organization's workforce. Explores methods for recruiting and selecting employees, orienting them to an organization, using training to properly equip them for their positions, and facilitating career development. Hands-on approach to designing and analyzing surveys, selection tests, and needs assessments. Prerequisite: BUS231.

BUS332 • Entrepreneurship**(spring) 3 credits**

Practical problems associated with starting and operating a small business, including feasibility analysis, legal and financial aspects, accounting, marketing, and personnel management. Prerequisites: Three of the following: BUS210, BUS220, BUS230, ECO201, or consent of instructor.

BUS333 • Entrepreneurship Strategies and Tools**(fall) 3 credits**

Strategic and tactical tools associated with starting and operating a small or entrepreneurial business. Students develop an understanding of how to move from the development of a business plan to actually financing and running a small business. Prerequisite: BUS332.

BUS335 • Organizational Behavior**(spring) 3 credits**

Factors that influence the effectiveness of organizations. Topics include the role of the individual (motivation, personality, learning, work-related attitudes), the group (teamwork, conflict and cooperation, communication), and the organization (organizational design and structure, culture, change processes) in organizational performance. Prerequisite: BUS230.

BUS342GZ • International Market Issues**(occasionally interim) 3 credits**

Intensive study of economics and marketing in an international context. Students study the dynamics of the economy and markets through site visits thereby developing cross-cultural competencies for the global marketplace. Prerequisites: [GES130; Contemporary Western Life and Thought (L) course; World Cultures (U) course] or [GES246; World Cultures (U) course]; consent of instructors.

BUS344 • Managerial Finance**(fall, spring) 4 credits**

Principles of financial management, including financial analysis, capital structures, working capital management, and investment decisions. Prerequisite: BUS210.

BUS348 • Organizational Communication**(fall) 3 credits**

Communication practices and problems found in organizations. Communication concerns related to organizational structure, conflict, effectiveness, roles (emphasizing leadership), work processes, and decision making. Interviewing as an organizational practice and a research tool. Prerequisites: COM110N; COM220. BUS230 recommended. (Carries cross-credit in communication studies.)

BUS361 • Business Law**(fall, spring) 3 credits**

An introduction to the legal aspects and general structure of business dealings. Topics include an overview of the American legal system, general contract law, pertinent parts of the Uniform Commercial Code, and various forms of business organizations. Some aspects of employment and real estate law are also covered. Prerequisites: BUS230 and one other 200-level business course.

BUS370G • International Business**(fall, spring) 3 credits**

International business as a bridge between diverse social systems. A panorama of the most important activities in international business and a framework for thinking about them from the perspective of the company manager. Prerequisites: [GES130; Contemporary Western Life and Thought (L) course; World Cultures (U) course] or [GES246; World Cultures (U) course]. One business course recommended.

BUS371G • International Business in Europe**(occasionally) 4 credits**

International business as a bridge between diverse social systems. A panorama of the most important activities in international business and a framework for thinking about them from the perspective of the company manager. Prerequisites: [GES130; Contemporary Western Life and Thought (L) course; World Cultures (U) course] or [GES246; World Cultures (U) course]; enrollment in the Europe Term. One business course recommended.

BUS390 • Investments**(fall, spring) 4 credits**

Characteristics and interrelationships of investments, the operation and regulation of the markets, analysis of risk and return, valuation of speculative assets, portfolio planning, and timing and trading strategies. Prerequisite: BUS344.

BUS410 • Advanced Accounting**(fall) 3 credits**

Principles and problems relating to partnerships, international accounting, consolidated financial statements, corporate mergers, and governmental accounting. Prerequisite: BUS311.

BUS414 • Auditing Principles and Procedures**(spring) 4 credits**

Auditing objectives, standards, and procedures employed in the examination of business enterprises and verification of their financial statements. Includes an evaluation of internal control, preparation of work papers, report writing, professional ethics, and current trends. Prerequisites: BUS311 and senior standing.

BUS420 • Marketing Seminar**(fall, spring) 3 credits**

Capstone course in the marketing emphasis. Main course elements include case study analysis where students integrate prior course knowledge with relevant brand examples. Students utilize critical and ethical analysis of marketing practices and develop marketing strategies and plans with a real client. Prerequisites: Three of the following: BUS315, BUS318, BUS319, BUS321, or BUS324; senior standing.

BUS430 • Strategic Management**(fall) 3 credits**

Strategy and policy formulation and implementation from the general manager's perspective. Includes written and oral analyses of comprehensive cases involving multifunctional applications. Prerequisite: BUS220; BUS230; BUS344.

BUS440 • Capital Markets**(fall, spring) 3 credits**

Comprehensive overview of the capital markets with an emphasis on major financial institutions and international financial centers. Evaluation of managing risk within the context of the capital markets in both a domestic and a global economy. Prerequisite: BUS390 or consent of instructor.

BUS450 • Advanced Topics in**(interim, occasionally) 3-4 credits****Organizational Communication**

Advanced studies in organizational communication, with the specific topic announced prior to registration. Possible topics may include public relations; corporate communication; consulting; training and development; or media relations. Emphasis will be given to exploring current issues from both a theoretical and hands-on perspective. This course may be repeated if a different topic is emphasized. Prerequisite: COM348 or consent of instructor. (Carries cross-credit in communication studies.)

BUS470 • Finance Seminar**(fall, spring) 3 credits**

Capstone course in the finance emphasis. Systematic examination of financial, economic, cultural, ethical, and systemic factors that influence financial decision making. Through a case study approach, students integrate the theories and practices learned in other finance courses. Use of Excel to complete detailed analysis. Prerequisites: BUS344; BUS390 (may be taken concurrently).

BUS475 • Seminar in Entrepreneurship**(spring) 3 credits**

Development of an individualized and intensive personal business plan as major course project. Plan is submitted to a panel of entrepreneurs to evaluate as part of a competition. Seniors are evaluated on their written plan, their presentation, and the overall viability of the proposed new venture. Includes ethical discussions, entrepreneurial guest speakers, and case analyses of entrepreneurial ventures. Prerequisites: BUS332; BUS333.

BUS481 • Internship in Business**(fall, spring, summer) 3-4 credits**

A learning/practicing experience to apply understanding and skills in an off-campus professional setting. Includes participation in an online course with weekly assignments. Prerequisites: Major or minor within the business and economics department; consent of department. Grading: S/U.

BUS493 • Human Resource Management Seminar**(spring) 3 credits**

Capstone course in human resource management emphasis. Integration of theories and practices learned in other courses through casework and practical exercises focused on equipping students to enter the HR labor market. Examines ethical questions that influence HR decision making. Prerequisite: Senior standing in the HR emphasis.

*Economics Courses***ECO200 • Economics of Public Policy Analysis** *(spring)* 3 credits

Economic analysis of government programs, focusing on programs that provide essential services or financial assistance to the needy. Emphasis on careful definition of goals, measuring success, and evaluation of alternatives. Note: Students may not receive credit for both ECO200 and ECO201.

ECO201 • Principles of Economics *(fall, spring)* 4 credits

Economic reasoning and concepts. Includes an examination of the role of a price system in allocating resources and income, government policies for dealing with unemployment and inflation, and moral questions raised by the free enterprise system. Note: Students may not receive credit for both ECO200 and ECO201.

ECO225L • The Redevelopment of Central City Neighborhoods *(spring)* 3 credits

The holistic redevelopment of low-income communities using models and ideas from various disciplines: community development, urban planning, economics, federal and state government, and for-profit businesses. Prerequisite: GES130 or GES244 (may be taken concurrently).

ECO301 • Intermediate Microeconomics *(fall, spring)* 3 credits

Models of consumption, production, and pricing in competitive and noncompetitive markets. Prerequisite: ECO201.

ECO302 • Intermediate Macroeconomics *(fall, spring)* 3 credits

Models of real output and monetary behavior. Policies affecting unemployment, inflation, and economic growth. Prerequisite: ECO201.

ECO305 • International Trade and Finance *(spring)* 3 credits

Evaluation of alternative trade policies (free trade, tariffs, and nontariff barriers) and the international financial system (foreign exchange rates and balance of payments). Prerequisite: ECO201.

ECO310 • History of Economic Thought *(occasionally)* 3 credits

Economic thinking from Smith to Keynes. Emphasis on both history and philosophy of the evolution of economic thought. Prerequisite: ECO201.

ECO320G • Economic Development of Less-Developed Countries *(spring)* 3 credits

Evaluation of economic policies to promote economic development in low- and middle-income countries. Emphasis on the potential for growth that is both fair and sustainable. Prerequisites: [GES130; Contemporary Western Life and Thought (L) course; World Cultures (U) course] or [GES246; World Cultures (U) course].

ECO340 • Econometrics *(spring)* 4 credits

Computer-aided estimation of business and economic relationships. Understanding correct use of multiple regression analysis in testing hypotheses using time-series and cross-sectional data. Prerequisites: ECO301; ECO302 (one of two can be taken concurrently with ECO340); MAT207M; a college-level calculus course.

ECO401 • Advanced Economic Theory *(fall)* 3 credits

Mathematical treatment of economic theory, emphasizing calculus. Prerequisites: ECO301; ECO302; college-level course in calculus; senior standing or consent of instructor.

ECO499 • Senior Seminar *(fall)* 3 credits

The integration of Christian faith with the theory and practice of business and economics. Prerequisites: Senior standing; economics major or minor, or economics and finance major.

*Education Courses (see Department of Education)***EDU416 • Methods in Teaching 5-12 Business**

PROGRAMS

Major in Business (B.A.)

Semester
Credit HoursCore Courses ^a

Choose one from:	.....	3
BUS100M* ^b	Business Calculus	
BUS130	Business Problem Solving	
BUS105 ^c	Information Technology and Applications	3
BUS210	Financial Accounting	4
BUS220	Principles of Marketing	4
BUS230	Principles of Management	4
BUS344	Managerial Finance	4
BUS481 ^d	Internship in Business or Internship in Business: Accounting	3-4
ECO201	Principles of Economics	4
MAT207M*	Statistical Analysis	3
Choose one of the following emphases:	.....	24-30

- *Accounting Emphasis* (30 credits):

BUS200	Individual Tax Preparation
BUS310	Intermediate Accounting I
BUS311	Intermediate Accounting II
BUS312Z*	Federal Income Taxes
BUS313	Strategic Managerial Accounting
BUS361	Business Law
BUS410	Advanced Accounting
BUS414	Auditing Principles and Procedures
Economics elective, including ECO301 and above	

- *Entrepreneurship Emphasis* (27 credits):

BUS231	Human Resource Management
BUS332	Entrepreneurship
BUS361	Business Law

Choose one from:

BUS315	Sales and Sales Management
BUS319	Advertising and Promotion
BUS324	Consumer Behavior
BUS333	Entrepreneurship Strategies and Tools
BUS475	Seminar in Entrepreneurship
ECO301	Intermediate Microeconomics

Electives from business and/or economics courses ^c

(minimum 9 credits; maximum 3 credits at the 100-200 level)

- *Finance Emphasis* (25-26 credits):

Choose one from:

BUS310	Intermediate Accounting I
BUS313	Strategic Managerial Accounting
BUS390	Investments
BUS440	Capital Markets
BUS470	Finance Seminar
ECO302	Intermediate Macroeconomics
Electives from business and/or economics courses ^c	
(minimum 9 credits; maximum 3 credits at the 100 level)	

- *Human Resource Management Emphasis* (27 credits):

BUS231	Human Resource Management
BUS330	Compensation Theory and Practice
BUS331	Staffing, Training, and Development
BUS335	Organizational Behavior
BUS430	Strategic Management

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BUS493 Human Resource Management Seminar

Choose one from:

ECO301 Intermediate Microeconomics

ECO302 Intermediate Macroeconomics

Electives from business and/or economics courses^c

(minimum 6 credits; maximum 3 credits at the 100 level)

- *International Emphasis* (24-25 credits):

BUS318G Global Marketing

Choose one from:

BUS202Z*^f Introduction to International Business
(or other approved international experience)

BUS342GZ* International Market Issues

Choose one from:

BUS370G* International Business

BUS371G* International Business in Europe

ECO302 Intermediate Macroeconomics

ECO305 International Trade and Finance

MWL* Two modern world language courses, one of which must be at the Intermediate I level or higher.

Electives from business and/or economic courses (minimum 3 credits)

- *Marketing Emphasis* (27-28 credits):

BUS420 Marketing Seminar

ECO301 Intermediate Microeconomics

Choose three from:

BUS315 Sales and Sales Management

BUS318G* Global Marketing

BUS319 Advertising and Promotion

BUS321 Marketing Research

BUS324 Consumer Behavior

Choose two from:

Economics elective, including ECO302 and above

BUS208 Business Writing

BUS361 Business Law

Electives from business and/or economics courses^c

(minimum 6 credits; maximum 3 credits at the 100 level)

56-63

General Education..... 51-52

Electives..... 7-15

TOTAL 122

* A student may also choose to use this course to meet a General Education requirement.

^a Students majoring in business must complete their core courses with a minimum grade of C in order to successfully complete the business major.

^b Students considering graduate school in business are strongly encouraged to take BUS100M. (MAT124M may be used as a substitute.)

^c Not required of students who minor in management information systems in the Department of Math and Computer Science.

^d Students in the Accounting Emphasis must take Internship in Business: Accounting.

^e COS105, COS212, COS216, COS218, COS313, COS377 may be used as business and/or economics electives.

^f BUS202Z may be waived by petition upon the completion of an international study experience with prior approval of the department.

Major in Accounting and Finance (B.S.)**Semester
Credit Hours****Core Courses^a**

BUS100M ^b	Business Calculus	3
BUS105 ^c	Information Technology and Applications	3
BUS210	Financial Accounting	4
BUS220	Principles of Marketing	4
BUS230	Principles of Management	4
BUS344	Managerial Finance	4
BUS481 ^d	Internship in Business	3-4
MAT207M*	Statistical Analysis *	3

Additional Required Courses:

BUS200	Individual Tax Preparation	3
BUS310	Intermediate Accounting I	4
BUS311	Intermediate Accounting II	4
BUS312Z*	Federal Income Taxes	3
BUS313	Strategic Managerial Accounting	3
BUS361	Business Law	3
BUS390	Investments	4
BUS410	Advanced Accounting	3
BUS414	Auditing Principles and Procedures	4
BUS440	Capital Markets	3
BUS470	Finance Seminar	3
ECO201	Principles of Economics	4
ECO301	Intermediate Microeconomics	3
ECO302	Intermediate Macroeconomics	3

Choose two from:

BUS208	Business Writing
BUS370G*	International Business * <i>or</i>
BUS202Z*	Introduction to International Business *
ECO305	International Trade and Finance

Electives 18-22

(a minimum of 15 credits must be taken outside the
Department of Business and Economics)

99-105

General Education..... 51-52

TOTAL 150

* A student may also choose to use this course to meet a General Education requirement.

^a Students majoring in accounting and finance must complete their core courses with a minimum grade of *C* in order to successfully complete the accounting and finance major.^b MAT124M may be used as a substitute.^c Not required of students who minor in computer science or management information systems in the Department of Math and Computer Science.^d This internship must be specifically dedicated towards accounting in order to fulfill current state-mandated requirements of 24 credits of upper division accounting courses. A maximum of six credits for internships can qualify for the 150-credit requirement under rules promulgated by the Minnesota State Board of Accountancy.^e These electives are a required component of the major. It is recommended that a minor in a discipline other than business or economics be completed to fulfill some of these electives.

Major in Economics and Finance (B.A.)**Semester
Credit Hours****Core Courses¹**

BUS105	Information Technology and Applications	3
BUS210	Financial Accounting	4
BUS220	Principles of Marketing	4
BUS230	Principles of Management	4
BUS344	Managerial Finance	4
BUS481	Internship in Business.....	3-4
MAT207M*	Statistical Analysis	3
Choose from:	.....	3-4
BUS100M*	Business Calculus	
MAT124M*	Calculus 1	

Additional Required Courses:

BUS390	Investments.....	4
BUS440	Capital Markets	3
ECO201	Principles of Economics.....	4
ECO301	Intermediate Microeconomics	3
ECO302	Intermediate Macroeconomics.....	3
ECO340	Econometrics.....	4
ECO401	Advanced Economic Theory	3
ECO499	Senior Seminar	3
Electives from business and/or economics courses, excluding ECO200 (maximum of 3 credits at the 100 level)	.....	6

61-63

General Education..... 51-52

Electives..... 7-10

TOTAL 122

* A student may also choose to use this course to meet a General Education requirement.

* Students majoring in economics and finance must complete their core courses with a minimum grade of C in order to successfully complete the economics and finance major.



Major in Economics (B.A.)**Semester
Credit Hours****Core Courses¹**

ECO201	Principles of Economics.....	4
MAT207M*	Statistical Analysis	3
Choose from:	.....	3-4
BUS100M*	Business Calculus	
MAT124M*	Calculus 1	

Additional Required Courses:

ECO301	Intermediate Microeconomics	3
ECO302	Intermediate Macroeconomics.....	3
ECO340	Econometrics.....	4
ECO401	Advanced Economic Theory	3
ECO499	Senior Seminar	3
BUS481	Internship in Business.....	3-4
Electives from 200-level or above economics courses, excluding ECO200	.....	9

38-40

General Education..... 51-52

Electives..... 31-33

TOTAL 122¹ A student may also choose to use this course to meet a General Education requirement.² Students majoring in economics must complete their core courses with a minimum grade of C in order to successfully complete the economics major.

Students considering graduate studies in economics should elect MAT125 Calculus 2 and MAT211 Linear Algebra and give consideration to earning a mathematics minor.

Minor in Business**Semester
Credit Hours**

Choose from:	.....	3
BUS100M* ^a	Business Calculus	
BUS130	Business Problem Solving	
BUS210	Financial Accounting	4
BUS220	Principles of Marketing	4
BUS230	Principles of Management	4
BUS344	Managerial Finance	4
ECO201	Principles of Economics.....	4

TOTAL 23^a MAT124M Calculus 1 may be used as a substitute.¹ A student may also choose to use this course to meet a General Education requirement.

Minor in Economics

	Semester Credit Hours
ECO201 Principles of Economics.....	4
Choose from:	3
ECO301 Intermediate Microeconomics	
ECO302 Intermediate Macroeconomics	
Electives from 200-level or above economics courses, excluding ECO200	12
TOTAL	19

Management Information Systems (MIS)

Students interested in programming business applications are advised to major in computer science with a minor in business. Students interested in combining MIS and business should major in business and minor in MIS.



CHEMISTRY

The study of chemistry is concerned with the composition, structure, properties, and transformations of matter. It attempts to gain understanding of the processes of our physical world. In many ways, chemistry is the central science, having foundation in mathematics and physics and, in turn, underlying the life sciences. It is theoretical and yet practical; it emphasizes analytical skills and yet depends on creativity and problem solving.

The chemistry program prepares students for graduate study and professional careers in education, academic research, industry, and engineering. A major in the chemistry program is also an excellent choice for students in the health sciences and preprofessional programs, including medicine, dentistry, law, and pharmacy.

Advanced Placement: The chemistry department requires a score of 4 or better on the AP exam in order for the exam to be used to fulfill course requirements in the majors it offers. Students with a score of 3 will receive elective credit or receive credit toward General Education requirements. Students should consult the department chair with questions about AP exams and requirements for majors.

COURSES

CHE103 • Introduction to Chemistry *(fall)* 4 credits
Overview of atoms—their composition, their ability to form bonds, and their ability to interact as molecules. Designed for nursing and allied health fields. First of a two-course sequence. Concurrent registration in CHE103D is required.

CHE103D • Introduction to Chemistry Lab *(fall)* 0 credits
Laboratory experience accompanying CHE103. Concurrent registration in CHE103 is required.

CHE104 • Introduction to Nutrition *(spring)* 4 credits
Overview of macromolecules and their function in heredity and metabolism. An introduction to human nutrition and health. Designed for nursing and allied health fields. Second of a two course sequence. Concurrent registration in CHE104D is required. Prerequisite: CHE103/103D.

CHE104D • Introduction to Nutrition Lab *(spring)* 0 credits
Laboratory experience accompanying CHE104. Concurrent registration in CHE104 is required. Prerequisite: CHE103/103D.

CHE105 • Modern Alchemy: Chemistry for Non-Scientists *(interim, spring)* 4 credits

The chemical world of foods, food additives, agriculture, household chemicals, plastics, medicines, drugs, environmental concerns, and energy production. An overview of chemical concepts, but emphasis is on applications of chemistry and their implications for society. Concurrent registration in CHE105D is required.

CHE105D • Modern Alchemy: Chemistry for Non-Scientists Lab *(interim, spring)* 0 credits

Laboratory experience accompanying CHE105. Concurrent registration with CHE105 is required.

CHE111 • General Chemistry I *(fall)* 4 credits
Chemical properties and principles, structure and reactivity, stoichiometry, thermodynamics, atomic theory, states of matter, and behavior of solutions. Laboratory includes application of these principles in exploring chemical properties and reactivity, and computer data collection and modeling. Concurrent registration in CHE111D is required. Prerequisites: Two years of high school math; high school chemistry or consent of instructor.

CHE111D • General Chemistry I Lab *(fall)* 0 credits
Laboratory experience accompanying CHE111. Concurrent registration in CHE105 is required.

CHE200 • Laboratory Safety and Chemical Hygiene (fall, odd # yrs) 1 credit

High standards of safety and chemical hygiene make the science laboratory a safe, comfortable, interesting place to work. This course reviews the standards and federal/state guidelines pertaining to safety and hygiene in the laboratory. Prerequisites: One year of high school chemistry; one semester of college-level science.

CHE210 • Accelerated General Chemistry (fall) 4 credits

Chemical properties and principles, stoichiometry, structure, reactivity, atomic theory, states of matter, solutions, thermodynamics, kinetics, equilibria, acids and bases, electrochemistry, descriptive inorganic chemistry, and nuclear chemistry. Intended for science and engineering students who have a strong math background. Meets the same requirements of CHE111/111D and CHE212/212D. Concurrent registration in CHE210D is required. Prerequisite: MAT124M (may be taken concurrently).

CHE210D • Accelerated General Chemistry Lab (fall) 0 credits

Laboratory experience accompanying CHE210. Concurrent registration in CHE210 is required.

CHE212 • General Chemistry II (spring) 4 credits

Study of chemical kinetics, thermodynamics, solution equilibria, acids and bases, electrochemistry, descriptive inorganic chemistry, and nuclear chemistry. Concurrent registration in CHE212D is required. Prerequisite: CHE111/111D.

CHE212D • General Chemistry II Lab (spring) 0 credits

Laboratory experience accompanying CHE212. Concurrent registration with CHE212 is required.

CHE221 • Organic Chemistry I (fall) 4 credits

Structure, classification, and function of organic compounds; bonding theory, stereochemistry, organic reaction mechanisms, energy relations, and spectroscopy. Laboratory includes introduction to techniques of measurement, analysis, separation, synthesis, and purification of organic compounds. Concurrent registration in CHE221D is required. Prerequisite: CHE212/212D or CHE210/210D.

CHE221D • Organic Chemistry I Lab (fall) 0 credits

Laboratory experience accompanying CHE221. Concurrent registration with CHE221 is required.

CHE222 • Organic Chemistry II (spring) 4 credits

Mechanism and classification of organic reactions, particularly carbon-carbon bond-forming reactions involving carbonyl compounds. Mechanistic organic chemistry applied to polymers and biochemical pathways. Laboratory includes synthesis, separation, purification, and identification of organic compounds. Concurrent registration in CHE222D is required. Prerequisite: CHE221/221D.

CHE222D • Organic Chemistry II Lab (spring) 0 credits

Laboratory experience accompanying CHE222. Concurrent registration in CHE222 is required.

CHE325 • Advanced Organic Chemistry (spring, even # yrs) 4 credits

Bonding, kinetics, mechanisms of reactions, stereochemistry, and structure determination of organic compounds. Includes 3 lab hrs. Prerequisites: CHE222/222D; CHE341.

CHE331 • Analytical Chemistry I (spring) 4 credits

Principles and practice of modern quantitative analysis. Ionic equilibria, data analysis, sample preparation, spectroscopy, chromatography, and electrochemical techniques, in addition to classical and modern methods of analysis. Includes 3 lab hrs. Prerequisite: CHE212/212D or CHE210/210D.

CHE332 • Analytical Chemistry II (fall) 4 credits

Methods of instrumental analysis. Study of chemical and physical principles and practical application of spectrophotometric, chromatographic, and electroanalytical techniques, as well as fundamental electronic circuitry and computer data acquisition and control. Includes 3 lab hrs. Prerequisite: CHE331.

CHE341 • Thermodynamics, Kinetics, and Statistical Mechanics (fall) 4 credits

Physical chemistry of the laws of thermodynamics and their application to phase equilibria and chemical equilibria. Chemical kinetics of reaction rates and reaction mechanisms. Statistical mechanics as it relates spectroscopy with thermodynamics and kinetics. Laboratory work including hands-on experience with physiochemical systems and computational modeling. Includes 3 lab hrs. Prerequisites: CHE212/212D, CHE210/210D; PHY290D; PHY295; MAT125.

CHE342 • Quantum Chemistry and Spectroscopy (spring) 4 credits

Physical chemistry of the laws of quantum mechanics applied to atoms and molecules. Quantum mechanical solutions of model systems and their application to chemical spectroscopy. Laboratory work including hands-on experience with physiochemical systems and computational modeling. Includes 3 lab hrs. Prerequisite: CHE210/210D, CHE212/212D; PHY290D; PHY295; MAT125.

CHE361 • Advanced Inorganic Chemistry (spring) 4 credits

Chemistry of elements and their compounds, including symmetry, bonding theories, solid-state chemistry, coordination compounds, organometallics, and bioinorganic compounds. Laboratory includes synthesis and characterization of inorganic compounds. Includes 3 lab hrs. Prerequisites: One year of organic chemistry or junior standing; CHE341.

CHE386 • Biochemistry I (fall) 4 credits

Physical and chemical properties of living systems with an emphasis on macromolecular interaction, structure, and function. Structure, classification, purification, and function of nucleic acids, proteins, carbohydrates, and lipids, including membrane transport and enzymology. Laboratory techniques include spectroscopy, chromatography, centrifugation, electrophoresis, and enzyme kinetics. Includes 3 lab hrs. Prerequisites: CHE222/222D; CHE341; BIO112. BIO341 recommended. (Carries cross-credit in biology.)

CHE387 • Biochemistry II (spring) 4 credits

Metabolic pathways, bioenergetics, metabolic regulation, and metabolism of macromolecules (carbohydrates, lipids, amino acids, and nucleotides). Macromolecular synthesis of RNA, DNA, and proteins, including an introduction to biotechnology. Laboratory includes procedures and experiments for the isolation and characterization of enzymes, RNA and DNA, molecular cloning, PCR, and gene expression. Includes 3 lab hrs. Prerequisite: CHE386 or BIO386.

CHE391 • Chemistry Seminar: Introduction to Chemical Information (fall) 1 credit

An introduction to the structure of a scientific paper, the organization of the general chemical literature, and the process of doing a literature search. Prerequisites: Junior standing; major in chemistry or biochemistry/molecular biology.

CHE392 • Chemistry Seminar: Introduction to Research (spring) 1 credit

An introduction to the nature, ethics, and organization of chemical research projects. Students complete a research project under the supervision of a faculty member and give an oral presentation of their data. Students also select and develop a research proposal for their senior research project. Prerequisite: CHE391.

CHE393 • Research (fall, interim, spring) 1-4 credits

Utilization of the techniques and understanding of chemical principles on a term project. Use of original literature to formulate and conduct an original laboratory or computational research project under the supervision of a chemistry faculty member. May only be taken for credit once. Prerequisite: Consent of department.

CHE400 • Research (fall, interim, spring) 1-4 credits

Utilization of the techniques and understanding of chemical principles on a term project. Use of original literature to formulate an independent project that is carried out in the laboratory under the direction of a faculty member. Prerequisite: Consent of department.

CHE493 • Chemistry Seminar: Research**(fall) 1 credit**

Students develop and work on their senior research project. Seminar includes discussions of chemical careers, graduate and medical school application, and GRE preparation. Students may take CHE400 for additional research credit. Prerequisite: CHE392.

CHE494 • Chemistry Seminar: Research Presentation**(spring) 1 credit**

Students prepare and deliver formal presentations of their research results. Seminar meets weekly for discussion of current topics. Prerequisite: CHE493.

Science Education Course (see Department of Education)

EDU420 • Methods in Teaching 5–12 Science**PROGRAMS****Major in Chemistry (B.A.)****Semester
Credit Hours**

Choose from: 4-8

CHE111/111D* and CHE212/CHE212D General Chemistry I, II and Labs

CHE210/210D* Accelerated General Chemistry and Labs

CHE221/221D Organic Chemistry I and Lab.....4

CHE222/222D Organic Chemistry II and Lab4

CHE331 Analytical Chemistry I4

CHE341 Thermodynamics, Kinetics, and Statistical Mechanics4

CHE391 Chemistry Seminar: Introduction to Chemical Information.....1

CHE392 Chemistry Seminar: Introduction to Research1

CHE493 Chemistry Seminar: Research1

CHE494 Chemistry Seminar: Research Presentation1

Electives from 300- or 400-level chemistry courses.....12

MAT124M* Calculus 1.....4

MAT125 Calculus 2.....4

PHY290D* General Physics I4

PHY295 General Physics II.....4

52-56

General Education.....51-52

Electives.....14-19

TOTAL 122

* A student may also choose to use this course to meet a General Education requirement.

Major in Chemistry (B.S.)

(American Chemical Society certified major)

**Semester
Credit Hours**

Choose from:	4-8
CHE111/111D* and CHE212/212D General Chemistry I, II and Labs	
CHE210/210D* Accelerated General Chemistry and Lab	
CHE221/221D Organic Chemistry I and Lab.....	4
CHE222/222D Organic Chemistry II and Lab	4
CHE331 Analytical Chemistry I	4
CHE332 Analytical Chemistry II.....	4
CHE341 Thermodynamics, Kinetics, and Statistical Mechanics	4
CHE342 Quantum Chemistry and Spectroscopy	4
CHE361 Advanced Inorganic Chemistry	4
CHE386 Biochemistry I	4
CHE391 Chemistry Seminar: Introduction to Chemical Information.....	1
CHE392 Chemistry Seminar: Introduction to Research	1
CHE493 Chemistry Seminar: Research	1
CHE494 Chemistry Seminar: Research Presentation	1
Electives from 300- or 400-level chemistry courses.....	6
MAT124M* Calculus 1.....	4
MAT125 Calculus 2.....	4
Choose one from:	3
MAT222 Differential Equations	
MAT223 Multivariable Calculus	
PHY290D* General Physics I	4
PHY295 General Physics II.....	4
	65-69
General Education.....	51-52
Electives.....	1-6
	TOTAL 122

* A student may also choose to use this course to meet a General Education requirement.

Major in Biochemistry/Molecular Biology (B.S.)

(See Multidisciplinary section.)



Major in Science Education 5-12: Chemistry Emphasis (B.A.)

	Semester Credit Hours
Choose from:	4-8
CHE111/CHE111D* and CHE212/CHE212D General Chemistry I, II	
CHE210/210D* Accelerated General Chemistry	
CHE200 Laboratory Safety and Chemical Hygiene	1
CHE221/221D Organic Chemistry I and Lab.....	4
CHE222/222D Organic Chemistry II and Lab	4
CHE331 Analytical Chemistry I	4
CHE341 Thermodynamics, Kinetics, and Statistical Mechanics	4
CHE391 Chemistry Seminar: Introduction to Chemical Information.....	1
CHE392 Chemistry Seminar: Introduction to Research	1
CHE493 Chemistry Seminar: Research	1
CHE494 Chemistry Seminar: Research Presentation	1
BIO101D* Principles of Biology	4
GEL167D* Geology	4
MAT124M* Calculus 1	4
MAT125 Calculus 2.....	4
PHY110D* Introduction to Astronomy.....	4
PHY290D* General Physics I	4
PHY295 General Physics II.....	4
EDU200 Introduction to Education.....	3
EDU201 Introduction to Education Field Experience.....	1
EDU203 School Health and Drugs	2
EDU220 Introduction to Middle Level Education	3
EDU240 Educational Psychology.....	3
EDU241 Educational Psychology Field Experience.....	1
EDU317GZ* Understanding Diversity.....	3
EDU320 Pedagogy of the Young Adolescent Learner	2
EDU420 Methods in Teaching 5–12 Science	3
EDU429 Science Education Practicum in Grades 5-8 and 5-12.....	1
EDU490 Student Teaching Block.....	15
	90-94
General Education.....	51-52
TOTAL	141-146**

* A student may also choose to use this course to meet a General Education requirement.

** Because of possible double counting between General Education and the major, the actual total can be reduced to 135-136 credits.

Students must earn a grade of C or better in each content area and education course in the major (BIO, CHE, GEL, PHY, MAT, EDU). Courses with grades of C- or lower must be repeated.

Students with 5-12 licensure in Science Education may choose one or more Middle Level Endorsements. See endorsement area listing under Major in Elementary Education with Middle Level Endorsement in the Education section of this catalog.

Minor in Chemistry

Semester
Credit Hours

Choose from:..... 4-8

CHE111/111D* and CHE212/212D General Chemistry I, II and Labs

CHE210/210D* Accelerated General Chemistry and Labs

Electives from 200- or 300-level chemistry courses..... 16

TOTAL 20-24

* A student may also choose to use this course to meet a General Education requirement.

Pre-medicine and Other Healthcare Professional Programs

(See Pre-professional section.)

Chemical Engineering

A bachelor's degree in chemical engineering is available through a special dual degree program described in the Engineering section of this catalog.





CLASSICS

The classics minor provides an interdisciplinary program of study that introduces students to a classical language as well as the cultures, history, and philosophies of the ancient Greek, Roman, and Middle Eastern world.

Minor in Classics

	Semester Credit Hours
HIS310 Near Eastern and Greek Civilization	4
HIS311 Roman Civilization	4
Choose from culture:	3-4
ARH220 Art History: Ancient through Medieval	
PHI251 History of Philosophy I	
Choose from language:	3-4
GRK371 Advanced Greek Translation	
HEB102S* Introductory Biblical Hebrew II	
LAT102S* Introductory Latin II	
Choose from electives (excluding courses taken in culture category):.....	3-4
ARH220 Art History: Ancient through Medieval	
BIB230Z* Israel Study Tour	
BIB236 Archaeology of the Southern Levant	
BIB264Z* Greece-Turkey Study Tour	
PHI251 History of Philosophy I	
TOTAL	18-20

* A student may also choose this course to meet a General Education requirement.

COMMUNICATION STUDIES

Since effective communication is essential to most aspects of successful human endeavor, the Department of Communication Studies focuses on achieving understanding in human thought, activity, and interaction. Students are given opportunities to create and test ideas, develop individual abilities, and gain competence and confidence.

The Department of Communication Studies helps students acquire knowledge and increase abilities that enable them to function effectively in every area of their public and private lives. The department seeks to prepare skilled communicators for professional careers and Christian service, giving vital background in the fields of business, teaching, law, public relations, government, social work, television, radio, corporate media departments, and various church ministries. A Master of Arts in Communication is offered through the Department of Communication Studies and is administered through the Graduate School.

The faculty of the Department of Communication Studies is committed to the importance of cross-cultural experiences for all majors. Students are encouraged to attend an off-campus intercultural program for an interim or semester.

COURSES

COM110N • Basic Communication *(fall, spring)* **3 credits**

Informal and formal communication patterns that characterize daily life, analysis of communication situations, and improvement of effective communication. Includes interpersonal, intercultural, small group, and speaker/audience communication settings.

COM120N • Communication in a Virtual World *(occasionally)* **3 credits**

Examination of how communication technology and new media impact communication, including: identity formation, interpersonal relationships, group dynamics, and public presentations. Specific technologies such as online social networking and mobile devices are evaluated for their effect on users, challenging students to identify how to intentionally manage their personal use of technology.

COM135, 235, 335, 435 • Forensics Lab *(fall, spring)* **1 credit**

Participation in off-campus forensics tournaments. Students work with the forensics coaching staff in the areas of debate, limited preparation speaking, public address, or interpretation, and participate in multiple tournaments. Lab may be repeated for up to 4 credits. Open to Forensics Team members fall and spring; for students fulfilling departmental requirements, fall only.

COM136, 236, 336, 436 • Radio Lab *(fall, spring)* **1 credit**

On-air and/or behind-the-scenes radio experience. Students work individually or with a partner to produce a radio show each week or work in other behind-the-scenes capacities for the Bethel campus radio station. Lab may be repeated for up to 4 credits.

COM138, 238, 338, 438 • Video Production Lab *(fall, spring)* **1 credit**

Video and broadcast project development. Students work as a team to create video projects for organizations or sports and news packages suitable for broadcast on the Bethel closed circuit system or CTV. Lab may be repeated for up to 4 credits. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

COM208U • Native Americans and the Media *(occasionally interim)* **3 credits**

Analysis of media portrayals of Native Americans. Emphasis on Native American cultures and voices, mainstream portrayals of Native Americans through a variety of media, and social and media critical tools for examining media mainstream images of minority groups. Prerequisite: GES130 (may be taken concurrently) or GES244 (may be taken concurrently).

- COM210 • Perspectives on Human Communication** (fall, spring) 3 credits
Examination of the communication discipline through the exploration and application of communication theories. Provides a theoretical foundation for communication studies and media communication majors by exploring significant communication concepts in the areas of human, media, and rhetorical communication.
- COM213 • Media Communication** (fall, spring) 3 credits
An overview of mass media industries, including print, broadcast, cable, film, and the internet. Survey of media history, functions, and impacts on society.
- COM215 • Web Design for Mass Media** (interim or spring) 3 credits
An introduction to the growing world of multimedia design on the World Wide Web. Students are introduced to the process and techniques used in designing and publishing for the web. No background with web design is necessary, but familiarity with the internet and a current browser is required.
- COM220 • Group Communication** (fall, spring) 4 credits
Vital role that small groups play in daily life, group problem solving and group interaction, and greater effectiveness in working in small groups. Examination of leadership, group cohesiveness, and conflict management.
- COM250 • European Language and Culture Area Study** (Europe Term, fall only) 4 credits
An introduction to Swiss-Italian culture, language, and communication style. Students experience Svizzera culture through first-hand interaction, special speakers, readings, and class excursions. Language lessons equip students to complete basic social tasks. Topics include worldview, education, political economy, ecology, history, and art as reflections of regional communication style.
- COM272A • Introduction to Media Production** (fall, spring) 4 credits
Introductory course exploring the creative process and the tools of video production. Examines television as an artistic and communicative medium. Covers the basics of multi-camera and single-camera on-location production. Hands-on course that teaches students how to use the tools of media production to craft messages for a wide variety of audiences.
- COM301A • Oral Interpretation** (occasionally fall or spring) 4 credits
Focuses on the creative process involved in the oral performance of prose, poetry, and drama. Students explore and practice methods and techniques for selecting, analyzing, understanding, and adapting literature for oral performance. Emphasizes artistic expression through the performance of compiled literary scripts individually and in groups. Prerequisite: Junior standing or consent of instructor.
- COM302 • Media Law** (fall, spring) 3 credits
Examination of mass media law and policy through the use of court cases, policy documents, legislation, legal history, and legal philosophy. Special emphasis on First Amendment and ethical issues related to media practices. Prerequisite: COM213.
- COM305A • Screenwriting** (occasionally interim, occasionally spring) 4 credits
Study of the conventions of the screenplay and practice in screenwriting. Emphasis on creating and adapting, writing, and editing narrative screenplays. Prerequisite: COM373 or COM374.
- COM310K • Communication, Technology, and Society** (fall, occasionally interim, spring) 3 credits
An examination of the impact communication technology has on communication and society. Evaluation and exploration of technologies such as digital media, the internet, email, chat rooms, and other emerging technologies. Analysis of the ethical and spiritual implications and applications of these technologies. Prerequisites: Laboratory Science (D) course; Mathematics (M) course.

COM314G • Gender Communication**(spring) 3 credits**

Examination of the force of rhetoric on historical and social movements since 1800. Concentrates on movements that cross gender lines and impact modern men and women. Studies religious revivals and Christian action groups as related to the sweep of history. Considers gender differences and similarities, verbal and nonverbal. Prerequisites: [GES130; Contemporary Western Life and Thought (L) course; World Cultures (U) course] or [GES246; World Cultures (U) course].

COM318 • Argumentation and Debate**(spring) 4 credits**

Argumentation and debate principles, with application to written analysis, briefs, speeches, and debates. Analysis of an issue, reasoning and evidence, in-depth research, and oral delivery.

COM320 • Persuasion**(fall, spring) 4 credits**

Persuasion as it characterizes interpersonal relationships, group process, public speaking, and mass media. An examination of how people persuade others and why people are persuaded. The importance of an ethical base for persuasion is emphasized. Prerequisites: COM110N or COM120N; junior standing.

COM322 • Advanced Group Communication**(Europe Term; fall only) 4 credits**

Advanced examination of group development and team building. Various theories and models of group formation and team building are analyzed and experienced as students become part of multiple Christian communities during the Europe Term in Intercultural Communication. Students learn how groups relate in differing cultures as well as how their Christian faith can play a role in group functioning.

COM325 • Political Communication**(occasionally interim) 3 credits**

Analysis of the theoretical background behind political communication from a public speaking and media perspective. Attention to decision-making skills required in political campaigns. Discussion of advanced persuasive campaign theory. Prerequisite: COM110N, POS100, or consent of instructor. (Carries cross-credit in political science.)

COM337, 437 • Professional Conference Lab**(spring) 1 credit**

Students work in conjunction with one or more professors in the department on a paper to be presented at an academic conference. Students prepare conference presentations as well as paper revisions. Designed to help students with papers already accepted at a conference. May be repeated up to two credits. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

COM348 • Organizational Communication**(fall) 3 credits**

Communication practices and problems found in organizations. Communication concerns related to organizational structure, conflict, effectiveness, roles (emphasizing leadership), work processes, and decision making. Interviewing as an organizational practice and as a research tool. Prerequisite: COM110N or COM120N. (Carries cross-credit in business.)

COM352 • Broadcast Journalism**(occasionally interim, spring) 3 credits**

Theories and principles of broadcast writing with practical experience in writing news stories for radio and television. Analysis of broadcast news programming and procedures. Prerequisite: COM213.

COM355Z • Intercultural Communication**(fall) 4 credits**

An exploration of the richly varied cultures of humankind and the influence of culture on verbal and nonverbal communication. The examination of theory is balanced by an examination of practical applications designed to improve intercultural competence in various contexts. The course includes a 30-hour intercultural service learning component. Prerequisite: World Cultures (U) course.

COM361 • Rhetorical Criticism**(fall or spring) 3 credits**

Study of approaches to rhetorical criticism. Critical evaluation of a wide range of communication texts, their possible meanings, and their implications for various audiences and situations. Students learn methods used to analyze communication texts as well as historical and future trends in the field of rhetorical criticism.

COM363 • Methods of Communication Research *(fall, spring)* 4 credits

The modern foundations for study, evaluation, and research in the entire field of communication. Readings, statistics, and finished research projects are the focus of study. Prerequisite: Three courses in communication.

COM370 • Interpersonal Communication *(fall, spring)* 4 credits

The interpersonal communication process. Theory and pragmatics related to dyadic communication. Explores issues such as self-discipline, self-esteem, listeners, emotions, conflict, relational development and maintenance, gender, and nonverbal communication. Opportunity to evaluate and develop personal interaction skills.

COM373 • Digital Filmmaking *(fall or spring)* 3 credits

An advanced media course in which students learn hands-on, single-camera production on location. Areas of study include cinema verité, documentary, and experimental/music video. All projects are edited with non-linear computer systems, and published to DVD and web. Prerequisite: COM272A.

COM374 • Broadcast Production *(fall or spring)* 3 credits

An advanced media production course that provides an in-depth understanding of audience analysis; news and sports programming; advanced multi-camera; live production; and field news reporting. Implementation of new digital technologies and production techniques for webcasting are included. Prerequisite: COM272A.

COM375 • Media Criticism and Theory *(interim or spring)* 3 credits

Explores theoretical and critical approaches to the study of video, audio, film, and digital culture. Theories and methods in this course examine issues relating to production and authorship in the media arts, audience reception and effects, political ideology, ethics, aesthetics, cultural diversity, and schools of thought within the liberal arts. Extensive critical writing and reading in media criticism and theory. Prerequisite: COM213.

COM386 • Advanced Public Speaking *(fall, spring)* 4 credits

Preparation and delivery of speeches: persuasive, entertaining, special occasion, and informative speeches. Prerequisite: COM110N.

COM400 • Family Communication *(fall)* 4 credits

Communication patterns that help or hinder relationships within the family system. Functioning in simulated family groups, students develop personal roles. Various approaches to conflict, power, stress, intimacy, and family health. The family system in light of Christian attitudes and life patterns. Students may not receive credit for both COM400 and GES426P. Prerequisite: Junior standing.

COM450 • Corporate Communication *(interim or spring)* 3 credits

Theories and principles of corporate communication including issues related to public relations, media relations, corporate identity management, investor communication, and crisis communication in both for-profit and not-for-profit organizations. Prerequisite: COM/BUS 348 or consent of instructor.

COM461 • Advanced Topics in Media *(occasionally)* 3 credits

Special and/or advanced studies in media with the topic announced prior to registration. Possible topics include filmmaking, audio production, and news broadcasting. May be repeated if a different topic is emphasized. Prerequisite: COM272A.

**COM462 • Advanced Topics
in Relational Communication** *(occasionally)* 3 credits

Special and/or advanced studies in relational communication with the topic announced prior to registration. Possible topics include conflict management, communication and emotion, and health communication. May be repeated if a different topic is emphasized. Prerequisite: COM110N or COM120N.

COM463 • Advanced Topics *(occasionally)* 3 credits**in Communication Analysis**

Special and/or advanced studies in rhetorical analysis with the topic announced prior to registration. Possible topics include rhetoric of religion, crisis communication, and presidential rhetoric. May be repeated if a different topic is emphasized. Prerequisites: COM110N or COM120N; COM210.

COM480 • Speechwriting *(occasionally)* 4 credits

Speechwriting in the corporate and political worlds. Analysis of the role and practices of professional speechwriters, analysis of speeches produced by these writers, and preparation of speeches to be delivered by another person. Prerequisite: COM320.

COM481 • Internship in Communication *(fall, spring)* 3-4 credits

Experience to apply and expand communication knowledge and skills in structured, off-campus settings, such as corporations, governmental offices, nonprofit organizations, television and radio stations, and corporate media departments. Prerequisites: Consent of department; junior standing.

COM499 • Senior Seminar *(fall, spring)* 4 credits

Advanced research in rhetoric, communication, persuasion, ethics, and media. Emphasis on synthesis and integration. Prerequisites: Senior standing; COM361 or COM363.

PROGRAMS**Major in Communication Studies (B.A.)**

**Semester
Credit Hours**

Communication Studies Core

COM110N*	Basic Communication	3
COM210	Perspectives on Human Communication	3
COM213	Media Communication	3
COM363	Methods of Communication Research	4
COM499	Senior Seminar	4
Choose from Communication Labs:.....		2
COM135, 235, 335, 435	Forensics Lab	
COM136, 236, 336, 436	Radio Lab	
COM138, 238, 338, 438	Video Production Lab	
COM337, 437	Professional Conference Lab	
Choose from Oral Communication Courses:.....		4
COM301A*	Oral Interpretation	
COM318	Argumentation and Debate	
COM386	Advanced Public Speaking	

Choose one of the following emphases: 23-39

• *Relational Studies Emphasis* (24-25 credits):

Choose one from:		4
COM220	Group Communication	
COM322	Advanced Group Communication	4
COM370	Interpersonal Communication	4
COM400	Family Communication	4
Choose from:		9-10
COM314G*	Gender Communication	
COM320	Persuasion	
COM355Z*	Intercultural Communication	
COM462	Advanced Topics in Relational Communication	
GES448P*	Abusive Relationships and Christian Responsibility	
Choose a Communication Analysis course.....		3
COM325	Political Communication	
COM361	Rhetorical Criticism	
COM375	Media Criticism and Theory	

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• <i>Rhetorical Studies Emphasis</i> (23-24 credits):	
COM320 Persuasion	4
COM361 Rhetorical Criticism	3
Electives from history or political science courses.....	6
(3 credits at the 300 level or above)	
Choose from Communication Analysis courses	6-7
COM325 Political Communication	
COM375 Media Criticism and Theory	
COM463 Advanced Topics in Communication Analysis	
COM480 Speechwriting	
Choose from Relational Communication courses	4
COM220 Group Communication	
COM322 Advanced Group Communication	
COM355Z* Intercultural Communication	
COM370 Interpersonal Communication	
• <i>Organizational Communication Emphasis</i> (36-38 credits):	
Choose one from:	4
COM220 Group Communication	
COM322 Advanced Group Communication	
COM302 Media Law	3
COM348 Organizational Communication.....	3
COM450 Corporate Communication	3
COM481 Internship in Communication.....	3-4
ECO201 Principles of Economics	4
ENW115 Introduction to News Writing.....	3
Choose a Communication Analysis course.....	3
COM325 Political Communication	
COM361 Rhetorical Criticism	
COM375 Media Criticism and Theory	
Choose one of the following tracks.....	10-11
Marketing Communication	
BUS220 Principles of Marketing	
BUS319 Advertising and Promotion	
BUS324 Consumer Behavior	
Writing	
ENW211 Feature Writing	
ENW213 Principles of Layout and Design	
ENW214 Principles of Editing	
One writing elective in consultation with advisor	
Design	
ART100A* Two-Dimensional Design	
ART212 Graphic Design	
ART324 Digital Multimedia	
Employee Communication	
BUS231 Human Resources Management	
BUS331 Staff, Training, and Development	
COM370 Interpersonal Communication	

46-61

General Education.....	51-52
Electives.....	9-25

TOTAL 122

* A student may also choose to use this course to meet a General Education requirement.

Major in Media Communication (B.A.)**Semester
Credit Hours****Media Communication Core**

COM110N*	Basic Communication	3
COM135	Forensics Lab	1
COM210	Perspectives on Human Communication	3
COM213	Media Communication	3
COM363	Methods of Communication Research	4
COM499	Senior Seminar	4
Choose from	Communication Labs:.....	1
COM136	Radio Lab	
COM138	Video Production Lab	
Choose from	Communication Analysis courses:	3-4
COM320	Persuasion	
COM361	Rhetorical Criticism	
COM375	Media Criticism and Theory	
Choose from	Relational Communication courses:	3-4
COM220	Group Communication	
COM348	Organizational Communication	
COM355Z*	Intercultural Communication	
COM370	Interpersonal Communication	
ART100A*	2-Dimensional Design.....	3
COM215	Web Design for Mass Media	3
COM272A*	Introduction to Media Production	4
COM302	Media Law.....	3
COM310K*	Communication, Technology, and Society.....	3
Choose from:		3-4
COM481	Internship in Communication	
COM497	Directed Study	
Choose one of the following emphases:		15-17
• <i>Production Emphasis</i> (15 credits):		
Choose from:		
ART119A*	Photography	
ART212	Graphic Design	
ART322	Digital Imaging	
ART324	Digital Media	
COM305A*	Screenwriting	
COM352	Broadcast Journalism	
COM373	Digital Filmmaking	
COM374	Broadcast Production	
COM461	Advanced Topics in Media	
ENW115	Introduction to News Writing	
[LAFSC]**	Hollywood Production Workshop	
[LAFSC]**	Motion Picture Production	
[LAFSC]**	Professional Screenwriting	
• <i>Media Criticism Emphasis</i> (16-17 credits):		
FLM200	Introduction to Film.....	3
FLM300	Film Theory and Interpretation.....	4
PHI310	Aesthetics.....	3

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Choose from:	6-7
COM305A* Screenwriting	
COM461 Advanced Topics in Media	
COM463 Advanced Topics in Communication Analysis	
ENL241L* Modern Mythmakers	
PHI302 Philosophy and Film	
	59-64
General Education	51-52
Electives	6-12
	TOTAL 122

* A student may also choose to use this course to meet a General Education requirement.

** Los Angeles Film Studies Center

Minor in Communication Studies

**Semester
Credit Hours**

COM210 Perspectives on Human Communication	3
COM220 Group Communication	4
COM370 Interpersonal Communication	4
Choose from:	4
COM301A* Oral Interpretation	
COM318 Argumentation and Debate	
COM386 Advanced Public Speaking	
Choose from:	3-4
COM320 Persuasion	
COM348 Organizational Communication	
COM355Z* Intercultural Communication	
COM361 Rhetorical Criticism	
Elective from 200-level or above communication courses	3-4
	TOTAL 21-23

* A student may also choose to use this course to meet a General Education requirement.



Minor in Media Communication		Semester Credit Hours
COM110N*	Basic Communication	3
COM213	Media Communication	3
COM272A*	Introduction to Media Production	4
COM302	Media Law.....	3
Choose from:		3
COM215	Web Design for Mass Media	
COM373	Digital Filmmaking	
COM374	Broadcast Production	
Choose from:		3-4
COM305A*	Screenwriting	
COM352	Broadcast Journalism	
COM480	Speechwriting	
ENW115	Introduction to News Writing	
ENW211	Feature Writing for Newspapers and Magazines	
TOTAL		19-20

*A student may also choose to use this course to meet a General Education requirement.



COMPUTER SCIENCE

Computing technology has become an essential part of nearly every profession even as new research in computer science continues to reinvent how we communicate and work. The computer science major at Bethel prepares students to be leaders in this ever-changing academic discipline as they learn current programming languages, network technology, databases, software engineering techniques, hardware, and operating systems. Electives are also offered in graphics, compilers, artificial intelligence, and high-performance computing. Students can gain work experience through employment in Bethel's computing support services and can earn course credit through internships at local companies. Bethel conforms to the Association for Computing Machinery (ACM) model for a liberal arts university computing degree with course work in computing ethics and a balance of practical and theoretical study in computer science.

Advanced Placement: The computer science department requires a score of 4 or better on the AP exam in order for the exam to be used to fulfill course requirements in the majors it offers. Students with a score of 3 will receive elective credit or receive credit toward General Education requirements. Students should consult the department chair with questions on AP exams and requirements for majors.

COURSES

COS100 • Introduction to Programming *(fall, interim)* 3 credits

An introduction to programming using a current procedural (imperative) programming language. Standard data types and control structures are introduced.

COS105 • Computer Science 1 *(spring)* 4 credits

Introduction to fundamental computer programming design principles. Strong emphasis on theory. Extensive programming assignments in a current object-oriented computer language. *Not designed as a computer literacy course.* Includes 6 lab hrs. Prerequisites: COS100, COS205, or equivalent proficiency; MAT123M, MAT124M, MAT125, or equivalent proficiency.

COS205 • Scientific Computing *(fall)* 3 credits

Introduction to programming in C and C++ with an emphasis on issues relevant to scientific computing such as machine error, performance, and implementation of common numerical algorithms. Includes an introduction to and experience with high-performance computing in parallel environments. Prerequisite: MAT124M.

COS212 • Computer Science 2 *(fall)* 4 credits

Elementary data structures such as file structures, linked lists, and simple trees. Introduction to fundamental search and sort algorithms, analysis, design methodologies, and object-oriented programming. Extensive programming assignments in a current computer language. Includes 6 lab hrs. Prerequisites: COS105; MAT123M, MAT124M, MAT125, or equivalent proficiency.

COS214 • Computer Systems *(spring)* 4 credits

Assembly and machine language to study computer organization and structure, addressing techniques, digital representation of instructions, program segmentation, and linkage. Includes 6 lab hrs. Prerequisite: COS212.

COS216 • Data Structures and Algorithms *(spring)* 3 credits

Advanced data structures, algorithms, and algorithm analysis. Extensive programming assignments in a current object-oriented computer language. Prerequisites: COS212; MAT241.

COS301 • Operating Systems and Computer Architecture *(fall)* 4 credits

Computer organization, structure of operating systems, memory management, process management, resource allocation, and operating system monitors. Alternative approaches to operating system design. Prerequisites: COS214; knowledge of C or C++.

COS313 • Database Systems *(fall, even # yrs)* **3 credits**

Relational and object-oriented databases, schemas, and normalization. Database management systems, SQL, and query optimization. Application program interaction with database management systems. Prerequisites: COS216.

COS318 • Web Programming *(fall, odd # yrs)* **3 credits**

An examination of the foundational technologies used for creating web applications. Includes client- and server-side programming languages (JavaScript and PHP), data serialization standards (XML, JSON, and URI encoding), security, storage, and web services. Some knowledge of HTML and the basics of JavaScript are expected. Prerequisite: COS216.

COS320 • Computer Graphics Programming *(fall, odd # yrs)* **3 credits**

An introduction to the drawing methods, geometrical transforms, and illumination models that are fundamental to computer graphics programming. Topics include modeling of 2D and 3D objects, local and global illumination simulation, shading, color models, procedural modeling, and discrete (fragment) techniques including texture mapping. A current graphics API is used, including custom shaders. Prerequisite: COS216.

COS337K • Behavioral Robotics *(interim)* **3 credits**

Control and automation are fundamental aspects of human, animal, and machine behavior. These topics will be considered from philosophical and psychological perspectives and explored through robotics and other hands-on experimental labs, in order to develop both a practical and theoretical understanding of behavior. Prerequisites: Laboratory Science (D) course; Mathematics (M) course. (Carries cross credit in psychology.)

COS344 • Numerical Methods *(fall)* **3 credits**

Numerical methods for solving systems of linear equations, finding roots and fixed points, approximating data and functions, numerical integration, and finding solutions to differential equations. Prerequisite: MAT211 or MAT222. Recommended: COS105 or COS205. (Carries cross-credit in mathematics.)

COS371 • Organization of Programming Languages *(spring, even # yrs)* **3 credits**

Formal programming language specification using various grammars and the Backus-Naur Form. Data types and structures, control structures, and data flow of several programming languages, including interpreters and compilers. Introduction to parsing and lexical analysis. Prerequisite: COS216.

COS376 • Operations Research *(fall, odd # yrs)* **3 credits**

Mathematical techniques used in systems analysis, including linear programming, simulation techniques, and other topics such as transportation models, integer programming, and network analysis. Prerequisites: COS105 or COS205; MAT211. (Carries cross-credit in mathematics.)

COS377 • Software Engineering *(spring, even # yrs)* **3 credits**

Formal approach to the design and development of software. Design methodologies include object-oriented design, components, design patterns, and event-driven design. Project management, walkthroughs, documentation, team programming, and the development of a significant software project. Prerequisite: COS216.

COS386 • Data Communications and Computer Networks *(spring, odd # yrs)* **3 credits**

Data communications including interprocess communication, computer networking, and associated software protocols. Topics include network topologies, point-to-point network protocols, local area networks, and interconnection of networks. Prerequisite: COS301.

COS389 • Artificial Intelligence *(spring, odd # yrs)* **3 credits**

Basic concepts and techniques of artificial intelligence, including representation, notational structures, searches, control structures, and logic programming languages. Samples of current work in several application areas including natural language systems, expert systems, and neural networks. Prerequisite: COS216.

COS450 • Humans and Computers*(interim, odd # yrs)* 3 credits

Examines the ways that humans and computers interact. Issues in user experience and human-machine interaction are explored. Christian and professional ethics in the development and application of computing technology are extensively examined. Prerequisites: COS216, COS301.

COS490 • Topics in Computer Science*(occasionally)* 3 credits

A seminar to provide an in-depth survey of a recent trend or field in the rapidly changing discipline of computer science. Students work on a significant project and explore the future implications of the current topic. Prerequisite: COS216.

PROGRAMS**Major in Computer Science (B.S.)****Semester
Credit Hours**

Choose one from:	3
COS100 Introduction to Programming	
COS205 Scientific Computing	
COS105 Computer Science 1	4
COS212 Computer Science 2	4
COS214 Computer Systems	4
COS216 Data Structures and Algorithms	3
COS301 Operating Systems and Computer Architecture	4
COS313 Database Systems	3
COS318 Web Programming	3
COS320 Computer Graphics Programming	3
COS371 Organization of Programming Languages	3
COS377 Software Engineering	3
COS386 Data Communications and Computer Networks	3
COS389 Artificial Intelligence	3
COS450 Humans and Computers	3
Choose one from:	3
COS344 Numerical Methods	
COS376 Operations Research	
PHY350 Computer Methods in Physics and Engineering	
MAT124M* Calculus 1	4
MAT125 Calculus 2	4
MAT211 Linear Algebra	3
MAT241 Discrete Mathematics	3
MAT330 Probability and Statistics	3

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General Education..... 51-52

Electives..... 4-5

TOTAL 122

* A student may also choose to use this course to meet a General Education requirement.

Major in Computer Science (B.A.)

	Semester Credit Hours
Choose one from:	3
COS100 Introduction to Programming	
COS205 Scientific Computing	
COS105 Computer Science 1	4
COS212 Computer Science 2	4
COS214 Computer Systems	4
COS216 Data Structures and Algorithms	3
COS301 Operating Systems and Computer Architecture	4
COS318 Web Programming	3
COS450 Humans and Computers	3
MAT124M* Calculus 1	4
MAT241 Discrete Mathematics	3
Choose one from:	3
COS313 Database Systems	
COS377 Software Engineering	
COS386 Data Communications and Computer Networks	
Electives from 300-level or above computer science courses	9
	47
General Education	51-52
Electives	23-24
	TOTAL 122

* A student may also choose to use this course to meet a General Education requirement.

Minor in Computer Science

	Semester Credit Hours
COS100 Introduction to Programming	3
COS105 Computer Science 1	4
COS212 Computer Science 2	4
COS214 Computer Systems	4
COS216 Data Structures and Algorithms	3
Elective from 200-level or above computer science courses	3
	TOTAL 21

Minor in Management Information Systems

	Semester Credit Hours
COS100 Introduction to Programming	3
COS105 Computer Science 1	4
COS212 Computer Science 2	4
COS216 Data Structures and Algorithms	3
COS318 Web Programming	3
Choose one from:	3
COS313 Database Systems	
COS377 Software Engineering	
	TOTAL 20

CULTURAL STUDIES

(See Department of Anthropology, Sociology, and Reconciliation Studies)

ECONOMICS

(See Department of Business and Economics)

EDUCATION

As part of a Christian learning community at Bethel University, the Department of Education seeks to prepare educators for service in public and private schools who:

- demonstrate knowledge and competence in the context of education and content knowledge;
- understand and facilitate student learning and development;
- engage in reflective practice;
- establish collaborative relationships; and
- demonstrate a Christian worldview characterized by integrity and compassion.

Bethel's education department provides programs that offer students the opportunity to attain licensure for teaching in the following areas:

- Elementary Education (grades K-6)
- Elementary Education with Pre-primary Endorsement (age 3 - grade 6)
- Early Childhood Education (birth - grade 6)
- Education for grades 5-12:
 1. Communication Arts and Literature (English)
 2. Health
 3. Mathematics
 4. Science: chemistry, life science, or physics
 5. Social Studies
- Education for grades K-12:
 1. Music: Instrumental or Vocal
 2. Physical Education
 3. Teaching English as a Second Language
 4. Visual Arts
 5. World Languages and Cultures: French or Spanish

In addition to the above education licenses, teaching endorsements can be added in middle level education (grades 5-8) in:

- Communication Arts and Literature
- Mathematics
- Science
- Social Studies
- World Languages and Cultures (French or Spanish)

The Bethel University education program is accredited by the Teacher Education Accreditation Council (TEAC) for a period of five (5) years, from September 2010 to September 2015. This accreditation certifies that the education program has provided evidence of compliance with TEAC's quality principles. It is also approved by the Minnesota Board of Teaching, having met the standards set by the State of Minnesota through a rigorous review process, renewed fall of 2009.

To qualify for teacher licensure, our teacher candidates must demonstrate competencies on basic skills exams in the areas of reading, writing, mathematics, pedagogy, and content exams in all licensure and endorsement areas. Results are reported to the Minnesota Board

of Teaching, which in turn reports to the United States Secretary of Education under Title II of the Higher Education Act, annual reporting requirement. The most recent reporting was for students who completed the program during the 2009-2010 school year. Pass rates: 99% basic skills, 98% pedagogy, and 96% subject area content.

ELEMENTARY SCHOOL LICENSURE PROGRAM

The elementary teacher education program is designed to prepare teachers for teaching in any elementary school. The program is developed to give elementary teachers a solid foundation in the liberal arts, knowledge and understanding of human development and learning processes, methods of teaching basic skills and subject matter preparation.

EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION AND PREPRIMARY ENDORSEMENT PROGRAM

The early childhood education licensure program is designed to prepare teachers who can plan, execute, and evaluate instructional programs that address the developmental needs of children from birth through grade 3. The program prepares students to work with young children in a variety of educational settings. When successfully completed, students may apply for the early childhood (birth-age 8) license. Note: The Early Childhood Education license can be obtained only in conjunction with a major in K-6 elementary education with a preprimary endorsement.

5-12 AND K-12 LICENSURE PROGRAMS

Programs in 5-12 teacher education are available in communication arts and literature (English), health, mathematics, science (chemistry, life science, or physics), and social studies. Licensure for grades K-12 is available in instrumental music, vocal music, physical education, visual arts, world languages and cultures (French and Spanish), and teaching English as a second language (TESL). Prospective teachers in each of these areas must complete a core of professional education courses as well as the required courses in the discipline of choice. Details of these programs are found under the appropriate departmental listings in this catalog.

ENDORSEMENTS

Formal licensure endorsements are also available to all licensure candidates (elementary, 5-12 and K-12) and can be added to a licensure program. Endorsements are available to teach grades 5-8 in: communication arts and literature, mathematics, general science, social studies, world languages and cultures, French or Spanish.

POSTBACCALAUREATE LICENSURE

Holders of a baccalaureate degree may qualify for a teaching license by completing the missing components of the prescribed program in which they are interested. A second bachelor's degree is not awarded to these students. Those interested in this program must make an initial contact with the Bethel Office of Admissions and then meet with the education department to develop an individualized plan for completion of requirements.

GENERAL CRITERIA FOR PARTICIPATION IN THE TEACHER EDUCATION PROGRAM

A. Admission Procedures

1. Complete at least one semester of course work with a minimum grade point average of 2.50.
2. Enroll in EDU200 Introduction to Education and EDU201 Introduction to Education Field Experience. During this time, students will:
 - a. File an application for admission to the education department, including a written autobiographical statement and references.
 - b. Be interviewed and accepted into the program upon approval of the faculty of the student's area of emphasis.
3. Take the required basic skills exams to qualify for full admission.
4. Have transfer education course work evaluated by the education department. Only course work with a grade of C or above is transferable for credit.

- B. Standards for Continuance in Education Program
1. Complete admission procedures before enrolling in additional education courses.
 2. Maintain a GPA of at least 2.50.
 3. Earn a grade of *C* or better in each education course for all education majors. For elementary education majors, this also includes a grade of *C* or better in MAT201M, MAT202, NAS courses (NAS101-104), and all courses in endorsement areas. (Courses with grades of *C-* or lower must be repeated).
 4. 5-12 and K-12 majors, as well as students with middle level content endorsements, must earn a grade of *C* or above in each content area course. (Courses with grades of *C-* or lower must be repeated.)
 5. Demonstrate continual development of professional traits of educators, as presented throughout the program.
- C. Additional Requirements for Program Completion
- Note: There are a variety of ways these competencies can be met, including courses for credit or non-credit and workshops.
1. First Aid/CPR for elementary education majors. (This may be taken at Bethel or through a Red Cross certification program.)
 2. Electronic portfolio is established during the first education course. It is maintained throughout the program to assess completion of foundational standards for teaching.
 3. Appropriate proficiency levels assessed according to ACTFL proficiency guidelines for majors and endorsements in a modern world language (French or Spanish).
- D. Requirements for Admission to Student Teaching
1. Be recommended for student teaching by the department(s) of the student's area of emphasis.
 2. Complete the following course work:
 - a. Elementary Education—all course work, including EDU, MAT, NAS, and content courses in endorsement with a grade of *C* or above.
 - b. 5-12 and K-12 majors—all EDU and content courses.
 - c. All core content courses must be completed with a grade of *C* or above (5-12 and K-12 majors).
 3. Complete all portions of the basic skills exams with all scores submitted to the education department.
 4. Complete First Aid/CPR prior to student teaching (elementary education majors only).
 5. Fulfill any Notification of Concern (NOC) contracts.
 6. Acceptance for placement by a school.
 7. For transfer or post-baccalaureate students the following applies:
 - a. Elementary education majors must successfully complete two semesters of course work in education at Bethel.
 - b. Students in 5-12 and K-12 programs must successfully complete a minimum of two courses at the 300 level or above at Bethel in the department of the student's area of emphasis. *Check with each department for specific requirements.*
- E. Eligibility Standards for Minnesota Teacher Licensure
1. Complete all requirements for a baccalaureate degree.
 2. Successfully pass all parts of the basic skills exams as required by the state of Minnesota.
 3. Successfully pass exams in pedagogical and content knowledge as required by the state of Minnesota.
 4. Successfully complete student teaching experiences.
 5. Successfully complete the Teacher Performance Assessment (TPA) required by the state of Minnesota while student teaching.
 6. Complete Minnesota's requirement of a conduct review statement (Bureau of Criminal Apprehension).

- F. Appeals Process
1. Appeal of decisions for admission and/or continuation in the education program and/or course grades can be made through the education department as described in the education policy manual or through the Bethel University appeals process as described in the Student Handbook.
 2. If a student disputes a licensure decision, he/she has the right to appeal to the Minnesota Board of Teaching.
- G. Notes
1. Licensure standards and resultant program requirements are subject to change by the Minnesota Board of Teaching.
 2. Meeting the Minnesota licensure requirements is a prerequisite for Bethel University graduates seeking licensure in other states.
 3. Admission to the university does not ensure admission to the education program, and admission to the education program does not ensure admission to student teaching or approval for licensure.
 4. The education department reserves the right to consider, as part of admission to student teaching, personal and professional qualities, scholastic achievement, conduct, attitude, or other standards seen as appropriately related.

COURSES

EDU100 • Introduction to Math for Elementary Education (*fall, spring*) **1 credit**
 An introduction to the concepts and skills taught in MAT201M: problem solving; systems of numeration; sets and logic; concepts, operations and algorithms with whole numbers, integers, and rational numbers; elementary number theory; applications of proportions; and introduction to functions. Graded on an S/U basis. Prerequisite: Elementary education major.

EDU200 • Introduction to Education (*fall, interim, spring*) **3 credits**
 Contemporary issues in education in the light of history and educational thought. Various aspects of growth and development are included. Prerequisites: Sophomore standing; 2.50 GPA. (Transfer work will be used for students who do not yet have a Bethel GPA.)

EDU201 • Introduction to Education Field Experience (*fall, interim, spring*) **1 credit**
 A field experience spent in an elementary or secondary school as an instructional aide. Designated times are set by the education department. Must be taken concurrently with EDU200. Prerequisite: 2.50 GPA.

EDU203 • School Health and Drugs (*fall, spring*) **2 credits**
 Examines the roles of teachers and schools in responding to adolescent health problems, including alcohol/drug problems, with particular attention to health promotion, prevention, and referral. Approaches adolescent drug/alcohol use from a variety of perspectives—behavioral, pharmacological, social, legal, and clinical. Emphasis is on the characteristics of effective comprehensive school-based drug abuse prevention programs.

EDU204UZ • Teaching and Learning in Guadalajara (*occasionally interim*) **3 credits**
 On-site experiential course designed to introduce students to Mexican culture and education in the city of Guadalajara. Components include observing and teaching in a Christian school, a homestay with a Mexican family, creation of a classroom ethnography, and an opportunity to reflect on the culture and education process of one Mexican school. Course may count as a Spanish elective provided all work is completed in Spanish. Prerequisite: Written consent of instructor; GES130 (may be taken concurrently) or GES244 (may be taken concurrently).

EDU205UZ • 21st Century Life and Culture in Hong Kong and China *(occasionally interim)* 3 credits

Exposes students to culture, politics, economics, education, social services and life today in Hong Kong and China. Students examine how the history of Hong Kong and China has shaped the cultural systems of today. Students visit places of interest and actively participate in schools, churches, social service agencies and places of historical and political importance. Prerequisite: Written consent of instructors; GES130 (may be taken concurrently) or GES244 (may be taken concurrently).

EDU220 • Introduction to Middle Level Education *(fall, spring)* 3 credits

Identifies and defines the concept of exemplary and typical middle and junior high schools: philosophy, organizational structure, curriculum, and instructional characteristics. Students develop an understanding of the physical, emotional, social, cognitive, and moral stages of adolescent development and begin to develop the ability to relate middle-level program possibilities to adolescent developmental needs. May be taken concurrently with EDU320. Prerequisites: EDU200; EDU201; admission to the education program; 2.50 GPA.

EDU225 • Education Technology *(fall, spring)* 1 credit

Methods of incorporating technology into the curriculum and the classroom that are research-based, enhance student learning, and are linked to effective instructional strategies. Participants develop and/or demonstrate competency in using wikis, online authoring systems for WebQuests, Inspiration software, student response systems, software for the SMARTBoard, and video editing software. Prerequisites: EDU200; EDU201; admission to the education program; 2.50 GPA.

EDU236UZ • Exploring British Education and Culture *(occasionally interim)* 3 credits

Designed for students to immerse themselves in British culture and to explore the educational system, with an emphasis on the diverse populations of Pakistani and Indian students and schools. Provides students with three learning experiences: 1) observation and participation in British elementary and secondary schools; 2) homestay with a British family; and 3) cultural exploration in London and surrounding areas. Prerequisites: EDU200; EDU201; admission to the education program; GES130 (may be taken concurrently) or GES244 (may be taken concurrently).

EDU240 • Educational Psychology *(fall, spring)* 3 credits

Psychological foundations of education. Various aspects of growth and development, the nature and conditions of learning, implications for teaching, and evaluation. Intended for 5-12 and K-12 licensure students only. Prerequisites: EDU200; EDU201; admission to the education program; 2.50 GPA.

EDU241 • Educational Psychology Field Experience *(fall, spring)* 1 credit

A field experience that requires four hours per week in an elementary or secondary school for observation and tutorial experience in a special education setting. Designated times are set by the education department. Must be taken concurrently with EDU240. Prerequisites: EDU200; EDU201; admission to the education program; 2.50 GPA.

EDU245 • Kindergarten Education *(fall, spring)* 1 credit

Characteristics of kindergarten children and of the curriculum and teaching strategies appropriate for their developmental level. Prerequisites: EDU200; EDU201; admission to the education program; 2.50 GPA.

EDU250 • Educating the Exceptional Child *(spring)* 3 credits

Teacher candidates learn the historical and legal foundations of educating exceptional children. Instructional design, teaching, referral, assessment, team planning and placement procedures are introduced. The role of the family is discussed. All of the above are accomplished in the context of cultural pluralism. Prerequisites: EDU200; EDU201; or consent of instructor.

EDU270 • K-6 Education Block 1**(fall, spring) 8 credits**

This first block in the elementary education sequence has three integrated strands. Prerequisites: EDU200; EDU201; admission to the education program. Prerequisite: 2.50 GPA.

EDU271 • Educational Psychology**3 credits**

Psychological foundations of education with an emphasis on grades K-3. Various aspects of growth and development, the nature and conditions of learning, implications for teaching, lesson planning, and evaluation.

EDU272 • Literacy Acquisition**4 credits**

Develops the skills and understandings to teach reading, writing, speaking, and listening in the primary grades (K-3). Surveys a wide range of children's literature, modeling creative and critical response modes with strategies for integrating literature in the curriculum.

EDU273 • Primary Grades Practicum**1 credit**

Application of effective practices done in a primary classroom, working with individual students and small reading groups.

EDU280 • Language Essentials for Educators**(fall, spring) 2 credits**

Provides an overview to the structure of the English language and basic linguistic analysis. Provides students with knowledge about the domains of language (phonology, morphology, semantics, syntax) as well as differences between oral and written language.

EDU292 • Foundations of Early Childhood Education**(fall) 3 credits**

History, philosophy, goals, and content of early childhood education programs. Analysis of teaching strategies appropriate for the development of children ages three to five years. Career opportunities in early childhood education. Prerequisite: 2.50 GPA.

EDU293 • Foundations of Early Childhood Education**(fall) 1 credit****Field Experience**

Supervised observation and participation at one of Bethel University's child development centers. Must be taken concurrently with EDU292. Prerequisite: 2.50 GPA.

EDU306 • Curriculum in Early Childhood Education**(spring) 3 credits**

Developmental appropriateness of current curriculum models, equipment, and materials in an early childhood education program. Prerequisites: EDU200; EDU201; EDU292; EDU293; admission to the education program; 2.50 GPA.

EDU307 • Curriculum in Early Childhood Education**(spring) 2 credits****Field Experience**

Field experience at one of Bethel University's child development centers utilizing strategies learned in EDU306. Must be taken concurrently with EDU306. Prerequisites: EDU200; EDU201; EDU292; EDU293; admission to the education program; 2.50 GPA.

EDU317GZ • Understanding Diversity**(fall, interim, spring) 3 credits**

An introduction to and analysis of educational systems in the U.S. and various systems abroad for the purpose of preparing students to become more aware, culturally responsive, and critical thinkers who can (1) educate all children; (2) recognize, understand, and challenge any attempts to/or systems that perpetuate oppression; and (3) serve as active models of reconciliation and anti-racism, following the dictates of their Christian faith. Includes service learning experience. Prerequisites: EDU200; EDU201; admission to the education program; 2.50 GPA; [GES130; Contemporary Western Life and Thought (L) course; World Cultures (U) course] or [GES246; World Cultures (U) course].

EDU320 • Pedagogy and the Young Adolescent Learner**(fall, spring) 2 credits**

The philosophy and pedagogy of teaching in a middle school is different than teaching in a junior high school. Course activities will help students define, describe, and develop the following components of contemporary middle level schools: appropriate curriculum, content area literacy, interdisciplinary structure, and interdisciplinary teaching. Prerequisites: EDU220 (or may be taken concurrently); EDU240/EDU241 or EDU270; 2.50 GPA.

EDU340 • Parent-Child and Family Relationships *(spring)* **3 credits**

The family as a social/cultural unit with emphasis on the parents' interaction with the developing child. Parent-child relations, parenting skills, family systems, and family structure and function.

EDU342 • Observation, Assessment, Adaptation, and Referral in Early Childhood *(fall)* **4 credits**

Strategies used in early childhood settings to observe and assess young children's development and to design goals and experiences based upon those assessments. Issues of early identification, referral to special services, building effective parent/professional partnerships, and programming in inclusive early childhood classrooms are discussed. Must be taken concurrently with EDU489. Prerequisites: EDU200; EDU201; EDU292; EDU293; admission to the education program; 2.50 GPA.

EDU343 • Observation, Assessment, Adaptation, and Referral in Early Childhood Field Experience *(fall)* **1 credit**

Field experience at one of Bethel University's child development centers utilizing strategies learned in EDU342. Must be taken concurrently with EDU342. Prerequisites: EDU200; EDU201; EDU292; EDU293; admission to the education program; 2.50 GPA.

EDU344 • Health, Nutrition, and Safety with Young Children *(spring)* **2 credits**

Issues in health, nutrition, and safety as related to early childhood settings, birth through age six. Prerequisites: EDU200; EDU201; EDU292; EDU293.

EDU350 • Infant and Toddler Care *(interim or spring even # yrs)* **3 credits**

Strategies used in early childhood settings to assess infant/toddler development and needs, develop goals, and design appropriate learning experiences and environments. Building positive relationships with infants/toddlers and their parents in group settings. Prerequisites: EDU200; EDU201; EDU292; EDU293; admission to the education program; 2.50 GPA.

EDU351 • Infant and Toddler Care Field Experience *(interim or spring even # yrs)* **1 credit**

Field experience in an infant setting to practice strategies learned in EDU350. Must be taken concurrently with EDU350. Prerequisites: EDU200; EDU201; EDU292; EDU293; admission to the education program; 2.50 GPA.

EDU360 • K-6 Education Block 2 *(fall, spring)* **16 credits**

This second block in the elementary education sequence has eight integrated strands. Prerequisites: EDU270; MAT202M; NAS101D; NAS102D; NAS103D; NAS104D; admission to the education program; 2.50 GPA.

EDU361 • Educational Psychology **2 credits**

Psychological foundations of education continued from Block 1 with an emphasis on grades 4-6. Various aspects of growth and development, the nature and conditions of learning, implications for teaching, awareness of student variability, and strategies for meeting the needs of students with disabilities. Teacher/student relationships and strategies for maintaining a classroom environment where learning can occur.

EDU362 • Reading/Language Arts Curriculum and Methods **3 credits**

Reading methods and processes with a strong emphasis on comprehension and vocabulary development. Language arts skills: writing process, grammar, spelling, drama, listening and speaking skills, viewing skills for students in grades 4-6. A variety of creative and critical response modes to integrate literature across the curriculum.

EDU363 • Health Curriculum and Methods **1 credit**

Principles, curriculum, and methods of teaching health in grades K-6. Role of the teacher and the school in responding to the special health needs of elementary-age children.

EDU364 • Social Studies Curriculum and Methods; Planning **2 credits**

Methods, materials, and resources for teaching social studies in grades K-6. Emphasis placed on the use of process skills of the social scientist. Long- and short-term planning including integration of curriculum across content areas, embedding Minnesota Graduation Standards.

EDU365 • Physical Education Curriculum and Methods **1 credit**

Principles, curriculum, and methods of teaching physical education in grades K-6.

EDU366A • Visual Arts Curriculum and Methods **1 credit**

Methods, materials, and resources for teaching visual arts in grades K-6.

EDU367 • Intermediate Grade Practicum **1 credit**

Application of effective practices done in a 4th-6th grade classroom, working with large groups as well as small groups, adapting lessons for students with special needs. Special focus on integrated planning.

EDU368A • Music Curriculum and Methods **1 credit**

Methods, materials, and resources for teaching music in grades K-6.

EDU370 • Math Curriculum and Methods **2 credits**

Methods, materials, and resources for teaching mathematics in grades K-6. Emphasis placed on problem solving, inquiry, and conceptual understanding in a standards-based classroom.

EDU371 • Science Curriculum and Methods **2 credits**

Methods, materials, and resources for teaching science in grades K-6. Emphasis placed on inquiry and discovery learning, planning, and teaching in a standards-based classroom.

EDU400 • Methods in Teaching K-12 English to Speakers of Other Languages **(fall) 3 credits**

Theories of language learning, language acquisition, and classroom methodologies at the elementary and secondary levels. Exploration of instructional resources, uses of technology, evaluative procedures, and classroom management. Development of a philosophy of English as a Second Language education and practice in unit planning and teaching. Prerequisites: LIN210; LIN300; EDU270; admission to the education program; 2.50 GPA.

EDU401 • Middle Level Education Practicum in TESL **(fall) 1 credit**

Classroom-based practicum in an ESL class of young adolescent learners. Emphasizes evaluation and application of concepts and strategies introduced in EDU400. Must be taken concurrently with EDU400.

EDU406 • Methods in Teaching Middle Level English **(interim) 3 credits**

Methods and curriculum employed in teaching English in today's middle schools. Examines current technology in English education as well as interactive teaching and learning. Practice in planning lessons that apply developmentally appropriate principles. This course replaces EDU320. Prerequisites: EDU240/EDU241 or EDU270; 2.50 GPA.

EDU407 • Middle Level Education Practicum in English **(interim) 1 credit**

Classroom-based practicum in an English class of young adolescent learners. Emphasizes evaluation and application of concepts and strategies introduced in EDU406 or EDU408. Must be taken concurrently with EDU406 or EDU408. Prerequisites: EDU240/EDU241 or EDU270; 2.50 GPA.

EDU408 • Methods in Teaching 9-12 English **(spring) 4 credits**

Methods and curriculum employed in teaching English in today's high schools. Current materials and trends with practice in unit planning and teaching. Prerequisites: EDU240; EDU241; admission to the education program; 2.50 GPA.

EDU411 • Mathematics Education Practicum in grades 5-8 or 5-12 (fall) 1 credit

Students observe and participate in a high school and/or middle school mathematics classroom (minimum 30 hours on site). Develop deeper understanding of preadolescent and adolescent learners as well as curriculum, instruction, and assessment in the context of grades 5-12 school communities. Must be taken concurrently with EDU412. Prerequisites: EDU240; EDU241 or EDU270; admission to the education program; 2.50 GPA.

EDU412 • Methods in Teaching 5-8 and 9-12 Mathematics (fall) 3 credits

Teaching methodologies, materials, assessment, historical and current trends and issues in curriculum, development of a philosophy of mathematics education, and other topics related to teaching and learning mathematics in grades 5-8 and 9-12. Practice in planning lessons and units, implementing technology, and teaching. Prerequisites: EDU240; EDU241 or EDU270; admission to the education program; senior standing or permission of instructor; 2.50 GPA.

EDU413 • Methods in Teaching K-12 Art (spring) 3 credits

Review materials, methods, and curriculum employed in teaching art at both the elementary and secondary levels. Practice writing art lessons, units, and long-range curriculum development. Historical survey of philosophy of art education and present trends. Studio time for exploration and application of media suitable for both elementary and secondary levels. Practice writing art lessons, units, and long-range curriculum development. Prerequisites: EDU240; EDU241; admission to the education program; 2.50 GPA.

EDU414 • Middle Level Education Practicum in Art (spring) 1 credit

Classroom-based practicum in an art class of young adolescent learners. Emphasizes evaluation and application of concepts and strategies introduced in EDU413. Must be taken concurrently with EDU413. Prerequisites: EDU240; EDU241; 2.50 GPA.

EDU418 • Methods in Teaching 9-12 Social Studies (spring) 2 credits

Development of ability to take concepts from several component disciplines of social studies and communicate them effectively to, or direct their acquisition by, students in grades 9-12. Curriculum trends, materials, classroom methodologies, and teacher competencies are studied and applied. Must be taken concurrently with EDU419. Prerequisites: EDU240; EDU241; admission to the education program; 2.50 GPA.

EDU419 • Middle Level Seminar and Practicum in Social Studies 5-8 (spring) 2 credits

Classroom-based practicum in a social studies class of young adolescent learners. Emphasizes evaluation and application of concepts and strategies introduced in EDU418. Social studies 5-12 majors may take concurrently with EDU418. Prerequisites: EDU240/EDU241 or EDU270; EDU220; 2.50 GPA.

EDU420 • Methods in Teaching 5-12 Science (fall) 3 credits

Current methods and approaches used in the teaching of science in grades 5-12. An examination of ways to develop and present curriculum with emphasis on assessment, instructional strategies, reading in the area of science content, appropriate use of technology for science instruction, scientific investigations, safety training, and current issues in science education. Prerequisites: EDU240; EDU241; admission to the education program; 2.50 GPA.

EDU422 • Curriculum and Methods of 5-12 Health Education (fall) 3 credits

Exploration of the science and art of teaching health. Includes the skills of planning units, teaching lessons, writing measurable objectives, and evaluating lessons for students in grades 5-12 and the community. Major focus on learning and applying various teaching methods and strategies to the content areas within health education. Prerequisites: EDU240; EDU241; admission to the education program; HPE130; HPE340; 2.50 GPA.

EDU423 • Middle Level Education Practicum in Health (fall) 1 credit

Classroom-based practicum in a health education class of young adolescent learners. Emphasizes evaluation and application of concepts and strategies introduced in EDU422. Prerequisites: HPE130; HPE340; 2.50 GPA.

- EDU424 • Methods in Teaching K-12 Physical Education** *(fall)* 3 credits
Instructional process in physical education, grades K-12. Observation and practice of teaching skills and strategies, including: planning and delivering content, managing class, and monitoring student progress. Prerequisites: EDU240; EDU241; HPE316 or consent of instructor; admission to the education program; 2.50 GPA.
- EDU425 • Middle Education Practicum in Physical Education** *(fall)* 1 credit
Classroom-based practicum in a physical education class of young adolescent learners. Emphasizes evaluation and application of concepts and strategies introduced in EDU424. Must be taken concurrently with EDU424. Prerequisites: EDU240; EDU241; HPE247; HPE316; 2.50 GPA.
- EDU426 • Methods in Teaching K-12 World Languages and Cultures** *(fall)* 3 credits
Theories of language acquisition, language learning, and classroom methodologies at the elementary and secondary levels. Exploration of instructional resources, uses of technology, evaluative procedures, and classroom management. Development of a philosophy of communicative language teaching and practice in unit planning and teaching. Service-learning and completion of oral proficiency assessment is required. Prerequisites: EDU240; EDU241; admission to the education program; or a major or minor offered through the Department of Modern World Languages and consent of instructor; 2.50 GPA.
- EDU427 • Middle Level Education Practicum in World Languages and Cultures** *(fall)* 1 credit
Classroom-based practicum in a French or Spanish class of young adolescent learners. Emphasizes evaluation and application of concepts and strategies introduced in EDU426. Must be taken concurrently with EDU426. Prerequisites: EDU240/241 or EDU270; 2.50 GPA.
- EDU428 • Methods in Teaching 5-8 Science** *(fall)* 2 credits
Current methods and approaches used in the teaching of science in grades 5-8. An examination of ways to develop and present curriculum with emphasis on assessment, instructional strategies, scientific investigations, safety training, and current issues in science education. Prerequisites: EDU270; admission to the education program; 2.50 GPA.
- EDU429 • Science Education Practicum in grades 5-8 or 5-12** *(fall)* 1 credit
Students observe and participate in a high school and/or middle school science classroom (minimum 30 hours on site). Develop deeper understanding of preadolescent and adolescent learners as well as curriculum, instruction, and assessment in the context of grades 5-12 school communities. Must be taken concurrently with EDU420 or EDU428. Prerequisites: EDU240/241 or EDU270; admission to the education program; 2.50 GPA.
- EDU432 • Methods in Teaching Elementary Music** *(fall)* 3 credits
Methods and materials for teaching music in the elementary school. The skills of singing, playing, moving, improvising, reading, and listening are explored as a means of helping children gain an intuitive and theoretical understanding of musical principles. Prerequisites: EDU240; EDU241; major or minor in music; admission to the education program; 2.50 GPA.
- EDU433 • Methods in Teaching Secondary Music** *(spring)* 3 credits
Methods and materials for teaching music in the middle school, junior high, and senior high school vocal and instrumental programs. Prerequisites: EDU240; EDU241; EDU432; major or minor in music; admission to the education program; 2.50 GPA.
- EDU434 • Middle Level Education Practicum in Music** *(spring)* 1 credit
Classroom-based practicum in a music class of young adolescent learners. Emphasizes evaluation and application of concepts and strategies introduced in EDU433. Must be taken concurrently with EDU433. Prerequisites: EDU240; EDU241; EDU432; major or minor in music; 2.50 GPA.

EDU489 • Student Teaching in Preprimary*(fall, spring)* 5 credits

Observation and student teaching at preprimary level at one of Bethel's child development centers. Includes participation in a seminar that meets regularly. Prerequisite: admission to student teaching; 2.50 GPA. Requirements for successful completion of student teaching in preprimary include: a personal philosophy of early childhood education; two (2) portfolios on children; two (2) entries for the professional portfolio. These entries are based on the Standards of Effective Practice and should include artifacts.

EDU490 • Student Teaching Block*(fall, spring)* 15 credits

Observation and student teaching at appropriate level(s) for specified period(s). Includes participation in a seminar that meets regularly. Graded on an S/U basis. Prerequisites: admission to student teaching; 2.50 GPA.

EDU491 • Student Teaching with Middle Level Placement*(fall, spring)* 15 credits

Observation and student teaching in fields in which a student will be licensed to teach. This involves a primary licensure area and an endorsement in one of the Middle Level endorsement categories. Graded on an S/U basis. Prerequisites: admission to student teaching; 2.50 GPA.

PROGRAMS**ELEMENTARY****Major in K–6 Elementary Education (B.A.)****Semester
Credit Hours**

EDU200	Introduction to Education	3
EDU201	Introduction to Education Field Experience	1
EDU225	Education Technology	1
EDU245	Kindergarten Education.....	1
EDU270	K-6 Education Block 1.....	8
EDU280	Language Essentials for Educators.....	2
EDU317GZ*	Understanding Diversity	3
EDU360	K-6 Education Block 2.....	16
EDU490	Student Teaching Block.....	15
MAT201M*	Mathematics for Elementary Education 1.....	3
MAT202	Mathematics for Elementary Education 2.....	3
NAS101D**	Science Concepts—Life Science	2
NAS102D**	Science Concepts—Earth/Space Science	2
NAS103D**	Science Concepts—Chemistry	2
NAS104D**	Science Concepts—Physics.....	2
		64

General Education	51-52
Electives	6-7

TOTAL 122

* A student may also choose to use this course to meet a General Education requirement.

** A student may fulfill the General Education-Lab Science (D course) requirement by completing two of the NAS courses listed above.

SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY, ENGINEERING, AND MATH (STEM) EMPHASIS

The STEM emphasis provides an important opportunity for elementary education majors to focus on the teaching of science, technology, engineering, and mathematics. STEM is one of the most pressing areas for teachers in the 21st century classrooms and valuable when applying for elementary teaching positions. This emphasis does not lead to an endorsement as it is not currently an endorsement area in Minnesota.

NAS300	Applied Concepts in STEM.....	4
NAS400	Applied Research in STEM Design	4

TOTAL 8

PREPRIMARY ENDORSEMENT

Major in K–6 Elementary Education with Preprimary Endorsement (age 3–grade 6) (B.A.)

	Semester Credit Hours
All required courses for Major in K-6 Elementary Education.....	64
EDU292 Foundations of Early Childhood Education	3
EDU293 Foundations of Early Childhood Education Field Experience	1
EDU306 Curriculum in Early Childhood Education	3
EDU307 Curriculum in Early Childhood Education Field Experience	2
EDU340 Parent-Child and Family Relationships	3
EDU342 Observation, Assessment, Adaptation, and Referral in Early Childhood Education	4
EDU343 Observation, Assessment, Adaptation, and Referral in Early Childhood Education Field Experience	1
EDU344 Health, Nutrition, and Safety with Young Children.....	2
EDU489 Student Teaching in Preprimary.....	5
	88
General Education	51-52
TOTAL	139-140**

** Because of possible double counting between General Education and the major, the total of 139-140 credits can be reduced to 129-130 credits.

MIDDLE LEVEL ENDORSEMENTS

Elementary Education majors and students with K-12 or 5-12 licensure may choose one or more of the Middle Level Endorsements. Elementary Education majors seeking a Middle Level Endorsement complete all requirements for the Major in K-6 Elementary Education except EDU490, which is replaced by EDU491 (except in World Languages and Cultures). Students with K-12 or 5-12 licensure complete all requirements for the K-12 or 5-12 license except EDU490, which is replaced by EDU491.

	Semester Credit Hours
• Communication Arts and Literature	
COM110N* Basic Communication.....	3
EDU220 Introduction to Middle Level Education	3
EDU406 Methods in Teaching Middle Level English	3
EDU407 Middle Level Education Practicum in English	1
EDU491 Student Teaching with Middle Level Placement.....	15
ENL200 Juvenile Literature.....	3
ENW205A* Essay Writing.....	4
Choose from	3
ENL100N* Great Writers: An Introduction to Literature	
ENL215U* World Literature	
Choose one from.....	4
ENL102 Survey of British Literature I	
ENL202 Survey of British Literature II	
ENL204 American Literary Traditions	
TOTAL	39

• **Mathematics**

EDU220	Introduction to Middle Level Education	3
EDU320	Pedagogy and the Young Adolescent Learner.....	2
EDU411	Mathematics Education Practicum in grades 5-8 or 5-12	1
EDU412	Methods in Teaching 5-8 and 9-12 Mathematics	3
EDU491	Student Teaching with Middle Level Placement	15
MAT124M*	Calculus 1	4
MAT125	Calculus 2	4
MAT241	Discrete Mathematics	3
MAT351	Modern Geometry	3
Choose from		3
MAT207M* ^a	Statistical Analysis	
MAT330	Probability and Statistics	
	TOTAL	41

• **Science**

EDU220	Introduction to Middle Level Education	3
EDU320	Pedagogy and the Young Adolescent Learner.....	2
EDU428	Methods in Teaching 5-8 Science	2
EDU429	Science Education Practicum in grades 5-8 or 5-12.....	1
EDU491	Student Teaching with Middle Level Placement	15
GEL167D* ^b	Geology.....	4
PHY100D*	Concepts in Physics.....	4
PHY110D* ^b	Introduction to Astronomy	4
Choose from		4
BIO103D*	Human Biology	
BIO113D*	Introduction to Organismic Biology	
Choose from		4
CHE111D*	General Chemistry I	
CHE105D*	Modern Alchemy: Chemistry for Non-Scientists	
	TOTAL	43

• **Social Studies**

ECO201	Principles of Economics	4
EDU220	Introduction to Middle Level Education	3
EDU320	Pedagogy and the Young Adolescent Learner.....	2
EDU419	Middle Level Seminar and Practicum in Social Studies 5-8	2
EDU491	Student Teaching with Middle Level Placement	15
GEO120	Introduction to Geography	3
GEO/HIS320K*	History and the Human Environment.....	3
HIS200L*	American Civilization	3
POS100	American Politics and Government	3
SOC101	Introduction to Sociology	3
	TOTAL	41

• World Languages and Cultures

Choose one of the following two programs (see proficiency requirement below^c):

French

EDU220	Introduction to Middle Level Education	3
EDU320	Pedagogy and the Young Adolescent Learner.....	2
EDU426	Methods in Teaching K-12 World Languages and Cultures	3
EDU427	Middle Level Education Practicum in World Languages and Cultures	1
EDU490	Student Teaching Block	15
FRE201	Intermediate French I.....	3
FRE202	Intermediate French II	3
FRE301U*	Francophone Cultures.....	4
FRE305	Readings in Francophone Literature.....	3
	One elective from 200 level or above French courses (taken abroad)	3-4
	One elective from 300 level or above French courses (taken abroad)	3-4
	TOTAL	43-45

Spanish

EDU220	Introduction to Middle Level Education	3
EDU320	Pedagogy and the Young Adolescent Learner.....	2
EDU426	Methods in Teaching K-12 World Languages and Cultures	3
EDU427	Middle Level Education Practicum in World Languages and Cultures	1
EDU490	Student Teaching Block	15
	Choose from	3-4
SPA201	Intermediate Spanish I	
SPA203	Intensive Intermediate Spanish I in Guatemala	
	Choose from	4
SPA202UZ*	Intermediate Spanish II	
SPA204	Intensive Intermediate Spanish II in Guatemala	
	Choose one from.....	3-4
SPA290	Ibero-American History	
SPA291	Ibero-American History in Guatemala	
SPA292	Ibero-American History in Spain	
	Choose from	4
SPA301U*	Hispanic Cultures	
SPA302U*	Hispanic Cultures: Guatemalan Perspectives	
SPA303U*	Historic Spain and its Cultures	
	Choose from.....	3-4
SPA300	Introduction to Hispanic Literature	
SPA305	Readings from Latin America and Spain	
	One elective from 200 level or above Spanish courses.....	3-4
	One elective from 300 level or above Spanish courses.....	3-4
	TOTAL	47-52

* A student may also choose to use this course to meet a General Education requirement.

^a Due to Minnesota teacher licensure requirements, PSY230M may **not** be substituted for this statistics course.

^b PHY110D and GEL167D replace NAS102D in the K-6 Elementary Education core for students in science endorsement only, which will decrease the total credits by 2.

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- c Students seeking licensure in the state of Minnesota with an endorsement or major in a world language who are not native speakers of that language are required to demonstrate Intermediate-High level speaking proficiency as defined by the ACTFL Proficiency Guidelines and tested via the state-required content exam. To achieve this level of proficiency, all students seeking a license or endorsement in a world language are expected to have an extended immersion experience in a country where their language of study is the primary language. Native speakers of French or Spanish are required to demonstrate advanced level proficiency in English and their native language.

Majors in 5-12 Education

See respective department listings for majors in the following areas:

- Communication Arts and Literature (English)
- Health
- Mathematics
- Science with chemistry, life science, or physics emphasis
- Social Studies (see listing under Multidisciplinary section)

Majors in K-12 Education

See respective department listings for majors in the following areas:

- Music: Instrumental or Vocal
- Physical Education
- Teaching English as a Second Language (see listing under Modern World Languages)
- Visual Arts
- World Languages and Cultures: French and Spanish (see listing under Modern World Languages)

Early Childhood Education Licensure, Birth-Grade 3

The Early Childhood Education license may be obtained by successfully completing the following courses in addition to the major in elementary education with a preprimary endorsement:

- | | |
|--------|--|
| EDU350 | Infant and Toddler Care |
| EDU351 | Infant and Toddler Care Field Experience |



ENGINEERING

ENGINEERING

B.A./B.S. Dual-Degree Engineering Program

The dual-degree engineering program is designed for the student who desires a stronger liberal arts and science background than can be achieved within a traditional engineering program. In this program, students earn both a B.A. from Bethel University and an engineering degree from a strong school of engineering. This combination of degrees has proven to be powerfully attractive to prospective employers who seek well-trained engineers with the communication and leadership skills inherent in a bachelor of arts degree. Students benefit from small introductory class sizes and the Christian emphasis at Bethel, while obtaining their engineering degree from a widely respected and recognized school of engineering.

Formal agreements exist between Bethel University and the University of Minnesota (Institute of Technology) in Minneapolis and Case Western Reserve in Cleveland, Ohio, but dual-degree arrangements can also be established with almost all other schools of engineering on an individual basis. The graduation requirements can usually be met in five years of full-time study. The program is typically arranged as three years at Bethel University and two years at the other university, although students may elect to spend more time at either or both institutions.

Program Requirements:

1. All General Education requirements as prescribed in this catalog must be met, except the writing and speaking proficiency courses within the major.
2. The requirements for an engineering major, as listed below, must be met.
3. Formal application must be made to the chairperson of the Bethel University Department of Physics.
4. Entrance requirements for the cooperating school of engineering must be met.
5. All requirements for an engineering degree at a school of engineering must be completed.
6. Neither the bachelor of arts degree from Bethel University nor the bachelor's degree in engineering is awarded until requirements for both degrees have been met.



Major in Engineering (B.A.)

	Semester Credit Hours
CHE111/111D* General Chemistry I.....	4
COS205 Scientific Computing.....	3
MAT124M* Calculus 1.....	4
MAT125 Calculus 2.....	4
MAT222 Differential Equations.....	3
MAT223 Multivariable Calculus.....	3
PHY290D* General Physics I.....	4
PHY295 General Physics II.....	4
Choose from	3-4
COS344 Numerical Methods	
PHY350 Computer Methods in Physics and Engineering	
Electives from the following:.....	12
CHE212/212D* ^a General Chemistry II	
CHE221/221D* ^a Organic Chemistry I	
CHE222/222D* ^a Organic Chemistry II	
MAT211 Linear Algebra	
MAT330 Probability and Statistics	
PHY300 Electronics	
PHY310 Modern Physics	
PHY320 Mathematical Methods in Physics and Engineering	
PHY340 Mechanics	
PHY420 Fluid Mechanics	
PHY450 Topics in Applied Physics	
44-45	
General Education	51-52
Electives	25-27**
	<hr/> TOTAL 122

* A student may also choose to use this course to meet a General Education requirement.

** The additional studies taken in a school of engineering are considered equivalent to the elective requirements for graduation from Bethel.

^a Required for chemical engineering. CHE341 and CHE342 strongly recommended.

An attractive and popular alternate route to a career in engineering is to receive either a B.S. or a B.A. degree from Bethel with a major either in physics or applied physics and then apply to a graduate program in engineering at another university. Typically this approach takes four years at Bethel and two at the school of engineering, resulting in a bachelor's degree from Bethel and an M.S. in the engineering field of choice. The student applies to any school with a graduate program in engineering and will often receive full financial assistance. A cooperative program has been established with the Institute of Technology of the University of Minnesota.

ENGLISH

The Department of English approaches the study of literature and the craft of writing from a Christian perspective that recognizes faith as integral to all learning. We value language as created by God and words as the medium through which we best understand the human experience. Through extensive knowledge of English and American literature, as well as exposure to literature of other cultures, students better understand themselves, vicariously experience the lives of others, and increase their knowledge of the world around them. We equip students to pursue education at the graduate level; to work in fields closely related to the discipline (such as education, journalism, and publishing); or to bring their skills in careful analysis, effective writing, and creative thinking to a variety of other professional careers. The disciplines of literary study and writing develop the intellectual capacity for critical thought, the emotional capacity for sympathetic understanding, the aesthetic capacity for appreciating beauty, the moral capacity for ethical action, and the creative capacity for effective communication. Each of these areas must be nurtured if students are to develop as whole persons with lives committed to meaningful work and enriched by the capacity for lifelong learning.

COURSES

Literature Courses

ENL100N • Great Writers: An Introduction to Literature (fall, spring) 4 credits

Why do great works of literature endure, and how do they illuminate the human experience? Works by classic and contemporary authors are studied for their artistry; their portrayal of great ideas, hopes, joys, and sorrows; and their insight into beauty, truth, and self-understanding.

ENL102 • Survey of British Literature I (fall) 4 credits

Major literary works from Anglo-Saxon times through the 18th century, with some attention given to the development of literary movements and genres. Authors include the *Beowulf* poet, Chaucer, Shakespeare, Donne, Milton, and Pope.

ENL111N • American Life Stories (occasionally) 3 credits

An introduction to American autobiography, exploring how individual Americans write their life stories. Consideration of the translation of some personal narratives into film. Selections reflect the rich cultural diversity of American life.

ENL200 • Juvenile Literature (spring) 3 credits

Reading of a wide range of juvenile literature. Study and discussion of reading interests and reading characteristics of juveniles. Review of bibliographies for juvenile reading. Intended especially for prospective teachers.

ENL202 • Survey of British Literature II (occasionally fall, spring) 4 credits

Major writers and works from the Romantic, Victorian, and early 20th century periods. Historical and intellectual background. Writers include Blake, Wordsworth, Keats, Shelley, Arnold, Hopkins, Joyce, Conrad, and Yeats. Prerequisite: GES110 or GES145.

ENL204 • American Literary Traditions (fall, spring) 4 credits

Major American authors studied in their historical and cultural contexts, from the colonial era to the present. Prerequisite: GES110 or GES145.

ENL215U • World Literature (fall, occasionally interim, spring) 3 credits

Selected great works of non-American/non-British literature with an emphasis on non-Western works in their social and historical contexts. Prerequisite: GES130 (may be taken concurrently) or GES244 (may be taken concurrently).

ENL235L • Film and the Modern Sensibility (*occasionally interim*) **3 credits**

An exploration of film as an art form and as an expression of the meanings of “modernism.” Why film is a uniquely modern art form is addressed, as well as those themes that identify the “modern sensibility.” Films such as *Citizen Kane*, *Rashomon*, *Do the Right Thing*, *Beloved*, *Tender Mercies*, *Apocalypse Now*, and others are viewed and analyzed. Prerequisite: GES130 or GES244 (may be taken concurrently). (Carries cross-credit in philosophy.)

ENL241L • Modern Mythmakers (*fall or spring*) **3 credits**

Consideration of how writers and filmmakers appropriate mythic structures and archetypes to create meaningful narratives of human experience. Modern mythmakers may include: J.R.R. Tolkien, George Lucas, Toni Morrison, C.S. Lewis, and others. Prerequisite: GES130 or GES244 (may be taken concurrently).

ENL301 • Chaucer and Writers of Arthurian Quests (*spring 2013*) **4 credits**

Major emphasis on *The Canterbury Tales* and Arthurian literature. Medieval pilgrimage and the Grail quest, as treated by English and Continental authors.

ENL303 • Shakespeare: The Art of the Dramatist (*spring*) **4 credits**

Major plays in Shakespeare’s distinct periods and genres: history, comedy, tragedy, and romance. Both literary and theatrical aspects are examined, with attention to historical context. Emphasis on performance.

ENL304 • Milton and the 17th Century (*spring 2015*) **4 credits**

Major emphasis on Milton’s *Paradise Lost* and his other poems and prose, with readings in metaphysical and religious poetry of such writers as Donne and Herbert.

ENL309 • Enlightenment and Romantic British Literature (*spring 2014*) **4 credits**

British literature from Dryden, Pope, Swift, and Johnson, to Wordsworth, Coleridge, Keats, Shelley, and Byron. Emphasis on social and literary satire, prose forms, Romantic nature poetry, the changing role of the imagination, and criticism.

ENL311 • Studies in American Literature: The Civil War (*spring, odd # yrs*) **4 credits**

Study of the American Civil War and its appeal to historical and literary imaginations. Selected works are studied in historical context, including the causes, the course of the war, and the consequences of the war for the nation.

ENL313 • Studies in American Literature: The Harlem Renaissance (*spring, even # yrs*) **4 credits**

The massive migration north of African Americans after World War I resulted in a rich literary and artistic movement known as the Harlem Renaissance. Major African-American writers from this period through the Civil Rights era are studied, including: Langston Hughes, Zora Neale Hurston, W.E.B. DuBois, Richard Wright, Ralph Ellison, Alice Walker, and Toni Morrison.

ENL315G • Literature of the Oppressed (*fall or spring*) **3 credits**

Literature that arises out of oppression. Explores oppression through the imaginative response of the oppressed. Typical historical foci include the Holocaust; totalitarianism; and the experience of African Americans, Native Americans, and women. Prerequisites: [GES130; Contemporary Western Life and Thought (L) course; World Cultures (U) course] or [GES246; World Cultures (U) course].

ENL316GZ • Literatures of Faith: Christianity and Islam (*occasionally*) **3 credits**

Compares important literary works from both the Christian and Islamic worlds from the Middle Ages to the present. Emphasizes literary and historical study, as well as vigorous dialogue and inquiry, as vital tools for understanding present-day Christian and Muslim cultures. A significant cross-cultural experience, involving interaction with Muslim communities, is required. Prerequisites: [GES130; Contemporary Western Life and Thought (L) course; World Cultures (U) course] or [GES246; World Cultures (U) course].

- ENL321 • Drama in Great Britain** (*England Term, fall, odd # yrs*) **4 credits**
Drama in performance, using the plays seen abroad during the England Term. Special attention paid to Shakespeare.
- ENL341K • Environmental Writing** (*fall or spring*) **3 credits**
As the environmental crisis has deepened, American nature writing has evolved into a richly creative endeavor that explores the complex interactions of nature, technology, and society. Students study environmental writing as a means for valuing biodiversity and for envisioning changes in global policies, applications of technology, and environmental ethics. Prerequisites: Laboratory Science (D) course; mathematics (M) course. (Carries cross-credit in Environmental Studies.)
- ENL350 • 20th Century Literature** (*fall, even # yrs*) **4 credits**
Major writers, movements, and themes in early 20th century literature in their historical and intellectual context. Emphasis on the rise of modernism in England, France, and America. Major figures include Eliot, Pound, Joyce, Hemingway, Lawrence, Woolf, Stevens, Williams, and Faulkner.
- ENL352 • Contemporary Literature** (*fall 2013; then fall, odd # yrs*) **4 credits**
Major writers, movements, and themes in literature published since World War II. Emphasis on responses to modernism, current trends, and the emergence of minority and women writers, especially in America.
- ENL353 • Literature on Location: New York City** (*NYCAMS, fall, spring*) **4 credits**
Selected literary works written in or about New York City, including fiction, poetry, and nonfiction. The relationship between place and literature is explored. Includes visits to literary sites and events. Prerequisite: Enrollment in NYCAMS.
- ENL354 • Literature on Location: Major British Authors** (*England Term, fall, odd # yrs*) **4 credits**
Selected British authors in conjunction with the places that inspired or were the focus of their work. Authors may include Chaucer (Canterbury), Joyce (Dublin), Wordsworth and Coleridge (Lake District), Hardy (Dorset), and Woolf (Bloomsbury).
- ENL355 • Modernism in London, Dublin, and Paris** (*England Term, occasionally*) **4 credits**
On-location study of the rise of modernism in literature and art in London, Dublin, and Paris in the early part of the 20th century. Focus on the intellectual and historical context, and on such figures as Eliot, Woolf, Pound, Joyce, Stein, and Hemingway.
- ENL365 • Topics in Literary Studies** (*fall, even # years; spring, even # years*) **4 credits**
Close study in a specific topic or genre of literature. Emphasis on applying the skills of literature study to a closely focused topic. Prerequisites: ENL102; ENL202; ENL204; or consent of instructor.
- ENL498 • Research Seminar in English** (*fall*) **1 credit**
Research methodology in literature or journalism. Development of a proposal for a scholarly project to be completed and formally presented in ENL499 or ENW499. May not be taken concurrently with ENL499 or ENW499. Prerequisites: Major in journalism, or literature and writing; junior standing.
- ENL499 • Senior Seminar in Literature** (*spring*) **3 credits**
Analysis of a variety of topics relevant to the practice of literary studies with special consideration given to the role of the Christian reader and writer. Culminates in the completion of a major research project. Prerequisites: Senior standing; major or minor in English; ENL498.

Writing and Language Courses

ENW100A • Introduction to Creative Writing *(fall, occasionally interim, spring)* 3 credits

Exploration of the creative act, addressing writing as a means for discovering the created world and ourselves as created beings within it. Emphasis on writing original work in three major genres: fiction, creative nonfiction, and poetry.

ENW115 • Introduction to News Writing *(fall, spring)* 3 credits

Introduction to fundamentals of reporting and writing for the news media, emphasizing print journalism. Covers news values, news judgment, the structure of news stories, information gathering, research techniques, and Associated Press style. Students learn to write quickly, accurately, and concisely on deadline.

ENW120 • News Writing in a Multimedia World *(spring)* 3 credits

Advances the basic techniques of news reporting and writing introduced in ENW115 by developing skills in formats used by professionals. Includes covering at least one beat for *The Clarion* during the semester, investigating how national and regional stories have local connections, and presenting stories in multimedia. Prerequisite: ENW115.

ENW201 • Methods of Tutoring Writing *(fall, spring)* 1 credit

Introduction to the practical applications of writing theory, with a focus on tutoring student writers. Course readings with supervision will guide reflection on the student's work as a Writing Center tutor. Required of all first-time Writing Center tutors.

ENW202A • Fiction Writing *(interim 2012; then fall, odd # yrs)* 4 credits

Practice in modern narrative techniques. Emphasis on writing and peer criticism of short fiction.

ENW205A • Essay Writing *(fall, even # yrs; spring)* 4 credits

Exploration of the great diversity of essay forms with an emphasis on the expository, persuasive, and personal essay. Prerequisite: GES110 or GES244.

ENW211 • Feature Writing for Newspapers and Magazines *(fall, odd # yrs)* 3 credits

Analyzing, writing, and marketing feature stories of various types—service articles, profiles, human-interest pieces, and in-depth issue articles—for possible publication in newspapers or magazines. Prerequisite: ENW115.

ENW213 • Principles of Layout and Design *(fall)* 2 credits

Creation and evaluation of news display, headlines, photos, and typography used in newspapers, magazines, and online media.

ENW214 • Principles of Editing *(fall)* 2 credits

Editing of copy for publication in newspapers, magazines, and online media. Exposure to the book publishing process. Includes working with the Associated Press and Chicago Style manuals.

ENW300A • Writers Workshop *(interim, occasionally fall or spring)* 3 credits

Open to students with a well-defined writing project in a genre of their choice (e.g., fiction, nonfiction, poetry, biography, etc.) to be completed by the end of the course. Regular and frequent consultations with instructor and class sessions with peers for critique and encouragement. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. Workshop may be repeated for credit with permission of instructor.

ENW302 • Writing New York *(NYCAMS, fall, spring)* 4 credits

Provides opportunity for students to write a focused narrative work that depicts some aspect of New York City. Regular and frequent consultations with instructor and class sessions with peers for critique and encouragement are part of the course as well as special events and interaction with available writing resources. Prerequisite: Enrollment in NYCAMS.

ENW303AZ • Travel Writing *(occasionally) 3 or 4 credits*

Art and craft of travel writing are studied and practiced while traveling. Focus on reading travel writing from the past and present, and writing about one's own travel experience as it is happening. May also include reading literature and other books related to the place of travel.

ENW310 • Nonfiction Prose *(fall, even # yrs) 4 credits*

Focus on the craft of creative nonfiction, which offers a freedom and scope beyond that of any other genre. Includes examples of well-crafted memoir, nature, travel, and spiritual writing from writers such as E.B. White, Barbara Kingsolver, Anne Lamott, Wendell Berry, Maxine Hong Kingston, and Reynolds Price. Students polish their own nonfiction prose for publication. Prerequisites: ENW205A or ENW211; consent of instructor.

ENW317A • Poetry Writing *(spring) 4 credits*

Metrics, imagery, and other techniques of versification, with practice in writing in a wide variety of genres.

ENW319 • Advanced Reporting: Community Journalism *(fall, even # yrs) 3 credits*

Refinement of interviewing, researching, writing, and online publication skills in the development of substantive news stories. Emphasis on news coverage, news gathering, use of public documents, and multiple interview sources in a community context, including selections from small town, suburban, ethnic, and urban neighborhood publications. Prerequisite: ENW115.

ENW330GZ • Media Systems in an African Context *(occasionally interim) 3 credits*

An examination of the socioeconomic, technological, and political factors that have influenced the development of communication systems in Africa, with special emphasis on the media systems of Kenya and the role of Christian journalists. Includes comparative analysis of western media systems and those of developing African nations. Prerequisites: [GES130; Contemporary Western Life and Thought (L) course; World Cultures (U) course] or [GES246; World Cultures (U) course]; junior or senior standing.

ENW342 • Advocacy Journalism *(spring, even # yrs) 3 credits*

Study of journalism that promotes causes, with special consideration of journalistic history, standards of objectivity and fairness, and methods of newsgathering and reporting. Taught either as an overview or with a focus on one type of advocacy journalism (such as environmental, religious, or political). Prerequisite: ENW115.

ENW360 • Topics in Journalism *(interim) 3 credits*

Study of a specialized topic of relevance to the practicing journalist with emphasis on the impact of journalism within a specific cultural context and the unique role of the Christian journalist. Prerequisite: Sophomore standing or consent of department chair.

ENW405 • Publishing and Being Published *(NYCAMS, fall, spring) 4 credits*
in New York

An advanced class covering practical aspects of publishing from an editorial perspective (article selection, editing, layout) and the author's point of view (query letters, book proposals, contracts, agents). Visits by local writers and editors, as well as visits to publishing houses included. Prerequisites: ENW213; ENW214; 4 credits in one other writing course; enrollment in NYCAMS.

ENW481 • Internship in Writing *(offered by arrangement) 4 credits*

Placement in an off-campus writing position. Must be planned well in advance of placement in consultation with advisor. Prerequisites: Major or minor in the Department of English; completion of 10 credit hours in English; consent of instructor.

ENW499 • Senior Seminar in Journalism *(spring) 3 credits*

Analysis of a variety of topics relevant to the practice of journalism with special consideration given to the role of the Christian journalist. Culminates in the completion of a major research project. Prerequisites: Senior standing; major or minor in journalism; ENL498.

Education Course (see Department of Education)

EDU406 • Methods in Teaching Middle Level English

EDU407 • Practicum in Teaching Middle Level English

EDU408 • Methods in Teaching 9–12 English

PROGRAMS

Major in English Literature (B.A.)		Semester Credit Hours
ENL102	Survey of British Literature I	4
ENL202	Survey of British Literature II	4
ENL204	American Literary Traditions	4
ENL498	Research Seminar in English.....	1
ENL499	Senior Seminar in Literature.....	3
Choose from:	.....	4
ENL303	Shakespeare: The Art of the Dramatist	
ENL321	Drama in Great Britain	
Choose from:	.....	4
ENL301	Chaucer and Writers of Arthurian Quests	
ENL304	Milton and the 17th Century	
ENL309	Enlightenment and Romantic British Literature	
Choose from:	.....	4
ENL311	Studies in American Literature: The Civil War	
ENL313	Studies in American Literature: The Harlem Renaissance	
Choose from:	.....	4
ENL350	20th Century Literature	
ENL352	Contemporary Literature	
ENL354	Literature on Location: Major British Authors	
Choose from:	.....	3-4 **
ENL215U*	World Literature	
ENL365	Topics in Literary Studies	
		<hr/> 35-36
General Education		51-52
Electives		34-36
		<hr/> TOTAL 122

* A student may also choose to use this course to meet a General Education requirement.

** This requirement can be fulfilled by FRE305, LAT102S, SPA300, SPA305, SPA312, SPA313, or SPA318.

Major in Journalism (B.A.)

	Semester Credit Hours
ENW115 Introduction to News Writing	3
ENW120 News Writing in a Multimedia World	3
ENW211 Feature Writing for Newspapers and Magazines.....	3
ENW213 Principles of Layout and Design	2
ENW214 Principles of Editing.....	2
ENW319 Advanced Reporting: Community Journalism	3
ENW481 Internship in Writing	4
ENW499 Senior Seminar in Journalism	3
ENL498 Research Seminar in English.....	1
COM272A* Introduction to Media Production	4
COM302 Media Law	3
One literature course (300 level or above)**	3-4
Choose from:	4
ENL102 Survey of British Literature I	
ENL202 Survey of British Literature II	
ENL204 American Literary Traditions	
Choose from:	3
ENW342 Advocacy Journalism	
ENW360 Topics in Journalism	
Choose from:**	3-4
ENL341K* Environmental Writing	
ENW303AZ* Travel Writing	
COM352 Broadcast Journalism	
	<hr/>
	44-46
General Education	51-52
Electives	24-27
	<hr/>
	TOTAL 122

* A student may also choose to use this course to meet a General Education requirement.

** This requirement can be fulfilled by SPA314 or SPA315.

*** This requirement can be fulfilled with FRE305, SPA305, SPA312, SPA313, or SPA318.



Major in English Literature and Writing (B.A.)		Semester Credit Hours
ENL102	Survey of British Literature I	4
ENL202	Survey of British Literature II.....	4
ENL204	American Literary Traditions	4
ENW100A*	Introduction to Creative Writing.....	3
Choose from:	.....	3-4
ENW205A*	Essay Writing	
ENW303AZ*	Travel Writing	
Choose from:	.....	4
ENL498	Research Seminar in English and	
ENL499	Senior Seminar in Literature or	
ENW481	Internship in Writing	
Choose two from:	.....	8
ENL301	Chaucer and Writers of Arthurian Quests	
ENL303	Shakespeare: The Art of the Dramatist	
or ENL321	Drama in Great Britain	
ENL304	Milton and the 17th Century	
ENL309	Enlightenment and Romantic British Literature	
Choose two from:	.....	8
ENL311	Studies in American Literature: The Civil War	
ENL313	Studies in American Literature: The Harlem Renaissance	
ENL350	20th Century Literature	
ENL352	Contemporary Literature	
ENL354	Literature on Location: Major British Authors	
ENL365	Topics in Literary Studies	
Electives from writing (ENW) courses	.....	11
		49-50
General Education	.....	51-52
Electives	.....	21-22
		TOTAL 122

* A student may also choose to use this course to meet a General Education requirement.

Major in Communication Arts and Literature Education 5–12 (English Education) (B.A.)

	Semester Credit Hours
ENL102 Survey of British Literature I	4
ENL200 Juvenile Literature	3
ENL202 Survey of British Literature II.....	4
ENL204 American Literary Traditions	4
ENL215U* World Literature.....	3
Choose from:	4
ENL303 Shakespeare: The Art of the Dramatist	
ENL321 Drama in Great Britain	
Choose from:	4
ENL313 Studies in American Literature: The Harlem Renaissance	
ENL350 20th Century Literature	
ENL352 Contemporary Literature	
ENL354 Literature on Location: Major British Authors	
ENW201 Methods of Tutoring Writing	1
Choose from:	3-4
ENW205A* Essay Writing	
ENW303AZ* Travel Writing	
Choose one 3- or 4-credit ENW course.....	3-4
COM110N* Basic Communication	3
COM213 Media Communication	3
EDU200 Introduction to Education.....	3
EDU201 Introduction to Education Field Experience	1
EDU203 School Health and Drugs	2
EDU220 Introduction to Middle Level Education	3
EDU240 Educational Psychology	3
EDU241 Educational Psychology Field Experience	1
EDU317GZ* Understanding Diversity	3
EDU406 Methods in Teaching Middle Level English	3
EDU407 Practicum in Teaching Middle Level English	1
EDU408 Methods in Teaching 9–12 English	4
EDU490 Student Teaching Block	15
	78-80
General Education	51-52
TOTAL	128-131 **

* A student may also choose to use this course to meet a General Education requirement.

** Because of possible double counting between General Education and the major, the actual total can be reduced to 122 credits.

Additional Requirements: Students must complete at least one extracurricular activity such as forensics, debate, drama, journalism, a literary journal, or other experience as determined in consultation with the advisor.

Students must earn a grade of *C* or better in each content area and education course (ENL, ENW, COM, EDU) in the major. Courses with grades of *C-* or lower must be repeated.

Students with K-12 licensure in Communication Arts and Literature Education may choose one or more Middle Level Endorsement. See endorsement area listing under Major in Elementary Education with Middle Level Endorsement in the Education section of this catalog.

Minor in English Literature

	Semester Credit Hours
ENL204 American Literary Traditions	4
Choose from:	4
ENL102 Survey of British Literature I	
ENL202 Survey of British Literature II	
Electives from literature (ENL) courses at the 200-level or above *	10
TOTAL	18

* Can include up to 4 credits from FRE305, LAT102S, SPA300, SPA305, SPA312, SPA313, or SPA318 to fulfill this requirement.

Minor in Creative Writing

	Semester Credit Hours
ENW100A* Introduction to Creative Writing.....	3
Choose from:	4
COM305A* Screenwriting	
ENW202A* Fiction Writing	
ENW317A* Poetry Writing	
Choose from:	3-4
ENL/ENS341K* Environmental Writing	
ENW303AZ* Travel Writing	
ENW310 Nonfiction Prose	
Choose from:	3-4
ENW300A* Writers Workshop	
ENW481 Internship in Writing	
Two electives from courses listed above.....	6-8
TOTAL	19-23

*A student may also choose to use this course to meet a General Education requirement.

Minor in Journalism

	Semester Credit Hours
COM272A* Introduction to Media Production	4
ENW115 Introduction to News Writing	3
ENW120 News Writing in a Multimedia World	3
ENW211 Feature Writing for Newspapers and Magazines.....	3
ENW213 Principles of Layout and Design	2
ENW214 Principles of Editing.....	2
Choose from:	3
ENW319 Advanced Reporting: Community Journalism	
ENW342 Advocacy Journalism	
TOTAL	20

*A student may also choose to use this course to meet a General Education requirement.

ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES

The mission of environmental studies at Bethel is to guide students in the pursuit of truth about the workings of creation and the human place in it, and to enable them to practice environmental stewardship in lifestyle and profession. Caring for the whole of creation is an immense privilege and responsibility, and we prepare students for this task through a curriculum that integrates knowledge and perspective from a variety of established disciplines (e.g., biology, chemistry, economics, geology, history, political science). Environmental studies combines classroom and laboratory instruction with a variety of field experiences. Students cap their education in environmental studies by designing and conducting a specific research project under the direction of a faculty mentor. Those who complete the program successfully will be prepared for a variety of types of employment (e.g., natural resource conservation, outdoor education, environmental advocacy) or for graduate school. The number of such opportunities is continually increasing as is the need for educated, committed environmental stewards.

COURSES

ENS102D • Environment and Humanity *(fall, spring) 4 credits*

Introduction to environmental studies. Interrelationships and interactions of humans with the natural environment in which they live. Causes of and potential solutions to environmental problems like overpopulation; pollution of water, air, and soil; extinction of wildlife; and degradation of natural and human ecosystems are examined, using the science of ecology as a knowledge base. Lab includes some outdoor and off-campus investigations. Includes 2.5 lab hours.

ENS201 • Introduction to Geographic Information Systems *(fall, odd # yrs) 2 credits*

An introduction to the science, hardware, and software of mapping geographic locations and analyzing information about those locations. Investigation of remote sensing, GPS data collection, GIS data types, editing GIS data, and spatial data analysis and display, with emphasis on applications to creation stewardship problems. (Carries cross-credit in geography.)

ENS205L • Sustainable Living *(spring) 3 credits*

A multidisciplinary approach to the challenges of living a sustainable life in a complex world. Considers how ecological, ethical, and cultural understandings inform our responsibility for personal and global decisions. Prerequisite: GES130 or GES244 (may be taken concurrently).

ENS301 • Wildlife Ecology and Management *(spring, even # yrs) 4 credits*

Analysis of terrestrial vertebrate populations, communities, and habitats. Exploration of how these analyses are applied to the manipulation, exploitation, protection, and restoration of animal populations and communities. Laboratory sessions emphasize field investigation of animal populations and habitats with ecological and management techniques. Includes three lab hours. Prerequisites: Two semesters of college biology, including BIO113D or BIO311; junior or senior standing. (Carries cross-credit in biology.)

ENS305K • Transforming Technology: Environmental Perspectives *(spring, odd # yrs) 3 credits*

An examination of the pervasive influence of technology in shaping our views, values, society, and environment. Develops ability to critically analyze technology and the social and environmental influences and impacts of technology. Basic concepts of environmental science serve as a focal point, leading to an understanding of the value-laden nature of technology in our modern society and how such technologies and technological artifacts have changed our environments, our social structures, and our values. Prerequisites: Laboratory Science (D) course; Mathematics (M) course.

ENS310K • Human Impacts on Coral Reefs *(interim)* 4 credits

Travels to the Philippines and Hawaii to study exotic coral reefs and associated environmental issues. Coral reefs worldwide are currently subject to severe anthropogenic stress. Allows students to get in the water to see reefs firsthand, to explore the science and human technology relating to coral reefs, and to meet individuals who are working to address environmental problems. Prerequisites: Laboratory Science (D) course; Mathematics (M) course. (Carries cross-credit in biology and general studies.)

ENS318KZ • Ecuador and the Galápagos Islands: Natural History and Future Prospects *(interim)* 4 credits

Travel from base in Quito throughout Ecuador and the Galápagos Islands, surveying the land, climate, plants, animals, homes, transportation, and industries, noting especially the impact of human culture, presence, and activities. Sites include the Amazon rainforest, Andean cloud forests, volcanic mountains, highlands, towns, cities, and the Galápagos Islands. Prerequisites: Laboratory Science (D) course; Mathematics (M) course. (Carries cross-credit in biology and general studies.)

ENS330K • Science, Values, and the Making of Environmental Policy *(fall)* 3 credits

What role do citizens and experts play in the public policy process? Do people approach scientific evidence with competing value perspectives? These questions are examined in order to understand the interplay between key people, institutions, values, and power that is present in a series of environmental policy case studies. Prerequisites: Laboratory Science (D) course; Mathematics (M) course. (Carries cross-credit in political science.)

ENS335K • Environmental Ethics *(interim)* 3 credits

An examination of the intersection of science, society, and technology as it pertains to issues in environmental ethics. The course moves from theory by considering science, society, and technology philosophically, to application by concluding with a major research project on an applied issue in environmental ethics involving scientific data and technological choice. Prerequisites: Laboratory Science (D) course; Mathematics (M) course. (Carries cross-credit in philosophy.)

ENS341K • Environmental Writing *(fall or spring)* 3 credits

As the environmental crisis has deepened, American nature writing has evolved into a richly creative endeavor that explores the complex interactions of nature, technology, and society. Students study environmental writing as a means for valuing biodiversity and for envisioning changes in global policies, applications of technology, and environmental ethics. Prerequisites: Laboratory Science (D) course; Mathematics (M) course. (Carries cross-credit in English.)

ENS399 • Introduction to Research *(fall)* 1 credit

An introduction to research methodology in environmental studies and environmental science. Experience in the use of environmental literature and an examination of how to distinguish and evaluate different types of scientific writing and presentations. Development of a proposal for a research project to be completed in ENS496 and formally presented in ENS498. Prerequisites: Major in environmental studies or environmental science; junior standing. (Carries cross-credit in biology.)

ENS481 • Internship in Environmental Studies *(fall, spring, or summer)* 4 credits

Off-campus field experience working with an environmental organization, business, or governmental agency. Prerequisite: Major in environmental studies or environmental science.

ENS496 • Research in Environmental Studies *(fall, spring)* 1 credit

An opportunity to become involved in an independent research project of the student's own choosing in some area of environmental studies. Experience in the collection, manipulation, analysis, and portrayal of information; development of skills needed to be effective in environmental research. Prerequisite: ENS399.

ENS498 • Seminar in Environmental Studies *(spring)* 1 credit

A senior capstone course for environmental studies and environmental science majors centered on a multidisciplinary discussion of current environmental issues in society. Discussion of research completed in ENS496 leads to formal written and oral presentations of research. Prerequisite: ENS496.

Au Sable Institute of Environmental Studies

Several courses in the environmental area are available during the summer term through the Au Sable Institute of Environmental Studies. Summer-term courses offered on a regular basis include: Field Botany, Natural Resources Practicum, Animal Ecology, and Water Resources. See the Au Sable advisor in the Department of Biology for additional course offerings and further details.

Creation Care Study Program

Fall or spring off-campus study is available for students who want to take on the challenge of learning how to care for God's earth and all its creatures. Courses offered include Tropical Ecosystems, God and Nature, and Sustainable Community Development. See the environmental studies program director for additional information.

PROGRAMS

Major in Environmental Science (B.S.)

Semester
Credit Hours

BIO113D*	Introduction to Organismic Biology	4
BIO311	Ecology	4
ENS102D*	Environment and Humanity.....	4
ENS/GEO201	Introduction to Geographic Information Systems	2
ENS205L*	Sustainable Living.....	3
ENS305K*	Transforming Technology: Environmental Perspectives	3
ENS/PHI335K*	Environmental Ethics	3
ENS/ENL341K*	Environmental Writing.....	3
ENS399	Introduction to Research	1
ENS481	Internship in Environmental Studies	4
ENS496	Research in Environmental Studies	1
ENS498	Seminar in Environmental Studies	1
GEL167D*	Geology.....	4
HIS/GEO320K*	History and the Human Environment.....	3
Choose from:		8
CHE103/103D* & CHE104/104D* Introduction to Chemistry, and Introduction to Nutrition		
CHE111/111D* & CHE212/212D* General Chemistry I & II		
Choose from:		12
BIO/ENS301	Wildlife Ecology and Management	
BIO308	Invertebrate Biology	
BIO321	Aquatic Biology	
BIO361	Plant Taxonomy and Ecology	
BIO366	Environmental Plant Biology	
CHE221/221D*	Organic Chemistry I	
CHE222/222D*	Organic Chemistry II	
CHE331	Analytical Chemistry I	
CHE332	Analytical Chemistry II	

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General Education

51-52

Electives

10-11

TOTAL 122

With permission of the program director, appropriate courses taken in off-campus programs may substitute for those listed above.

Students are strongly urged to meet the "M" General Education requirement by taking PSY230M.

* A student may also choose this course to meet a General Education requirement.

Major in Environmental Studies (B.A.)**Semester
Credit Hours**

BIO113D*	Introduction to Organismic Biology	4
BIO311	Ecology	4
ENS102D*	Environment and Humanity	4
ENS205L*	Sustainable Living	3
ENS305K*	Transforming Technology: Environmental Perspectives	3
ENS330K*	Science, Values, and the Making of Environmental Policy	3
ENS335K*	Environmental Ethics	3
ENS341K*	Environmental Writing	3
ENS399	Introduction to Research	1
ENS481	Internship in Environmental Studies	4
ENS496	Research in Environmental Studies	1
ENS498	Seminar in Environmental Studies	1
HIS/GEO320K*	History and the Human Environment	3
Six additional 3- or 4-credit courses from one or two departments.		
At least three courses must be 300-level or above		18-23
		<u>55-60</u>

General Education	51-52
Electives	10-16

TOTAL 122

With permission of the program director, appropriate courses taken in off-campus programs may substitute for those listed above.

Students are strongly urged to meet the “M” General Education requirement by taking PSY230M.

* A student may also choose this course to meet a General Education requirement.



FILM STUDIES

The film studies minor provides an interdisciplinary program of study that seeks to understand film as an art form, as a medium of communication, and as a cultural force for shaping attitudes, values, and views of the world.

COURSES

FLM200 • Introduction to Film

(spring) 3 credits

How do films construct meaning and in what contexts are they created and interpreted? Consideration of film as both an art form and a cultural product, and focus on film language, history, culture, and criticism.

FLM300 • Film Theory and Interpretation

(spring, even # yrs) 4 credits

Study of narrative film as a significant art form, including its origins, development, movements, and genres. Both classic and contemporary films will be examined from a wide variety of theoretical perspectives and specific interpretations. Emphasizes the development of analytical skills, writing proficiency, and aesthetic appreciation. Prerequisites: FLM200; junior standing or consent of instructor.

FLM305 • Films of Great Directors

(interim) 3 credits

Study of representative films by selected directors, emphasizing the director's distinctive themes and cinematic styles. Considers the role of historical and cultural factors in shaping a director's artistic vision. Representative filmmakers may include Bergman, Ford, Hitchcock, Kieslowski, Kurosawa, Scorsese, and Truffaut. Prerequisite: FLM200 or consent of instructor.



FLM481 • Internship in Film Studies*(by arrangement)* 3-4 credits

Placement in an off-campus position in the film industry or allied fields. Student is responsible for finding and securing the position with an appropriate individual or organization. Plan must be approved in advance of placement by the film studies advisor. Prerequisite: Completion of six credit hours toward the film studies minor.

PROGRAMS**Minor in Film Studies****Semester
Credit Hours**

FLM200	Introduction to Film.....	3
FLM300	Film Theory and Interpretation.....	4
Choose from Film Analysis and Interpretation Courses:		3-4
COM213	Media Communication	
ENL/PHI235L*	Film and Modern Sensibility	
ENL241L*	Modern Mythmakers	
FLM305	Films of Great Directors	
PHI302	Philosophy and Film	
PHI310	Aesthetics	
[LAFSC]**	Theology in Hollywood	
Choose from Film Production courses:.....		3-4
COM305A*	Screenwriting	
COM373	Digital Filmmaking	
FLM481	Internship in Film Studies	
THA405	Directing	
[LAFSC]**	Hollywood Production Workshop	
[LAFSC]**	Internship: Inside Hollywood	
[LAFSC]**	Motion Picture Production	
[LAFSC]**	Professional Screenwriting	
Choose two electives from Film Analysis, Interpretation, or Film Production courses:		6-8
TOTAL		19-23

Please carefully consult with your advisor and the film studies advisor.

* A student may also choose this course to meet a General Education requirement.

** Los Angeles Film Studies Center

FOREIGN LANGUAGES

MODERN LANGUAGE COURSES

American Sign Language
Chinese (Mandarin)
French
German
Spanish

(See Department of Modern World Languages)

ANCIENT AND CLASSICAL LANGUAGE COURSES

Biblical Greek
Biblical Hebrew

(See Department of Biblical and Theological Studies, Biblical Classical Language courses)

Latin

(See Department of Biblical and Theological Studies, Biblical Classical Language courses; also see Classics minor)



GENERAL STUDIES

General Education at Bethel University requires students to take several specific courses along with their choice of courses from various categories. Most of the courses listed below fulfill one of these course or category requirements; however, this is not an exhaustive list. The letter appended to a course number indicates the general education category to which it belongs. See “The General Education Program” and “Pillars of the General Education Curriculum” in the Academic Information section of this catalog for a further description of the purpose and requirements of the General Education program at Bethel University.

COURSES

GES101 • Pre-Intercultural Engagement Preparation *(fall, spring) 1/2 credit*

Provides preparation for students who wish to participate in a non-credit experience for fulfillment of the cross-cultural experience (Z) requirement. Faculty guided pre-processing includes introduction to a method of reflection and analysis of the intercultural experience, assistance in creating a proposal for the Z-tag experience, and an opportunity to develop mid-experience exercises and activities to present in GES102Z. Completion of the GES101 does not complete the Z-tag requirement, but is a pre-requisite for GES102Z. GES101 must be taken before participating in the cross-cultural experience. Grade on an S/U basis.

GES102Z • Post-Intercultural Engagement Processing *(fall, spring) 1/2 credit*

Provides the guided post-processing experience necessary for students to benefit fully from a cross-cultural experience. Designed to follow an independent cross-cultural experience to complete the cross-cultural experience (Z) requirements. Includes evaluation of the application of the method of reflection and analysis used during the intercultural experience, evaluation of the implementation of the non-credit proposal approved in GES101, and evaluation of the mid-experience exercises and activities. Prerequisite: GES101. Must be taken the semester following the completion of the independent cross-cultural experience. Graded on an S/U basis.

GES105N • Exploring Cultural Identity through Writing for Academic Purposes *(fall) 3 credits*

Focuses on the knowledge and skills necessary for successful college-level academic research and writing in the United States and aids in the establishment of cultural identity through the examination of cross-cultural readings and authentic, reflective writing. Instruction tailored to English Language Learners from backgrounds in which English is not the primary language.

GES106 • Introduction to the Liberal Arts *(fall, spring) 1 credit*

Introduces students to a liberal arts education at Bethel as a foundation for scholarship, leadership, and service in a changing world. Orients students to campus resources related to academics and encourages the development of personal, academic, and relationship skills needed to be a successful college student.

GES108 • Introduction to Life at Bethel *(fall, spring) 1 credit*

Introduces transfer students to a liberal arts education at Bethel as a foundation for scholarship, leadership, and service in a changing world. Together students explore common issues of transition, personal strengths, and community. Students are oriented to resources (i.e., Bethel Library, essential technology, academic tutoring, etc.) to support and enhance the educational experience at Bethel.

GES109 • Orientation to College Studies *(fall) 2 credits*

Students understand and improve their approach to learning to enhance success in college. Strategies developed in this course are directly applied to learning in the Christianity and Western Culture course as well as other courses taken during fall term. Taught concurrently with Introduction to the Liberal Arts (GES106). Prerequisites: Consent of instructor, enrollment in Christianity and Western Culture (GES130).

GES110 • College Writing*(fall, spring)* **3 credits**

Focuses on the knowledge and skills necessary for successful college-level academic research and writing. Emphasizes writing as a process that includes planning/prewriting, drafting, revision, and editing, and affords multiple experiences of the process. Topics include thesis formulation, development, and support; conventions of writing (grammar, usage, and mechanics); ownership of information and creative work (issues of plagiarism, copyright, and ethical management of information); and information literacy competencies. Students are required to perform in-depth research that involves gathering, reading, and evaluating information, and to write a formal research paper that synthesizes information from a variety of properly documented sources.

GES125 • Introduction to the Creative Arts*(fall, interim, spring)* **4 credits**

Introduces the creative arts and highlights their crucial role in human experience. Art forms included each semester are chosen from music, visual arts, theatre, dance, literature, or film, and highlight their crucial role in human experience. Creative works spanning stylistic, social, and historical contexts are examined in light of such issues as relationships, religion, death/despair, and humor. Students experience and critically interact with creative works and reflect on them from a Christian worldview, with the goal of developing literacy in artistic language as a tool for exploration and aesthetic interpretation and evaluation.

GES130 • Christianity and Western Culture*(fall, spring)* **4 credits**

Seeks to help students understand the key movements that have influenced the lives of people in Europe and North America up through the Enlightenment. Students explore with insight and empathy the writings and lives of those who have influenced the course of world societies. Prepares students to appreciate and evaluate the diverse ways in which Christians have interacted with Western culture by shaping, absorbing, and criticizing the culture of the West.

The Humanities Program

The Humanities Program is a four-course sequence consisting of GES145, GES147, GES244, and GES246. It emphasizes in-depth reading, discussion, and analysis of texts and works of art. Students experience literature, theology, philosophy, music, theatre, and art in historical context. They learn the foundations of theology and see how Christians have shaped and responded to Western culture. The four-course sequence must be taken in order, and replaces five courses in the General Education CWILT option [GES110 College Writing, GES125 Introduction to the Creative Arts, GES130 Christianity and Western Culture, THE201 Christian Theology, and a Contemporary Western Life and Thought (L) course]. To derive full benefit from the Humanities Program, students should complete the entire program: Western Humanities in Christian Perspective I-IV. See the Academic Information section of this catalog for further information. Contact the director of the Humanities Program for details.

GES145 • Western Humanity in Christian Perspective I:*(fall)* **4 credits****The Greco-Roman World through the Middle Ages**

The first course in the Humanities Program focuses on great writings and works of art, music, and theatre from the Greeks through the Middle Ages. Likely figures for study include Plato, Aristotle, Augustine, Anselm, and Dante.

**GES147 • Western Humanity in Christian Perspective II:
Renaissance and Reformation***(interim)* **4 credits**

The second course considers significant figures, movements, and texts in the Renaissance and the Reformation era. Likely figures for study include Luther, Calvin, Erasmus, Anabaptist writers, Renaissance and baroque artists, and Shakespeare. Prerequisite: GES145. *Completing GES147 replaces GES125 Introduction to the Creative Arts.*

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GES244 • Western Humanity in Christian Perspective III: (spring) 4 credits
The European Enlightenment and American Culture to 1877

The third course begins in the European Enlightenment and culminates in a research paper on American culture through the Reconstruction era. Likely figures for study include Descartes, Edwards, Bach, Beethoven, Austen, Burke, Paine, *The Federalist*, de Tocqueville, American Transcendentalist writers, Frederick Douglass, and Abraham Lincoln. Prerequisite: GES147. *Completing GES244 replaces GES110 College Writing and GES130 Christianity and Western Culture.*

GES246 • Western Humanity in Christian Perspective IV: (fall) 4 credits
Modernity and Contemporary Western Culture

The final course in the Humanities Program begins with the 19th century Industrial Revolution and ends near the present. It includes a major paper on theology. Likely subjects for study include Marx, Nietzsche, T.S. Eliot, jazz, modern art, Bonhoeffer, and Martin Luther King Jr. Prerequisite: GES244. *Completing GES246 replaces THE201 Christian Theology and a Contemporary Western Life and Thought (L) course.*

GES200 • Ministry Practicum (spring) 1 credit

Exploration of pastoral ministry as a career through job shadowing. Reflection on area for pastoral ministry. Component of Antioch Way Pre-Seminary Initiatives.

GES208 • Human Sexuality (spring) 3 credits

An examination of sexuality through the life cycle, focusing on the nature of sexual and reproductive functioning, sexual self-understanding, sexual dimensions of interpersonal relationships, and ethical dimensions of sexuality.

GES235 • Band of Brothers: A Study of Uncommon Leaders (occasionally) 3 credits

Broaden student knowledge of WWII, while enhancing understanding of leadership principles and character development, by studying the experiences of Easy Company as recounted by Steven Ambrose in his book *Band of Brothers*. Learners integrate transformational leadership and biblical and contemporary texts on leadership.

GES301K • Global Environmental Changes: (occasionally) 3 credits
Humans as Agents of Transformations

Humankind has drastically altered the biosphere over the past 300 years. This course examines the processes of transformations in human populations, land, water, and climate over the course of this time. Discussion of how these transformations affect our lives and relationship with nature and how we should respond to these transformations. Prerequisites: Laboratory Science (D) course; Mathematics (M) course.

GES302K • Lethal Microbes (occasionally) 3 credits

Despite amazing scientific and technical successes in medicine in the last century, diseases like AIDS, tuberculosis, and malaria confront us today with both national and global healthcare crises. Living with the lethal microbes responsible for these diseases requires careful inquiry about these organisms and their wide impact on human society. Prerequisites: Laboratory Science (D) course; Mathematics (M) course.

GES303K • Genetics, Ethics, and the Law (occasionally) 3 credits

Study of the ethical and legal dilemmas created by recent advances in biotechnology. Focus on the question of what direction the law should take, specifically in the areas of patent, family, and criminal law. Exploration of the struggle between the Christian worldview, these rapid changes in science, and society's resolution of the questions these changes produce. Prerequisites: Laboratory Science (D) course; Mathematics (M) course.

GES305K • HIV/AIDS: Anatomy of a Pandemic *(occasionally interim)* **3 credits**

Exploration of the history, biology, and social and global impact of the HIV/AIDS pandemic since discovery of the human immunodeficiency virus in 1983. Evaluation of technological advances that have generated anti-retroviral therapies, technological challenges that have prevented vaccine development, and social factors related to availability of medical treatment. Prerequisites: Laboratory Science (D) course; Mathematics (M) course.

GES306K • Nuclear Energy: Past and Present *(occasionally)* **3 credits**

Basic scientific principles underlying nuclear fission and fusion, along with a survey of the history of nuclear weapons and reactors from 1935 to the present. Topics include weapon construction and design, delivery systems, and nuclear deterrence, along with current arms reduction agreements and waste problems. Prerequisites: Laboratory Science (D) course; Mathematics (M) course.

GES307K • Natural Resources: Use Them but Don't Lose Them *(spring)* **3 credits**

A consideration of the use and management of natural resources and their impact on society and vice versa. Primary resources considered include forests, agricultural land, and geologic/mineral resources. Global Positioning System (GPS) and Geographic Information System (GIS) technologies are spotlighted as key management tools. Prerequisites: Laboratory Science (D) course; Mathematics (M) course.

GES308K • Genomic Archaeology and Scientific Revolution *(occasionally)* **3 credits**

Advances in DNA technology have led to the sequencing of whole genomes, including the human genome, and to a revolution in science. Questions of this course include: "What is this technology?", "How does it work?", and "What does it mean to you and me?" Applications related to diabetes, cancer, forensics, genetic engineering, and the nature of life itself are discussed. Prerequisites: Laboratory Science (D) course; Mathematics (M) course.

GES309K • Biology of the Mind *(occasionally interim)* **3 credits**

Survey of contemporary technologies and studies of brain structure and function and their relation to cognitive abilities and emotion. Introduction to modern technologies of brain mapping such as MRI, PET, and CAT Scans. Combines neuroscience, philosophy of self, psychology, linguistics, and sociobiology. Prerequisites: Laboratory Science (D) course; Mathematics (M) course.

GES310K • Human Impacts on Coral Reefs *(interim)* **3 credits**

Travels to the Philippines and Hawaii to study exotic coral reefs and associated environmental issues. Coral reefs worldwide are currently subject to severe anthropogenic stress. Allows students to get in the water to see reefs firsthand, to explore the science and human technology relating to coral reefs, and meet individuals who are working to address environmental problems. Prerequisites: Laboratory Science (D) course; Mathematics (M) course. (Carries cross-credit in biology and environmental studies.)

GES311K • Forensics: The Science of Crime *(occasionally interim)* **3 credits**

An introduction to the roles that biology, chemistry, physics, and psychology play in criminal investigations. Discovery, identification, and comparison of physical evidence using various current techniques. Discussion of the processes and limitations of scientific knowledge. Prerequisites: Laboratory Science (D) Course; Mathematics (M) course.

GES312G • Disability and Society *(occasionally interim)* **3 credits**

Exploration of ideologies of disability including medical, moral, rehabilitative, and minority approaches. Identification of the social, economic, religious, and other barriers faced by people with disabilities. International perspectives on disability, as well as the concept of a "disability culture." Experiential learning components included. Prerequisites: [GES130; Contemporary Western Life and Thought (L) course; World Cultures (U) course] or [GES246; World Cultures (U) course].

GES314K • Biotechnology *(occasionally)* **3 credits**

Biotechnology, or the production of technology through the manipulation of biological systems, influences many areas of our lives. Applications of biotechnology such as drug production, human cloning, gene therapy, stem cells, reproductive technologies, and their impact on society are examined. Prerequisites: Laboratory Science (D) course; Mathematics (M) course.

GES315K • Brain Research Technology and Gender Differences *(occasionally interim)* **3 credits**

A review of gender differences revealed by recent brain mapping and scanning technology. MRI, fMRI, PET, and CAT scans reveal different aspects of brain structure and function. Several other neurologic, hormonal, and genetic technologies will also be reviewed as they relate to physiological and behavioral analysis. Prerequisites: Laboratory Science (D) course; Mathematics (M) course.

GES318KZ • Ecuador and the Galápagos Islands: Natural History and Future Prospects *(interim)* **3 credits**

Travel from base in Quito throughout Ecuador and the Galápagos Islands, surveying the land, climate, plants, animals, homes, transportation, and industries, noting especially the impact of human culture, presence, and activities. Sites include the Amazon rainforest, Andean cloud forests, volcanic mountains, highlands, towns, cities, and the Galápagos Islands. Prerequisites: Laboratory Science (D) course; Mathematics (M) course. (Carries cross-credit in biology and environmental studies.)

GES321K • Human Genetics *(occasionally)* **3 credits**

Review of modern genetic history, principles, and technology as applied to humans. Includes discussion of classical Mendelian genetics, probability calculation, pedigree analysis, heritability analysis, and cytogenetics. Emphasis on more recent technologies of gene sequencing, genomics, gene therapy, genetic engineering, screening, and early life (embryo) manipulations, stem cell and cloning risks and benefits, among other issues surrounding human genetics. Prerequisites: Laboratory Science (D) course; Mathematics (M) course.

GES322K • Cancer: Science and Society *(interim, spring)* **3 credits**

The biology of cancer; the technologies of cancer diagnosis and treatment; and some social, family, and personal impacts of this disease. Prerequisites: Laboratory Science (D) course; Mathematics (M) course.

GES324K • Greening the Built Environment *(occasionally)* **3 credits**

A study and critique of the “built” environment: our homes, places of work and leisure, transportation systems, and food systems. Development of understanding and commitment for designing, living in, and working in our dwellings and communities in ways that demonstrate stewardship toward the creation. Prerequisites: Laboratory Science (D) course; Mathematics (M) course.

GES325 • The Planet Earth: Environmental Responsibility and Christian Stewardship *(occasionally)* **3 credits**

Current state of our planet’s ecology. The balance of nature, its perturbation by the human species, and the possible solutions to the friction between humans and the rest of the biological world. Major emphasis on Christian responsibility for God’s creation. Prerequisites: Laboratory Science (D) course; Mathematics (M) course.

GES326K • Economic Botany *(interim)* **3 credits**

Review of the history, principles, and technology used to domesticate and improve food and beverage crop, lumber, cloth and rope fiber, medicinal, and herbal plants for human use. Emphasis on modern technologies to increase quality, shelf life, transportability, yield, pest resistance, growing season, and soil type tolerances. Includes technologies such as genetic engineering, hybridizing, and breeding that raise ethical issues about their long-term impact on humans, other species, and the environment. Prerequisites: Laboratory Science (D) course; Mathematics (M) course.

GES328K • Nutrition: The Total Diet *(occasionally)* **3 credits**

Investigates the science of interactions between proper nutrition and weight management, and examines the appropriate ethical, and perhaps limited, use of technology as a means to reverse obesity. Topics include how hormonal imbalances and genetic alterations may result in failure to regulate appetite and metabolism. Prerequisites: Laboratory Science (D) course; Mathematics (M) course.

GES330K • History of Science in Europe *(occasionally interim)* **3 credits**

Study of scientists and their discoveries throughout history within the context of an experiential learning opportunity in Europe. Astronomy, biology, chemistry, engineering, mathematics, medicine, and physics are addressed. Evaluation of the effect on society of these disciplines (architecture, art, exploration, philosophy, politics, religion, etc.) will also be evaluated. Prerequisites: Laboratory Science (D) course; Mathematics (M) course.

GES331K • Science in the Fifth Dimension *(fall, interim, spring)* **3 credits**

An exploration of what science is, what it is not, and how it interacts with its “fifth dimension” (society) in art, politics, technology, culture, medicine, and other aspects of the nonscientific community. Prerequisites: Laboratory Science (D) course; Mathematics (M) course.

GES334K • Perspectives on Computing and Society *(interim, odd # yrs)* **3 credits**

Impact of computing technology on social, economic, and value systems. Evolution of approaches to software development. Consideration of Christian ethics in the development and application of computing technology in various areas of human activity. Prerequisites: Laboratory Science (D) course; Mathematics (M) course.

GES336GZ • Building Cross-Cultural and Global Leadership Competence in Hawai’i *(occasionally interim)* **3 credits**

Synthesizes theories of global competence and leadership, cultural diversity and cross-cultural competence, individualism and collectivism, critical thinking, and emotional intelligence with shalom and community. Examines and compares cultural groups in Hawai’i in social-historical context. Incorporates strategies for cross-cultural self-awareness and assessment with cultural and service learning experiences. Prerequisites: [GES130; Contemporary Western Life and Thought (L) course; World Cultures (U) course] or [GES246; World Cultures (U) course].

GES338K • Great Controversies in Science and Technology *(interim)* **3 credits**

Overview of great scientific controversies past and present. Topics include: science versus religion, age of the earth, evolution and creation, global warming, and energy issues. Relationships between science and society with particular emphasis on discerning the difference between scientific results, popular consensus, and societal pressures. Prerequisites: Laboratory Science (D) course; Mathematics (M) course.

GES339K • Nano: Small Science, Big Ideas *(spring)* **3 credits**

Investigation of nanotechnology: the science of very small things and their strange, unexpected behavior. Learn why and how nanotechnology is being applied to solve some of our greatest challenges in energy, medicine, and health care. Societal and environmental impacts and ethical concerns from a Christian perspective are explored. Prerequisites: Laboratory Science (D) course; Mathematics (M) course.

GES341Z • The House of God in the City of the World *(spring)* **3 credits**

An exploration of how the church is influenced, expressed, and experienced through social and cultural systems. Develops a level of intercultural competency necessary for understanding Christian communities different from one’s own and for hearing and speaking the gospel with cultural sensitivity.

GES390K • Decision-Making and Medical Technology *(occasionally)* **3 credits**

Health technologies that may be both harmful and beneficial to human health are explored from the perspectives of ethical decision making, psychosocial dynamics, faith, and health policy formation. Topics include genetic testing, contraceptives, intensive treatment of newborns, assisted reproduction organ transplantation, enhancement technologies, aging, and end-of-life decisions. Prerequisites: Laboratory Science (D) course; Mathematics (M) course.

GES402P • Perspectives on Christian Marriage *(yearly, term varies)* **3 credits**

An analysis of the central issues involved in making a wise decision concerning Christian marriage. Topics include: what the Bible says about marriage; whether or not marriage is for you; family of origin concerns; premarital factors associated with marital stability; and planning for success. Prerequisites: Senior standing; [GES110; THE201; Comparative Systems (G) course; Nature of Persons (N) course] or [GES246; Comparative Systems (G) course; Nature of Persons (N) course].

GES403P • Rage on the Stage: Cultivating Empathy and Imagination *(occasionally)* **3 credits**

Theatre as a medium that reflects relevant issues within our society. Discussion and contemplation of contemporary issues that may challenge Christians' personal or collective convictions. Issues may include dysfunctional behavior, racism, environmental or social concerns, as well as current relevant issues selected by students. Prerequisites: Senior standing; [GES110; THE201; Comparative Systems (G) course; Nature of Persons (N) course] or [GES246; Comparative Systems (G) course; Nature of Persons (N) course].

GES404P • Being Just in an Unjust World *(occasionally)* **3 credits**

Study and practice of moral decision making from psychological, philosophical, and Christian perspectives. Includes analysis of moral sensitivity, judgment, and action; and discussion and exercises designed to develop personal skills in these areas. Focal issues may include friendship, human rights, personal sexuality, power/authority, capital punishment, and current issues selected by students. Prerequisites: Senior standing; [GES110; THE201; Comparative Systems (G) course; Nature of Persons (N) course] or [GES246; Comparative Systems (G) course; Nature of Persons (N) course].

GES405P • Ethical Relationships: Choosing the Good in Family and Community Life *(occasionally)* **3 credits**

Exploration of the ethics of relationships in the context of ethical theory and Christian virtues and norms. Topics include: marriage and divorce; gender; family caregiving; end of life; professional, work, and business relationships; race relations; economic justice; and consumption ethics. Prerequisites: Senior standing; [GES110; THE201; Comparative Systems (G) course; Nature of Persons (N) course] or [GES246; Comparative Systems (G) course; Nature of Persons (N) course].

GES407P • Women's Lives, Women's Choices *(occasionally)* **3 credits**

Female experience during adolescence and adulthood, emphasizing female socialization and potential adult roles. Personal experiences, future life choices, and their consequences in light of the course content and Christian faith. Prerequisites: Senior standing; [GES110; THE201; Comparative Systems (G) course; Nature of Persons (N) course] or [GES246; Comparative Systems (G) course; Nature of Persons (N) course].

GES409P • Christian Leadership in a Secular World *(yearly, term varies)* **3 credits**

Current issues facing Christian leaders today. The formulation of a personal biblical approach to leadership to enable one to impact society. Involves a variety of personal decisions that are designed to facilitate knowing oneself and understanding one's own responses in various situations. Prerequisites: Senior standing; [GES110; THE201; Comparative Systems (G) course; Nature of Persons (N) course] or [GES246; Comparative Systems (G) course; Nature of Persons (N) course].

GES410P • Family Life Cycle *(yearly, term varies)* **3 credits**

Study of the stages in the family life cycle, with attention to the factors that cause the family unit to separate during the cycle. Special emphasis on studying one's own family of origin in light of both Scripture and society's messages about what family should be. Opportunity to consider preparation for one's own future family development. Prerequisites: Senior standing; [GES110; THE201; Comparative Systems (G) course; Nature of Persons (N) course] or [GES246; Comparative Systems (G) course; Nature of Persons (N) course].

GES412P • The Plot Thickens: Character Growth in Literature and Life *(occasionally)* 3 credits

Readings and discussion of a number of novels and short stories, examining characters and their values, and responses in the face of complex life situations. Insights of narrative theologians will be used to think about building character as individuals and the role of the community in this process. Prerequisites: Senior standing; [GES110; THE201; Comparative Systems (G) course; Nature of Persons (N) course] or [GES246; Comparative Systems (G) course; Nature of Persons (N) course].

GES413P • Women's Spiritual Experiences *(occasionally)* 3 credits

Exploration of diverse women's spiritual experiences by reading spiritual autobiographies, biblical feminist writings, and research on gender and religion. Discussion of how gender influences religious institutions and Christian women's faith. Students write their own spiritual autobiographies. Prerequisites: Senior standing; [GES110; THE201; Comparative Systems (G) course; Nature of Persons (N) course] or [GES246; Comparative Systems (G) course; Nature of Persons (N) course].

GES414P • The Theology of J.R.R. Tolkien *(occasionally)* 3 credits

An exploration of the theological issues raised by J.R.R. Tolkien's "Middle Earth" writings. Theological themes such as evil, salvation, and power will be discussed, with an emphasis placed on choices the characters in the story make with regard to those themes. Attention will also be given to philosophical and literary assumptions/methodologies employed by the author. Prerequisites: Senior standing; [GES110; THE201; Comparative Systems (G) course; Nature of Persons (N) course] or [GES246; Comparative Systems (G) course; Nature of Persons (N) course].

GES416P • Christian Perspectives of Global Peacemaking *(occasionally)* 3 credits

The dynamics of global peacemaking are drawn from the Christian and biblical perspectives to understand the meaning of peacemaking and how absence of peace affects positive social change. This course, through a service-learning component, explores nonviolent alternatives in addressing social problems such as poverty, hunger, environmental depletion, etc. Prerequisites: Senior standing; [GES110; THE201; Comparative Systems (G) course; Nature of Persons (N) course] or [GES246; Comparative Systems (G) course; Nature of Persons (N) course].

GES418P • Christian Lives: Contemporary Spiritual Narratives *(occasionally)* 3 credits

Reading, writing, and viewing contemporary spiritual narratives that explore the dimensions of one's call to the Christian life in the contemporary world. Materials are selected for their spiritual, cultural, and literary value and include both traditional Christian authors (e.g., C.S. Lewis or Dietrich Bonhoeffer) and more recent writers (e.g., Anne Lamott or Lauren Winner). Prerequisites: Senior standing; [GES110; THE201; Comparative Systems (G) course; Nature of Persons (N) course] or [GES246; Comparative Systems (G) course; Nature of Persons (N) course].

GES419P • Christian Perspectives on the 20th/21st Centuries *(interim)* 3 credits

An examination of significant events and trends of the past century in light of Christian values. Topics include the environment, military intervention, immigration, and the place of the federal government in national life. An understanding of diverse Christian responses to such issues in their historical context, and implications of these perspectives for the 21st century. Prerequisites: Senior standing; [GES110; THE201; Comparative Systems (G) course; Nature of Persons (N) course] or [GES246; Comparative Systems (G) course; Nature of Persons (N) course].

GES420P • Bioethics**(fall, spring) 3 credits**

How technological advances have increased our abilities to conceive, sustain, and alter human lives. How to make morally responsible decisions that shape a just society. Moral issues such as healthcare practices, reproductive methods, allocation of healthcare resources, and biomedical research. Prerequisites: Senior standing; [GES110; THE201; Comparative Systems (G) course; Nature of Persons (N) course] or [GES246; Comparative Systems (G) course; Nature of Persons (N) course].

GES421P • Social Justice and Christian Responsibility**(occasionally) 3 credits**

Attempts to understand selected themes of social justice in the United States and the global community. Examines viewpoints of different groups of Christians concerning issues such as the market economy and business, the positive and negative consequences of international trade, the debate about the fairness of public policies in the United States, and the global community. Explores possible actions of concerned and compassionate Christians in collaboration with others to address problems of social injustice. Prerequisites: Senior standing; [GES110; THE201; Comparative Systems (G) course; Nature of Persons (N) course] or [GES246; Comparative Systems (G) course; Nature of Persons (N) course].

GES424P • Christian Perspectives on Creation and Evolution (occasionally) 3 credits

An examination of the positions held by different scientists and Christians in regard to the origins of humans, of the world, and the interpretation of Genesis 1 and 2. Prerequisites: Senior standing; [GES110; THE201; Comparative Systems (G) course; Nature of Persons (N) course] or [GES246; Comparative Systems (G) course; Nature of Persons (N) course].

GES425P • Censorship and Freedom of Expression**(occasionally) 3 credits**

Censorship from the perspective of various disciplines, such as psychology, theology, literature, history, and art. Key issues and formulation of student's own positions. Prerequisites: Senior standing; [GES110; THE201; Comparative Systems (G) course; Nature of Persons (N) course] or [GES246; Comparative Systems (G) course; Nature of Persons (N) course].

GES426P • Family Interaction**(fall, spring) 3 credits**

An integration of a Christian worldview related to the contemporary family unit; approaches to conflict, power, stress, intimacy, and wholeness. The family system in light of contemporary trends and Christian choices. Communication patterns are examined and evaluated. Prerequisites: Senior standing; [GES110; THE201; Comparative Systems (G) course; Nature of Persons (N) course] or [GES246; Comparative Systems (G) course; Nature of Persons (N) course].

**GES427P • Genocide, Terrorism,
and Christian Response****(interim, even # yrs) 3 credits**

Examination of the nature of genocide and religious terrorism with an emphasis on psychosocial influences in the actions of perpetrators, bystanders, and victims. Discussion of relevant religious and moral issues. Study includes religious terrorism and selected major genocides of the 20th and 21st centuries. Prerequisites: [GES110; THE201; Comparative Systems (G) course; Nature of Persons (N) course] or [GES246; Comparative Systems (G) course; Nature of Persons (N) course].

GES432P • Christian Responses to Postmodernism**(occasionally) 3 credits**

Examination of postmodern theory and its effects on culture, with particular focus on various Christian responses to postmodernism. Attention will be paid to the historical development of postmodernism and the ethical and cultural impacts of postmodernism. Prerequisites: Senior standing; [GES110; THE201; Comparative Systems (G) course; Nature of Persons (N) course] or [GES246; Comparative Systems (G) course; Nature of Persons (N) course].

GES433P • Biblical Spirituality: Experiencing God**(occasionally) 3 credits**

A study of spirituality in a variety of biblical texts, both Old Testament and New Testament. Essential issues related to spirituality will be addressed including: What is spirituality? What are biblical teachings regarding prayer, worship, and spiritual disciplines? How do we interpret biblical texts as guiding paradigms for the contemporary practice of spirituality? Prerequisites: Senior standing; [GES110; THE201; Comparative Systems (G) course; Nature of Persons (N) course] or [GES246; Comparative Systems (G) course; Nature of Persons (N) course].

GES434P • The Celtic Tradition *(occasionally interim)* **3 credits**

Development of Celtic Christianity from pre-Christian roots in legends, druids, and dragons to its contemporary renaissance in art, literature, spirituality, and politics, with particular attention to the interplay of faith and the imagination; theology and literature; indigenous beliefs and Christian worship; language; culture; and politics. Prerequisites: Senior standing; [GES110; THE201; Comparative Systems (G) course; Nature of Persons (N) course] or [GES246; Comparative Systems (G) course; Nature of Persons (N) course].

GES438P • Christian Music in Context *(occasionally)* **3 credits**

Consideration of the nature and function of Christian music in contemporary society, incorporating a study of its development and place in various historical and cultural contexts, as both an avenue for worship and a force for spiritual development. Prerequisites: Senior standing; [GES110; THE201; Comparative Systems (G) course; Nature of Persons (N) course] or [GES246; Comparative Systems (G) course; Nature of Persons (N) course].

GES440P • Christian Nonviolence *(yearly, term varies)* **3 credits**

What it means to be a Christian peacemaker in today's world. The biblical mandate, the quest for Christian nonviolence in a historical and biographical context, and its implications for the development of conflict-resolution skills and contemporary public policy issues. Prerequisites: Senior standing; [GES110; THE201; Comparative Systems (G) course; Nature of Persons (N) course] or [GES246; Comparative Systems (G) course; Nature of Persons (N) course].

GES441PZ • Issues and Praxis in Christian Social Justice *(interim)* **3 credits**

Examines the theme of justice in the biblical text and explores related themes in contemporary approaches to missional theology, the relationship between missions and colonialism in history, Christian mercy and suffering, the Church's inattention/attention to global injustice, and Christian social responsibility. Bridges theory and action in the setting of Cambodia. Prerequisites: Senior standing; [GES110; THE201; Comparative Systems (G) course; Nature of Persons (N) course] or [GES246; Comparative Systems (G) course; Nature of Persons (N) course]. All students desiring to take the course must complete an application process. Students who do not meet all of the above requirements may be admitted to the course on a case-by-case basis.

GES442P • Journey from Hell to Heaven *(occasionally)* **3 credits**

Explores the dynamics of spiritual growth in the context of contemporary social, political, and economic choices, through a reflective reading of Dante's *Divine Comedy* in its entirety. Prerequisites: Senior standing; [GES110; THE201; Comparative Systems (G) course; Nature of Persons (N) course] or [GES246; Comparative Systems (G) course; Nature of Persons (N) course].

GES444P • Christians and Conflict *(fall, interim, spring)* **3 credits**

Examination of how we are called as Christians to respond to interpersonal conflicts that continually exist in our lives. Emphasis on analyzing many different types of interpersonal conflicts, which include conflicts in friendships, marriages, parent/child relationships, workplaces, and churches. Analyzes conflict as it is portrayed in the media, including conflicts that are currently making headlines in the news. Prerequisites: Senior standing; [GES110; THE201; Comparative Systems (G) course; Nature of Persons (N) course] or [GES246; Comparative Systems (G) course; Nature of Persons (N) course].

**GES445P • Aging from a Cross-Cultural Perspective:
Living in a Graying World** *(occasionally)* **3 credits**

Aging processes and roles of the older person in our society and other cultures. Choices confronting students in their own aging, their relationship to aging parents and friends, and living and operating as Christians in a rapidly aging world. Prerequisites: Senior standing; [GES110; THE201; Comparative Systems (G) course; Nature of Persons (N) course] or [GES246; Comparative Systems (G) course; Nature of Persons (N) course].

GES446PZ • Recent Immigrants: Challenges and Potentials (*occasionally*) **3 credits**

An academic and experiential exploration of immigrant adjustment and appropriate outreach and ministry strategies. A study of the personal, social, and cultural challenges, the potential, and critical needs of immigrants. Service learning required. Prerequisites: Senior standing; [GES110; THE201; Comparative Systems (G) course; Nature of Persons (N) course] or [GES246; Comparative Systems (G) course; Nature of Persons (N) course].

GES447PZ • Arab Americans: Past, Present, and Personal (*occasionally*) **3 credits**

An examination of the historical, political, religious, and cultural influences of the Arab peoples of today. Students begin to develop understanding of Arabs and Islam, and initiate communication with Arab and Muslim Americans in Minnesota. Prerequisites: Senior standing; [GES110; THE201; Comparative Systems (G) course; Nature of Persons (N) course] or [GES246; Comparative Systems (G) course; Nature of Persons (N) course].

GES448P • Abusive Relationships and Christian Responsibility (*interim, beginning 2013*) **3 credits**

Explores different types of intimate violence using research from the fields of communication, psychology, and sociology. Examines the history of domestic violence, the prevalence of intimate violence, the cycles of violence, and the existing secular and Christian response to violence. Consideration and evaluation of choices students may face in light of their Christian values, education, and personal experience. Development of personal strategies regarding perceptions and decisions for responsibility in responding to intimate violence. Prerequisites: Senior standing; [GES110; THE201; Comparative Systems (G) course; Nature of Persons (N) course] or [GES246; Comparative Systems (G) course; Nature of Persons (N) course].

GES449P • Chance or Design: Our Place in the Cosmos (*spring, alternate years*) **3 credits**

Exploration of recent advances in Big Bang cosmology and planetary science with an emphasis on apparent fine-tuning to conditions suitable for human life. Discussion of the possibility of extraterrestrial life. Analysis of design arguments, with the goal of developing a biblically sound view of our relationship to nature and God. Prerequisites: Senior standing; [GES110; THE201; Comparative Systems (G) course; Nature of Persons (N) course] or [GES246; Comparative Systems (G) course; Nature of Persons (N) course].

GES450P • Reconciliation in a Racialized Society (*interim*) **3 credits**

Study of race, racism, and reconciliation in the United States. Starting from the biblical mandate to be righteous people, a focus on discerning past and present racism, understanding the need for racial justice and reconciliation, appreciating different cultures/ethnicities, and engaging students in the process of racial reconciliation. Prerequisites: Senior standing; [GES110; THE201; Comparative Systems (G) course; Nature of Persons (N) course] or [GES246; Comparative Systems (G) course; Nature of Persons (N) course].

GES451P • Spirituality, Sexuality, and the Family (*fall, spring*) **3 credits**

Three powerful forces in everyday life that vitally affect people both personally and collectively. Both past and contemporary influences and experiences that are likely to impact people as they seek to make their personal sexuality, spirituality, and family relationships consistent with Christian values. Prerequisites: Senior standing; [GES110; THE201; Comparative Systems (G) course; Nature of Persons (N) course] or [GES246; Comparative Systems (G) course; Nature of Persons (N) course].

GES452P • Sports in Society *(occasionally)* **3 credits**

Study of sports as a social phenomenon. Presentation of some of the basic elements involved in the interaction of the active human being. Includes sports and culture, sports in education, social stratification, race, and group dynamics. Prerequisites: Senior standing; [GES110; THE201; Comparative Systems (G) course; Nature of Persons (N) course] or [GES246; Comparative Systems (G) course; Nature of Persons (N) course].

GES453P • Ethics and Faith in the Workplace *(occasionally interim)* **3 credits**

Practical application of what it takes to function as a Christian in today's workplace. Emphasis on the transition from college to a professional environment, focusing on personal maturity, workplace ethics, and lifelong Christian growth and service. Prerequisites: Senior standing; [GES110; THE201; Comparative Systems (G) course; Nature of Persons (N) course] or [GES246; Comparative Systems (G) course; Nature of Persons (N) course].

GES454P • Philosophies of Love and Sex *(fall)* **3 credits**

Examines different philosophical theories of the nature of love. Explores features associated with love and distinguishes different types of love. Asks whether there are moral or ontological constraints on different types of love. Critically investigates the role of sexuality in contemporary conceptions of love and moves toward the development of Christian attitudes and behaviors related to these complex issues. Prerequisites: Senior standing; [GES110; THE201; Comparative Systems (G) course; Nature of Persons (N) course] or [GES246; Comparative Systems (G) course; Nature of Persons (N) course].

GES455P • Covenant Relationships: Marriage, Friendship, and Beyond *(occasionally)* **3 credits**

An exploration of the relational dynamics of marriage, friendship, and Christian community within the context of the biblical concept of covenant relationship. Competing values within contemporary Western culture (e.g., individualism, hedonism) are explored and critiqued in light of the values associated with covenant community. Prerequisites: Senior standing; [GES110; THE201; Comparative Systems (G) course; Nature of Persons (N) course] or [GES246; Comparative Systems (G) course; Nature of Persons (N) course].

GES460P • Christian Commitment in a Secular Age: Liberalism and Conservatism *(occasionally)* **3 credits**

Despite the appeal of the cliché, "I don't like labels; they simply put people in boxes," many of our responses to culture—literary, political, and religious—are broadly "conservative" or "liberal." Examines a range of issues and texts to determine the sources of liberalism and conservatism and their relation to biblical Christianity. Prerequisites: Senior standing; [GES110; THE201; Comparative Systems (G) course; Nature of Persons (N) course] or [GES246; Comparative Systems (G) course; Nature of Persons (N) course].

GES461P • Anthropology of Tourism: Travel, Culture Change, and Globalization *(fall, even # yrs)* **3 credits**

Uses the lens of anthropology to explore the nature, development, and impact of various forms of travel as well as their relationships with culture change and globalization. Approaches tourism not only as an important human activity and a modern industry, but also an area of creating new cultural hegemony, economic dependency, and identity crisis. Challenges students to evaluate benefits and costs of travel and tourism in light of Christian ethics and values. Prerequisites: Senior standing; [GES110; THE201; Comparative Systems (G) course; Nature of Persons (N) course] or [GES246; Comparative Systems (G) course; Nature of Persons (N) course].

GEOGRAPHY

Geography is the study of the physical environment and its relationship to humanity's settlements and activities. The goal of the introductory-level course is to familiarize students with the broad spectrum within geographical study. The intermediate-level coursework provides deeper understandings of interrelationships in a spatial framework.

COURSES

GEO120 • Introduction to Geography *(fall)* **3 credits**

Physical environment including weather, world climates, landforms, and natural vegetation. Humankind's response to geographical variations in terms of the use of land and sea, natural resources, population, economic activity, and political and social organization.

GEO201 • Introduction to Geographic Information Systems *(fall, odd # yrs)* **2 credits**

An introduction to the science, hardware, and software of mapping geographic locations and analyzing information about those locations. Investigating remote sensing, GPS data collection, GIS data types, editing GIS data, and spatial data analysis and display, with emphasis on applications to creation stewardship problems. (Carries cross-credit in environmental science.)

GEO320K • History and the Human Environment *(fall, spring)* **3 credits**

Environmental and geographical background of human history. Agriculture, climate, energy resources, transportation, and diseases, especially as they have influenced the historical development of Western Europe and North America. Implications for current and future environmental concerns. Prerequisites: Laboratory Science (D) course; Mathematics (M) course. (Carries cross-credit in history.)

GEOLOGY

COURSES

GEL167D • Geology *(fall)* **4 credits**

A study of earth's structure and the forces that continue to shape it. The fragility, power, and patience of our geologic environment are considered, as well as land use patterns and decisions. Topics include minerals and rocks, geologic time, earthquakes, volcanoes, plate tectonics, glaciers, weathering and erosion, maps/aerial photos, GPS/GIS, groundwater, mineral resources, and streams. Two field trips to exposed rock layers and fossil digs are part of a weekly 2.5 hour lab.



HISTORY

The Department of History is concerned with both the social milieu and the individual's desire for a satisfying life. The courses are intended to contribute to an understanding of the present by acquainting students with significant historical data; promoting understanding of social, cultural, and political development; providing a perspective from which to view political, social, and religious issues; promoting an appreciation of possible contributions of religious faith to society; and developing a basis and skills for criticism, evaluation, and interpretation.

For personal needs, courses are intended to aid in the development of habits, attitudes, and capacities that contribute to students' satisfactory adjustment to their work, social situation, and faith. Courses in the department provide background for further work in the social sciences, for teaching or graduate studies, or for professions such as law, journalism, and the ministry. The department provides opportunity for appreciation of cultural pursuits; encouraging tolerance and sympathetic understanding in the areas of personal, social, and intercultural relations; equipping for good citizenship; and encouraging an intelligent, Christ-motivated nonconformity.

COURSES

HIS200L • American Civilization *(fall, spring)* **3 credits**
A survey of American history from early Native American communities to the present. Examination of major social, cultural, economic, political, and religious change over time in the American experience. Prerequisite: GES130 or GES244 (may be taken concurrently).

HIS201U • Asian Civilizations *(occasionally)* **3 credits**
History of cultures and societies of Asia. Religion, economic development and trade, and family, social, and political organization. May focus on East Asia (China and Japan), South Asia (India and its neighbors), or Southeast Asia (Vietnam, Indonesia, the Philippines, etc.). Prerequisite: GES130 (may be taken concurrently) or GES244 (may be taken concurrently).

HIS204U • African Civilizations *(occasionally)* **3 credits**
The peoples and cultures of Africa. African social structures, religions, government, warfare, technology, and the arts. Traditional African societies, the impact of Western colonialism, the rise of nationalism, and contemporary issues. Prerequisite: GES130 (may be taken concurrently) or GES244 (may be taken concurrently).

HIS205U • History of China, Korea, and Japan *(spring)* **3 credits**
History and cultures of East Asia. Religion, economic development and trade, and family, social, and political organization. Primary focus on China, Korea, and Japan. Students may not receive credit for both HIS201U and HIS205U. Prerequisite: GES130 (may be taken concurrently) or GES244 (may be taken concurrently).

HIS206U • History of India and Its Neighbors *(fall)* **3 credits**
History of cultures and societies of South Asia. Religion, economic development and trade, and family, social, and political organization of India and its neighbors. Students may not receive credit for both HIS201U and HIS206U. Prerequisite: GES130 (may be taken concurrently) or GES244 (may be taken concurrently).

HIS207U • Latin American Civilizations *(fall, spring)* **3 credits**
History of cultures and societies of Latin America. Social, religious, geographic, economic, and political history. The Americas before European contact (with emphasis on Mexico and Central and South America), impact of European conquest and colonization, struggles for independence and national and regional identity, relations with the United States, and Latin America's place in the global economy. Prerequisite: GES130 (may be taken concurrently) or GES244 (may be taken concurrently).

HIS209L • Christianity in America**(interim) 3 credits**

Christianity as a vital factor in North American history and life. Develops an understanding of the European Reformations, the Enlightenment, and other modern developments as factors interacting with Christianity in various aspects of North American culture from colonial times to the present. Exploration of Christian responses to issues such as democracy, imperialism, slavery, secularism, industrialization, materialism, communism, civil rights, pluralism, war, globalization, and technology. Prerequisite: GES130 or GES244 (may be taken concurrently).

HIS210U • Minorities in America**(fall) 3 credits**

History of multicultural America from the colonial period to the present through a case approach. Focuses on one of the following cultures: Native American, African American, Asian, Hispanic, Jewish American, or Muslim. Examination of themes such as family, society, arts, education, work, slavery, discrimination, immigration-assimilation, democracy, social justice, the role of religion, and women's concerns as they are experienced by various minority groups. Prerequisite: GES130 (may be taken concurrently) or GES244 (may be taken concurrently).

HIS212U • Introduction to the Muslim World**(interim) 3 credits**

Introduces the religion of Islam from its inception and development to Islam as it is practiced worldwide today. Students interact with members of the Islamic community in Minnesota in an attempt to understand Islam from the personal experiences of Muslims. Contemporary issues and controversies are examined through the lens of the Muslim experience throughout history. Prerequisite: GES130 (may be taken concurrently) or GES244 (may be taken concurrently).

HIS216L • American Constitutional History**(spring) 3 credits**

Examination of the origins and development of American constitutional ideas and institutions from the colonial period to the present. Particular attention paid to the historical connections between major constitutional cases and broader social, political, economic, and cultural trends. Prerequisite: GES130 or GES244 (may be taken concurrently). (Carries cross-credit in political science.)

HIS217UZ • Hispanic Christianity**(spring) 3 credits**

Hispanic Christianity in Latin America and the United States with focus from the 19th century to date. Colonialism to modernity and new nations; Protestantism from mainlines to grassroots movements; responses to issues such as civil rights, liberation, race, gender, immigration, poverty, and education; diversity of Hispanic theologies, missions, and ministries. Includes significant personal intercultural engagement and service learning with an assigned local Hispanic church or faith-based community service organization. Spanish language not a requirement. Prerequisite: GES130 (may be taken concurrently) or GES244 (may be taken concurrently).

HIS221L • Making of Minnesota**(occasionally fall and spring) 3 credits**

Examination of the historical development of Minnesota up to the present with a social and economic focus: immigration, use and abuse of natural resources, populist politics, intergroup relations, and Minnesota's impact on the nation. Prerequisite: GES130 or GES244 (may be taken concurrently).

HIS223L • History of the American West**(interim, odd # yrs) 3 credits**

An examination of the history of the American West from 1492 to the present. Particular attention to the interaction and competition of different cultures; the construction of political, economic, and religious institutions; and the physical environment, its representations, and its symbolic importance in the broader context of American history. Prerequisite: GES130 or GES244 (may be taken concurrently).

HIS230L • World War I*(interim, odd # yrs)* 3 credits

An experiential study of the history of the First World War built around travel in England, Belgium, France, and Germany, including visits to battlefield sites, cemeteries, memorials, and museums. Students will learn what it was like to experience and remember total war and to appreciate this particular conflict's larger significance for American and European culture. Prerequisite: GES130 or GES244 (may be taken concurrently).

HIS231L • World War II*(interim, even # yrs)* 3 credits

The causes, course, conclusion, and legacy of World War II, particularly as experienced by the people of China, France, Germany, Great Britain, Japan, Russia, and the United States. Key topics include collaboration and resistance, genocide, the war in film, remembrance and forgetting, and the social and economic impacts of the war. Prerequisite: GES130 or GES244 (may be taken concurrently).

HIS241L • Revolution and Political Development*(spring, odd # yrs)* 3 credits

Theory and process of modernization, with special emphasis on the Anglo-American historical experience; examinations of U.S. efforts to promote democracy internationally in Europe, Asia, and the Middle East since World War II. Prerequisite: GES130 or GES244 (may be taken concurrently). (Carries cross-credit in political science.)

HIS242L • The Modern World*(occasionally fall or spring)* 3 credits

Modern world from the age of Enlightenment to the present, focusing on America and Europe. Major themes of modern life, including revolutions, nationalism, scientific transformations, the Industrial Revolution, capitalism, socialism, changing family patterns, racial strife, total war, international migrations, totalitarian government, religious revivals, and bourgeois culture. Prerequisite: GES130 or GES244 (may be taken concurrently).

HIS245L • History of Women in America*(fall)* 3 credits

Discussion of "What does it mean to be an American woman?" Historical experiences of American women cutting across race, class, and ethnicity are used to examine gender, citizenship, and the meaning of political, social, and cultural history for women and men. Prerequisite: GES130 or GES244 (may be taken concurrently).

HIS300 • American Beginnings*(fall, odd # yrs)* 4 credits

A survey of early American history from Native-American communities through the American Revolution. Investigation of the origins and character of American beginnings through the interactions of Native Americans, African Americans, and Euro-Americans. Topics covered include: Native-American responses to European invasion, colonial expansion, slavery, family structure, early industrialism, and the formation of the Constitution.

HIS301 • A New Nation*(fall, even # yrs)* 4 credits

A survey of 19th century American history from 1790 to 1890. Examination of major social, economic, cultural, political, and religious change in 19th century America, with an emphasis on the intersections of race, class, and gender.

HIS304G • History of African Religions*(occasionally)* 3 credits

Examination of the major religions of Africa and how they interact. Discussion of traditional African religions, Islam, and Christianity, and the ways in which Islam and Christianity have penetrated traditional African societies. Focus on two or three particular areas in which the three religious traditions interact. Prerequisites: [GES130; Contemporary Western Life and Thought (L) course; World Cultures (U) course] or [GES246; World Cultures (U) course].

HIS305G • The Cold War*(spring, odd # yrs)* 3 credits

The Cold War as an event in international history, studied from the perspective of the United States, the Soviet Union, China, Europe, and the Third World. Introduces students to ongoing historical debates and to the sources historians use in those debates (including declassified documents available online). Prerequisites: [GES130; Contemporary Western Life and Thought (L) course; World Cultures (U) course] or [GES246; World Cultures (U) course]. (Carries cross-credit in political science.)

- HIS307 • The American Civil War** *(spring)* 4 credits
A history of the American Civil War: causes, course of the war, and short- and long-term consequences. Includes, but is not limited to: examining political, military, social, cultural, economic, religious, and environmental events of the American Civil War.
- HIS310 • Near Eastern and Greek Civilizations** *(fall, even # yrs)* 4 credits
Roots of Western civilization in the Near East and Greece. World of the Mesopotamian Empire, Egypt of the pharaohs, and Greece of Homer, Socrates, and Alexander. Cultural and historical context for understanding biblical literature. Prerequisite: Sophomore standing.
- HIS311 • Roman Civilization** *(spring)* 4 credits
Development of the Romans from their origins through their achievement of a world empire to the conversion of the Emperor Constantine. Politics, government, literature, art, philosophy, and religion as well as the emergence and growth of the Christian church. Continuing heritage of Rome in our contemporary world. Prerequisite: HIS200L, HIS201U, HIS204U, HIS207U, or HIS242L.
- HIS312 • Medieval Europe** *(fall, odd # yrs)* 4 credits
Historical developments in Western Europe from the reign of Constantine to the era of Petrarch (A.D. 325-1350). Broad cultural, economic, political, social, and religious patterns, with emphasis on the development of the church in its social context.
- HIS320K • History and the Human Environment** *(fall, spring)* 3 credits
Environmental and geographical background of human history. Agriculture, climate, energy resources, transportation, and diseases, especially as they have influenced the historical development of Western Europe and North America. Implications for current and future environmental concerns. Prerequisites: Laboratory Science (D) course; Mathematics (M) course. (Carries cross-credit in geography.)
- HIS324G • Human Rights in International History** *(spring, even # years)* 3 credits
International and comparative exploration of how human rights have been defined, violated, and protected. Discussion of historical topics (e.g., the abolition of the slave trade, social reform and Christian missions, the genocides of the 20th century), as well as contemporary issues. Includes a service-learning project completed at Bethel or with a local organization. Prerequisites: [GES130; Contemporary Western Life and Thought (L) course; World Cultures (U) course] or [GES246; World Cultures (U) course]. (Carries cross-credit in political science.)
- HIS327G • History and Politics of Russia and China in the Modern World** *(spring)* 3 credits
Political, social, and historical manifestations of communism/post-communism in Russia and China in the 20th century. Comparative analysis of communist systems; exploration of maintenance of a communist state in China and transition to a non-communist state in Russia. Prerequisites: [GES130; Contemporary Western Life and Thought (L) course; World Cultures (U) course] or [GES246; World Cultures (U) course]. (Carries cross-credit in political science.)
- HIS335G • The Reformations** *(fall)* 3 credits
Christian worldviews in the 16th century, including the Protestant Reformation, Catholic Reformation, and Radical Reformation. Prerequisites: [GES130; Contemporary Western Life and Thought (L) course; World Cultures (U) course] or [GES246; World Cultures (U) course].
- HIS350 • Modern America** *(spring)* 4 credits
A survey of 20th century American history from 1890 to the present. Examination of major social, economic, cultural, political, and religious change in modern America, with an emphasis on the intersections of race, class, and gender. Prerequisite: HIS200L, HIS201U, HIS204U, HIS207U, or HIS242L.

HIS352 • Modern Russia**(occasionally) 4 credits**

Major political, social, and economic developments in Russia from 1682 to the present. Emphasis on the 19th and 20th centuries. Reigns of Peter the Great and Catherine the Great, pre-revolutionary Russia, the 1917 revolutions, and the Soviet period. Prerequisite: GES130 or GES246.

HIS353 • Early Modern Europe**(occasionally) 4 credits**

Political, social, economic, and intellectual history of Europe during the 16th, 17th, and 18th centuries. This course does not emphasize the Reformation except as it illuminates other aspects of early modern European history. Prerequisite: GES130 or GES246.

HIS354 • Modern Europe**(fall) 4 credits**

The social, political, diplomatic, intellectual, and religious history of Europe since 1750. Key themes include political reforms and revolutions, gender roles, industrialization, migration, nationalism, imperialism, total war, totalitarianism, genocide, decolonization, and secularization. Prerequisites: GES130 or GES246; HIS200L, HIS201U, HIS204U, HIS207U, or HIS242L.

HIS360 • Classics in Western Political Philosophy**(spring, even # yrs) 4 credits**

Selected political theorists. Such writers as Plato, Aristotle, Machiavelli, Luther, Calvin, Locke, Marx, and Niebuhr. Concentrates on primary sources. Prerequisite: One course in political science, philosophy, or European history. (Carries cross-credit in philosophy and political science.)

HIS370 • Topics in American History**(occasionally) 3-4 credits**

Selected topics in American history. Specific topic to be announced in advance of registration. The course may be repeated when a different topic is emphasized. Prerequisite: HIS200L or consent of instructor.

HIS371 • Topics in European History**(occasionally) 3-4 credits**

Selected areas, themes, and periods of European history. Specific topic is announced in advance of registration. The course may be repeated when a different topic is emphasized. Prerequisites: GES130 or GES246; Contemporary Western Life and Thought (L) course.

HIS372 • Topics in Global History**(occasionally) 3 credits**

Selected themes, periods, and areas, focusing on Asia, Africa, or Latin America. Specific topic to be announced in advance of registration. May be repeated when a different topic is emphasized. Prerequisites: GES130 or GES246; Contemporary Western Life and Thought (L) course or GES246; World Cultures (U) course.

HIS400 • Research in History**(occasionally) 3 credits**

An opportunity to work with a member of the history faculty on a major research project. Prerequisites: Major in history; coursework appropriate to the area of research; invitation of supervising faculty member; consent of department. Note: No student may take more than six credits in HIS400 and/or directed study.

HIS481 • Internship in History**(occasionally) 3 credits**

A practical experience in applying academic skills in an off-campus setting under the dual supervision of a history faculty member and a practicing historian or related professional. Designed by student in consultation with history department faculty. Prerequisite: Major in history.

HIS499 • Senior Seminar**(fall, spring) 4 credits**

Historiography, historical methodology, and the philosophy of history. Emphasis on synthesis, integration, and writing of a research paper. Prerequisite: Major in history; senior standing or consent of instructor.

PROGRAMS

Major in History (B.A.)**Semester
Credit Hours**

Choose from Introductory History courses:	3-4
HIS200L* American Civilization	
GES246 Western Humanity in Christian Perspective IV	
HIS201U* Asian Civilizations	
HIS204U* African Civilizations	
HIS205U* History of China, Korea, and Japan	
HIS206U* History of India and Its Neighbors	
HIS207U* Latin American Civilizations	
HIS242L* The Modern World	
Choose from Foundational courses**	4
HIS311 Roman Civilization	
HIS350 Modern America	
HIS354 Modern Europe	
Choose from American History courses:	6-8
(At least one of the courses must be at the 300 level)	
HIS209L* Christianity in America	
HIS210U* Minorities in America	
HIS216L* American Constitutional History	
HIS223L History of the American West	
HIS245L* History of Women in America	
HIS300 American Beginnings	
HIS301 A New Nation	
HIS307 The American Civil War	
HIS350 Modern America	
HIS370 Topics in American History	
Choose from Ancient and Medieval European History courses:	4
HIS310 Near Eastern and Greek Civilizations	
HIS311 Roman Civilization	
HIS312 Medieval Europe	

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Choose from Modern European History courses:	3-4
HIS335G* The Reformations	
HIS352 Modern Russia	
HIS353 Early Modern Europe	
HIS354 Modern Europe	
HIS360 Classics in Western Political Philosophy	
HIS371 Topics in European History	
Choose from Global History courses:.....	3
HIS201U* Asian Civilizations	
HIS204U* African Civilizations	
HIS205U* History of China, Korea, and Japan	
HIS206U* History of India and Its Neighbors	
HIS207U* Latin American Civilizations	
HIS212U* Introduction to the Muslim World	
HIS217UZ* Hispanic Christianity	
HIS241L* Revolution and Political Development	
HIS304G* History of African Religions	
HIS305G* The Cold War	
HIS324G* Human Rights in International History	
HIS327G* History and Politics of Russia and China in the Modern World	
HIS372 Topics in Global History	
HIS499 Senior Seminar	4
Electives from history courses.....	7-11
	34-42
General Education.....	51-52
Electives.....	28-37
	TOTAL 122

Students majoring in History may choose a focus (at least 12 credits) in American, European, or Global history.

All students planning to pursue graduate study in history should choose a focus. In addition, these students should complete one of the following independent study experiences: one semester or interim spent studying off-campus, HIS400, or HIS481. Students planning to pursue graduate-level study in history should also complete study of a modern or ancient language through the Intermediate II level and are encouraged to complete a minor in this language.

* A student may also choose to use this course to meet a General Education requirement.

** One of these three courses must be taken at Bethel University.

Major in Social Studies Education 5–12 (B.A.)

(See Multidisciplinary section.)

Major in Third World Studies (B.A.)

(See Multidisciplinary section.)

Minor in History

	Semester Credit Hours
Electives from history courses, of which.....	18
6 credits must be 300 level or above	

TOTAL 18

HONORS PROGRAM

The Honors Program is designed to encourage and serve students desiring a challenging academic program, embodying Bethel's long-standing commitment to the integration of faith and learning. This program provides an educational experience that moves from a generalist emphasis in the first two years to a discipline-specific focus, in the field of the student's choice, in the last two years. The program is designed to provide an enriched educational experience for students with exceptional academic ability, to create a social network for such students, to enhance their preparation for and admission to graduate school, as well as to enhance the general academic environment of the university.

The program consists of two honors courses in the freshman year, one honors course in the sophomore year, and one honors course in the junior year. Students complete these courses in place of the Nature of Persons (N) course; World Cultures (U) course; Comparative Systems (G) course; and Science, Technology, and Society (K) course requirements of the General Education curriculum. Students also take two regularly offered courses—one at the 200 level or above and one at the 300 level or above—on an honors basis, in which they develop individual contracts with a faculty member for an enriched experience in that class. Students complete an Honors Senior Project in their major during the senior year. In addition to the courses, there are Honors Forums, which students are expected to attend in all four years.

Students interested in applying for the Honors Program should contact the director of the Honors Program.

COURSES

HON102N • Meaning and Persons

(fall) 3 credits

What is a person? Why are persons valuable? How do persons relate to God, the world, and good and evil? These questions about the human condition are explored in the humanities (including philosophy, history, literature, biblical studies, and the arts), focusing on past responses, current dilemmas, and future scenarios. Prerequisite: Admission to the Honors Program.

HON205U • Finding Community on the Margin

(spring) 3 credits

Exploration of community building that occurs in situations of oppression and exploitation along the lines of ethnicity, religion/culture, and/or economic life. With a focus on a people group found outside the dominant cultures of Europe and North America and living in a situation of marginalization and oppression (examples include Dalits in India or Roma in Europe), understand the larger social, religious, economic forces that shape the world of this group. Explore the cultural and personal perspectives of the members of this group. Study programs that address these situations and attempt to break the bonds of oppression and exploitation. Seek a faith-based response to these issues. Prerequisites: GES130 (may be taken concurrently) or GES244 (may be taken concurrently); admission to the Honors Program.

HON300G • Concepts of Community

(interim or spring) 3 credits

Analysis and evaluation of community in varying contexts. Investigation of different models of community through reflection, experiential learning, film, fiction, and non-fiction. Prerequisites: [GES130; Contemporary Western Life and Thought (L) course; World Cultures (U) course] or [GES246; World Cultures (U) course]; admission to the Honors Program.

HON305K • Issues in Science, Technology, and Society (fall or interim) 3 credits

Contemporary and historical topics are chosen to illustrate societal and cultural interactions with concurrent developments in science and technology. Examples of personal and corporate decision-making processes are stressed, thereby working toward a goal of preparation and motivation for responsible citizenship. Prerequisites: Laboratory Science (D) course; Mathematics (M) course; admission to the Honors Program.

PROGRAMS**Honors Program****Semester
Credit Hours**

HON102N*	Meaning and Persons.....	3
HON205U*	Finding Community on the Margin.....	3
HON300G*	Concepts of Community	3
HON305K*	Issues in Science, Technology, and Society	3
	One tagged honors course at 200 level or above	3–4
	One tagged honors course at 300 level or above	3–4
	Honors Senior Project (as part of departmental culminating experience)	

* A student may also choose to use this course to meet a General Education requirement.



HUMAN KINETICS and APPLIED HEALTH SCIENCE

The Department of Human Kinetics and Applied Health Science endorses a philosophy that the key to health and wellness is the quality of one's lifestyle, which has physical, mental, emotional, social, and spiritual aspects. The department's mission is to promote health and wellness with an emphasis on prevention; lifelong learning; and the acquisition of knowledge, attitudes, and skills that can be integrated into a holistic lifestyle. Professional degree programs include Athletic Training, Biokinetics, Physical Education K-12, and Health Education 5-12. The department provides physical wellness, fitness, and lifetime leisure and sport courses that fulfill general education requirements for all Bethel students. A goal of both the professional programs and the general education courses is to develop whole and holy persons who will strive to be salt and light as ambassadors for Jesus Christ.

Athletic Training is practiced by athletic trainers as healthcare professionals who collaborate with physicians to optimize the activity and participation of patients and clients. Athletic training students gain valuable experience in the prevention, care, treatment, and rehabilitation of illness and injury in the physically active. Athletic trainers practice in a variety of health care settings that provide prevention, diagnosis, and intervention of emergency, acute, and chronic medical conditions.

Biokinetics is an applied science that examines human biological systems and their reaction to stressors on the body. The program emphasizes a research-based approach to health promotion. This program prepares students to become health and fitness experts who can address a wide range of health needs related to lifestyle, aging, and inactivity, as well as strategies to improve physical performance in healthy populations.

Health Education 5-12 prepares students to teach health education in a variety of settings including public and private middle schools and high schools, community agencies, and healthcare facilities. Students in the health education major are given multiple experiential opportunities working with middle and high school students in preparation for their teaching degree.

Physical Education K-12 prepares students to teach physical education in public or private elementary, middle, or high school settings. Students in the physical education major are given multiple experiential opportunities working with elementary, middle, and high school students in preparation for their teaching degree. Additional coursework for a Developmental and Adaptive Physical Education (DAPE) endorsement or coaching minor is available.

COURSES

PEA100Y • Physical Wellness for Life *(fall, spring)* **1 credit**
Development of the knowledge needed to make wise and healthy lifestyle choices. Development of a lifelong fitness plan as part of a comprehensive wellness perspective. Includes both lecture and lab experience.

Leisure and Lifetime Sports Courses

PEA110Q • Disc Golf *(fall, spring)* **1 credit**
An introduction to the game of disc golf. Includes history, equipment, etiquette, rules, technique, scoring, and playing of the sport at the disc golf course.

PEA112Q • Walk/Jog/Run *(fall, spring)* **1 credit**
Basic introduction to running for health. Students learn to monitor heart rates as they progress from a walking/jogging base to runs of up to an hour in length. Proper warmup and recovery are stressed. Students begin with workouts appropriate to their fitness levels and set goals appropriate for those levels.

- PEA113Q • Fly-Fishing** *(spring)* 1 credit
Basic skills and equipment of fly-fishing. Includes history, equipment, fly-tying, fly-casting, knot tying, and basic streamside/lakeside entomology.
- PEA114QA • Jazz Dance** *(fall)* 1 credit
An introductory course in basic jazz dance steps and technique. Emphasis on correct body placement, technique, introduction to various jazz styles, and artistic interpretation.
- PEA115QA • Ballet** *(spring)* 1 credit
An introductory course in basic ballet dance steps and technique. Emphasis on correct body placement, technique, introduction to ballet basics, and artistic interpretation.
- PEA116Q • Aerobics** *(fall, spring)* 1 credit
Development of cardiovascular fitness through aerobic rhythms and exercise. Workout includes varied aerobic conditioning, minimal strength training, and stretching.
- PEA117Q • Cycling** *(occasionally spring)* 1 credit
Introduction to basic cycling skills, basic bicycle maintenance and repair, and cycling safety. Discussion includes cycling for sport (mountain biking, road biking), commuting, and leisure. Cycling responsibility and safety are emphasized.
- PEA118Q • Beginning Weight Training** *(fall, spring)* 1 credit
Physical fitness through weight training. Basic principles of diet, weight training, and completion of an adequate program.
- PEA119Q • Self-Defense** *(fall, interim, spring)* 1 credit
Development of the awareness and basic skills necessary for protection and self-defense. Focus on observational and non-confrontational skills used to prevent or postpone physical aggression. Development of competency in the use of physical self-defense measures needed when prevention fails.
- PEA122Q • Badminton** *(fall, spring)* 1 credit
Basic badminton skills, player position, and strategy. Includes instruction, drills, practice, playing time, a class tournament, history, rules, etiquette, and equipment needs.
- PEA124Q • Fundamentals of Basketball** *(occasionally)* 1 credit
Individual skill development, coordination of individual skills with other skills, strategy, and team play for the pick-up or intramural player. Not open to varsity basketball players.
- PEA130Q • Beginning Snowboarding** *(interim)* 1 credit
Basic skills of snowboarding to achieve success on easy and intermediate terrain. Includes history, safety, equipment, and development of riding skill and technique on groomed trails. Course fee will not be refunded in full if class is dropped after the first day of instruction.
- PEA131Q • Intermediate Snowboarding** *(interim)* 1 credit
Intermediate and advanced boarding skills on intermediate and expert terrain. Emphasis on developing riding technique to tackle bumps, steps, carving, and terrain park features. Course fee will not be refunded in full if class is dropped after the first day of instruction.
- PEA132Q • Golf** *(fall, spring)* 1 credit
Basic golf strokes. Instruction and practice of grip, swing, woods, irons, chipping, and putting at the driving range and putting green. Includes history, equipment, etiquette, rules, and scoring, as well as playing time at the golf course.
- PEA133Q • Intermediate Golf** *(fall or spring)* 1 credit
Designed for students who have had some instruction and experience with golf. Further development of strokes and emphasis on playing a more consistent golf game. Prerequisite: PEA132Q or consent of instructor.
- PEA136Q • Racquetball** *(fall, spring)* 1 credit
Basic skills and strategy of racquetball, as well as the rules, regulations, and history of the game. Includes singles, cutthroat, and doubles. Students must provide their own racquet.

- PEA138Q • Beginning Downhill Skiing** (*interim*) **1 credit**
Basic skills of downhill skiing. Includes history, safety, and equipment; walking, climbing, gliding, and traversing the hill; wedge, steer, wide track, and parallel turns; techniques in stopping and controlling speed. Course fee will not be refunded in full if class is dropped after the first day of instruction.
- PEA139Q • Intermediate Downhill Skiing** (*interim*) **1 credit**
Intermediate and advanced turns at slow and intermediate speed on steep, high, and difficult terrain. Opportunity to measure ability through a race course designed for this level of ability. Course fee will not be refunded in full if class is dropped after the first day of instruction.
- PEA140Q • Cross-Country Skiing I** (*occasionally interim*) **1 credit**
Recreational ski touring techniques. Equipment, waxing, and safety in the winter environment. An all-day ski trip off campus. Open to beginners and intermediates.
- PEA141Q • Cross-Country Skiing II** (*occasionally interim*) **1 credit**
Reinforcement and development of diagonal stride techniques and beginning skate-skiing techniques for intermediate skiers. Discussion of more advanced waxing techniques and equipment. Includes one extended ski off campus. Prerequisite: PEA140Q or consent of instructor.
- PEA142Q • Slow-Pitch Softball** (*fall, spring*) **1 credit**
Fundamental skills of slow-pitch softball for the recreational player.
- PEA144Q • Beginning Tennis** (*fall, spring*) **1 credit**
Basic tennis strokes. Includes instruction, drills, practice, and playing time. Covers rules, simple strategy, player position, etiquette, and guidelines for equipment selection.
- PEA145Q • Intermediate Tennis** (*spring*) **1 credit**
Further development of basic tennis skills with emphasis on solid and consistent stroking. Instruction, drills, practice, and playing time on the serve, forehand and backhand ground strokes, volleys, lobs, and overheads. Game-playing strategy, tiebreakers, and player position. Prerequisite: PEA144Q.
- PEA146Q • Volleyball** (*fall, spring*) **1 credit**
Power volleyball skills and techniques involved in volleyball as a recreational sport. Rules, strategy, as well as the application of rules in game situations. Traditional 6-on-6, coed, and reverse 4s are taught under the rules of USA volleyball. Emphasis on developing a positive attitude toward playing the game of volleyball.
- PEA147Q • Intermediate Volleyball** (*spring, even # yrs*) **1 credit**
Competitive volleyball play in which participants learn a variety of volleyball strategies, offenses, defenses, and various styles of play. Traditional 6-on-6, coed, and reverse 4s are used for competition under the rules of USA volleyball. Emphasis on applying rules in game situations, not only as a player, but also as an official. Prerequisite: PEA146Q or participation in high school varsity volleyball.
- PEA150Q • Lifeguarding I** (*spring, odd # yrs*) **2 credits**
Development of the highest possible skill level in the five basic strokes, as well as instruction and practice in basic skills to save one's own life or the life of another. Opportunity to receive a Red Cross Lifeguarding I Certificate. Prerequisites: Advanced swimming proficiency; current CPR and First Aid certification (may be taken concurrently).

Athletic Training Courses

- ATR279 • Introduction to Athletic Training** (*fall*) **2 credits**
An introduction to athletic training combining didactic and clinical learning experiences. Provides a basic understanding and working knowledge of training room policies and procedures. Students begin completing clinical proficiencies as part of the clinical education program. Topics include injury management, therapeutic exercise and modalities, and pharmacology. Prerequisites: Sophomore class standing.

- ATR325 • Prevention and Care of Athletic Injuries** *(spring)* 3 credits
Techniques for prevention and care of athletic injuries. Practical experience in the athletic training room. Prerequisites: HPE120; BIO201 or BIO209.
- ATR331 • Organization and Administration of Athletic Training** *(fall, even # yrs)* 2 credits
Methods for planning, coordinating, and supervising all administrative components of an athletic training program pertaining to healthcare, financial management, training room management, personnel management, and public relations. Prerequisite: ATR325.
- ATR332 • Advanced Athletic Training—Lower Extremity** *(fall)* 3 credits
Advanced techniques for the evaluation and treatment of athletic injuries to the lower extremity. Prerequisites: ATR325; BIO201; BIO202.
- ATR333 • Advanced Athletic Training—Upper Extremity** *(spring)* 3 credits
Advanced techniques for the evaluation and treatment of athletic injuries to the upper extremity. Prerequisites: ATR325; BIO201; BIO202.
- ATR335 • Athletic Training Clinical Assessment I** *(spring)* 1 credit
A laboratory course designed to assess the athletic training student's mastery of clinical skills and problem-solving abilities based upon the Board of Certification (BOC) Role Delineation Study. Content includes material from ATR325; ATR332; ATR351. Prerequisites: Admission to athletic training education program; ATR325; ATR332; ATR351.
- ATR336 • Clinical Proficiencies in Athletic Training I** *(interim, spring)* 1 credit
Clinical experiences that provide opportunities to practice, refine, and master previously learned psychomotor and cognitive athletic training skills. Prerequisite: Admission to athletic training education program.
- ATR351 • Therapeutic Modalities** *(fall)* 3 credits
Various therapeutic modalities used in the treatment of sport-related injuries. Includes the use of thermal, electrical, light, and acoustical media as modalities for therapy. The physiological effects, clinical applications, and techniques for use are discussed for each modality. Includes practical experience. Prerequisite: ATR325.
- ATR352 • Therapeutic Exercise** *(spring)* 3 credits
Design, implementation, and supervision of rehabilitation programs for sport-related injuries. Topics include reconditioning programs, manual therapy, and functional rehabilitation. Includes laboratory experience in the various techniques used in therapeutic exercise. Prerequisite: ATR325.
- ATR386 • Pathology and Medical Conditions** *(fall)* 4 credits
The study of physiological responses of human growth and development and the progression of injuries, illnesses, and diseases. Included is the recognition, treatment, and appropriate referral for general medical conditions and disabilities of athletes and others involved in physical activity. Prerequisites: BIO201 and BIO202 or equivalent.
- ATR435 • Athletic Training Clinical Assessment II** *(spring)* 1 credit
A laboratory course designed to assess the athletic training student's mastery of clinical skills and problem-solving abilities based upon the BOC Role Delineation Study. Content includes material from ATR333 and ATR352 or ATR351. Prerequisites: Admission to athletic training education program; ATR333; ATR335; ATR351; ATR352.
- ATR436 • Clinical Proficiencies in Athletic Training II** *(interim, spring)* 1 credit
Clinical experiences designed to provide Athletic Training students the opportunity to practice, refine, and master previously learned psychomotor and cognitive athletic training skills. Prerequisites: ATR336; admission to athletic training education program; and senior standing.

ATR478 • Senior Seminar in Athletic Training *(spring)* **1 credit**
Athletic training students develop counseling and referral skills that enable them to implement effective patient interaction strategies related to sports medicine. Other topics include professional development and ethics, preparation for the BOC exam, and pharmacology.

Health and Physical Education Courses

HPE120 • First Aid *(fall, spring)* **1 credits**
Emphasizes the citizen responder as the first link in the emergency medical services system through the American Red Cross Responding to Emergencies course. Includes first aid, community CPR, and AED essentials.

HPE130 • Personal and Community Health *(fall, spring)* **3 credits**
Focus on health promotion and the development of skills to make informed lifestyle decisions. Examination of current information on major health issues including exercise, nutrition, stress, tobacco/alcohol/drug use, mental health, sexual health, environmental health, and disease. Emphasis on the importance of becoming an advocate for personal, family, and community health.

HPE200Q • Professional Activities I *(fall)* **4 credits**
Developmental progressions to improve personal skill through instruction, practice, and corrective feedback. Exposure to various teaching methods while participating in individual and dual sports that include badminton, golf, gymnastics, tennis, and track and field. Students lacking competency in lifetime activities are encouraged or required (at discretion of the department) to take one or more separate Q courses to meet competency. Prerequisite: Sophomore class standing or consent of instructor.

HPE201 • Foundations of Physical Education *(fall)* **2 credits**
An examination of the historical, philosophical, sociological, and psychological foundations of physical education from its earliest beginnings through the 20th century. Development of a philosophical base for physical education and study of specific issues, trends, and professional opportunities related to physical education and sport.

HPE205QA • Self-expression through Dance *(occasionally)* **2 credits**
Provides students with opportunities to experience a wide variety of rhythmic movement and dance to enhance creative expression, fitness development, and understanding of, and appreciation for, a variety of dance forms. Students think and move creatively and develop rhythmic skills through participation in aerobic dance, square dance, ethnic dance, and ballroom dance.

HPE210 • Professional Activities II *(spring)* **3 credits**
Development of usable progressions and methods for teaching the skills involved in team sports. Emphasis on personal skill practice, with attention to motivation, feedback, and other concepts of motor learning. Sports include flag football, soccer, volleyball, basketball, team handball, and softball. Students lacking basic skill(s) competency in one or more team sports will be encouraged or required (at discretion of the department) to take a separate course for one of those sports.

HPE215 • Professional Activities III *(fall)* **2 credits**
Developmental progressions to improve personal skill through instruction, practice and corrective feedback. Exposure to various teaching methods, while participating in swimming, weight training, and aerobic exercise. Prerequisite: Sophomore class standing or consent of instructor.

HPE220A • Educational Rhythms *(spring, even # yrs)* **3 credits**
Principles of teaching rhythmic movement, emphasizing aspects of creativity, square dance, social dance, rhythms with equipment, and ethnic dances from various countries. Includes practice and incorporation of skills into multiple teaching situations. Prerequisite: Sophomore class standing or consent of instructor.

- HPE247 • Motor Development and Learning** *(fall, spring)* 3 credits
The mechanisms of human motor learning and development with special emphasis on the physical and psychological principles involved in the acquisition and maintenance of motor skills.
- HPE250M • Statistics and Research Methods in Applied Health Science** *(fall, spring)* 3 credits
Research planning, structuring, administering, and evaluating health, physical activity, and rehabilitative science protocols for healthy and special populations using parametric and nonparametric statistical techniques (descriptive, correlational, and inferential statistics). The research proposal developed in this course may be utilized for data collection and presentation in future course work.
- HPE261 • Theory and Practice of Coaching** *(spring)* 4 credits
Theoretical and practical aspects of coaching. Topics include coaching philosophy, game and practice management, drill design, player and coach relationships, and psychological and sociological aspects of sport and/or coaching.
- HPE262 • Coaching of Baseball** *(spring, odd # yrs)* 1 credit
Advanced skills, strategy, techniques, and coaching philosophy of baseball. Recommended for students seeking the coaching minor.
- HPE263 • Coaching of Basketball** *(fall, odd # yrs)* 1 credit
Advanced skills, strategy, techniques, and coaching philosophy of basketball. Recommended for students seeking the coaching minor.
- HPE264 • Coaching of Football** *(fall, odd # yrs)* 1 credit
Advanced skills, strategy, techniques, and coaching philosophy of football. Recommended for students seeking the coaching minor. Basic terminology and position nomenclature for the introduction to coaching football.
- HPE265 • Coaching of Hockey** *(spring, even # yrs)* 1 credit
Advanced skills, strategy, techniques, and coaching philosophy of hockey. Recommended for students seeking the coaching minor.
- HPE266 • Coaching of Track and Field** *(fall, even # yrs)* 1 credit
Advanced skills, strategy, techniques, and coaching philosophy of track and field. Recommended for students seeking the coaching minor.
- HPE267 • Coaching of Volleyball** *(fall, even # yrs)* 1 credit
Advanced skills, strategy, techniques, and coaching philosophy of volleyball. Recommended for students seeking the coaching minor.
- HPE268 • Coaching of Fastpitch Softball** *(spring, odd # yrs)* 1 credit
Advanced skills, strategy, techniques, and coaching philosophy of softball. Recommended for students seeking the coaching minor.
- HPE269 • Coaching of Soccer** *(fall, even # yrs)* 1 credit
Fundamental and advanced technical skills for coaching various age levels. Team tactics and concepts of different ability levels as well as development of a personal coaching philosophy. Recommended for students seeking the coaching minor.
- HPE270 • Applied Nutrition and Physical Fitness** *(spring, even # yrs)* 3 credits
Effects of nutrition on human performance in athletics. Eating disorders, weight control, and society's effects on today's trends.

HPE303KZ • Integrative Medicine in a Cross-Cultural Setting *(occasionally interim)* 3 credits

An introduction to the theories and practices of integrative medicine as a means to promote quality health and wellness. Students in this course are exposed to a variety of health models ranging from ancient Mayan practices to modern Western medical practices in order to develop a more holistic approach to health and well-being. Course is taught in Belize, Central America. Scientific theories include ethnobotany, psychoneuroimmunology, integrative nutrition, and biofeedback. Personal practices may include therapeutic touch, yoga, mindfulness, contemplative prayer, nature therapy, and healing effects of physical activity and movement. Prerequisites: Laboratory Science (D) course; Mathematics (M) course.

HPE306 • Administration of Athletics and Physical Education *(fall, odd # yrs)* 2 credits

Theories, procedures, and problems involved in the administration of athletic and physical education programs at the interscholastic level and in fitness organizations.

HPE314 • Foundations, Administration, and Evaluation of Health Education *(spring)* 3 credits

Introduces the health education and health promotion professions, including historical, philosophical, and theoretical foundations of health education. Explores theories of behavior change, the responsibilities of health educators, and investigates career opportunities. Examines the theoretical and practical basis for planning, implementing, administering, and evaluating health education programs. Prerequisite: HPE130.

HPE316 • Curriculum Development in Physical Education *(spring, odd # yrs)* 3 credits

Curriculum theory, history, and philosophy. Procedures for translating theory into workable models for physical education, grades K–12, and non-school settings. Writing unit and lesson plans that reflect sequencing of content by students' developmental levels. Prerequisite: Sophomore standing.

HPE318 • Epidemiology *(fall, even # yrs)* 2 credits

Study of distribution of health and disease in populations and its influential or determining factors. Examination of methodological and analytical techniques to summarize health-related indicators in populations. Focus on the tools and epidemiologic methods used to identify, prevent, and control disease and health-related conditions. Review of the epidemiology of many major diseases and health-related conditions. Prerequisites: HPE130; BIO103D; BIO209 or both BIO201 and BIO202.

HPE320 • Developmental and Adapted Physical Education *(spring, odd # yrs)* 3 credits

Developmental, remedial, and corrective means to meet the needs of special students in grades K-12 and non-school settings. Emphasis on underlying principles of perceptual and motor development, and use of principles in programming for a variety of disabilities.

HPE321 • Developmental and Adapted Field Experience *(spring, odd # yrs)* 1 credit

Application of ideas from HPE320 in a 32-hour field experience with hours disbursed between school and community settings. Times and locations are established by the HPE320 instructor. Should be taken concurrently with HPE320, but may be taken in a different term if necessary. Prerequisite: Sophomore standing.

HPE322 • Methods and Materials for Adapted Physical Activity *(fall, odd # yrs)* 2 credits

Resources and methodology for teaching a wide variety of activities to individuals with disabilities. Resources include understanding of DAPE literature, family systems, and community services as they relate to the transition process. Methodology includes planning lessons, incorporating assistive devices, and utilizing assessment tools. Prerequisite: EDU250 or HPE320.

- HPE323 • Developmental and Adapted Physical Education Practicum** (fall, spring) 2 credits
 Practical experience working alongside licensed professionals in the field to deliver services to special education students in their least restrictive and/or integrated environments. Students gain experience planning, leading, and assessing activities relative to IEP goals, and reflecting on their effectiveness. Prerequisite: EDU250 or HPE320.
- HPE340 • School Health and Drug Issues** (fall) 3 credits
 Examines the roles of teachers and schools in responding to adolescent health problems, with particular attention to health promotion, prevention, and referral, and to the unique role of the school health educator in this process. Topics include alcohol/drug use and abuse, mental health issues, eating disorders, violence, child abuse and neglect, and injuries. Emphasis on the characteristics of effective coordinated school health programs, including the development of comprehensive prevention curriculum.
- HPE345 • Disease and Injury Control** (fall, odd # yrs) 2 credits
 Analysis of chronic diseases, infectious diseases, and injuries from both personal and societal perspectives. Focuses on the prevention, identification, and control of diseases and injuries. Examines the relationship of health promotion and lifestyle to disease and injury. Prerequisites: HPE120; HPE130.
- HPE375 • Biomechanics** (fall, spring) 3 credits
 Mechanics of sports performance and anatomical kinesiology. Newtonian mechanics, types of motion, application of force, maintenance of equilibrium, and fluid dynamics. Prerequisites: BIO201 or BIO209; Mathematics (M) course. PHY100D and HPE247 recommended.
- HPE376 • Exercise Physiology and Assessment** (fall) 3 credits
 Basic principles of measurement and evaluation, particularly as they relate to physiological training and adaptation in the context of physical education instruction for normal and special populations. Prerequisite: BIO209.
- HPE379 • Integrative Human Physiology** (fall, spring) 3 credits
 Examination of how normal human physiological function (homeostasis) is altered, and subsequently restored, in response to various forms of acute and chronic stress. Prerequisites: BIO201; BIO202.
- HPE399 • Physiological Assessment** (spring) 4 credits
 Applied techniques in the measurement of exercise bioenergetics, neuromuscular performance, cardiorespiratory fitness, and other health components. Particular emphasis is given to the knowledge necessary for exercise testing certifications and development of fitness testing skills.
- HPE420 • Athletic Coaching Practicum** (fall, interim, spring) 2 credits
 A practical coaching experience in an off-campus setting, applying knowledge and skill proficiency under dual supervision of a professional coach at Bethel and an on-site professional coach. Designed by the student in consultation with a staff or faculty person. Prerequisites: Minor in athletic coaching; senior standing or consent of instructor.
- HPE440 • Essentials of Strength Training and Conditioning** (fall) 3 credits
 The design, evaluation, and implementation of strength training and conditioning programs. Content includes background in exercise science, nutrition, exercise techniques, testing and evaluation, and administration. Helps students prepare for fitness industry certification exams such as the National Strength and Conditioning Association's Certified Strength and Conditioning Specialist credential (CSCS). Prerequisite: BIO202, BIO209, or permission of instructor.
- HPE445 • Advanced Laboratory Techniques in Biokinetics** (fall) 3 credits
 Collection, interpretation, and prescription of human subjects data will be conducted. Activities focus on how to work in a dynamic laboratory and refine and master previously learned assessment skills. Prerequisite: HPE399.

HPE450 • Physiology and Interventions in Disabilities and Chronic Disease (fall) 3 credits

Examination of the physiology of various diseases and how exercise is used as a therapeutic regimen to prevent or often reverse disease pathology. Interactions of lifestyle modification, exercise, and medications are examined. Advanced electrocardiogram (ECG) recognition and testing are addressed. Prerequisite: HPE399.

HPE481 • Internship in Health and Physical Education (fall, spring) 3 credits

A practical experience in an off-campus setting in applying academic knowledge and professional skills under the dual supervision of a faculty member and a practicing professional. Designed by student in consultation with a faculty member. Application must be made at least one semester prior to the intended experience. Prerequisite: Major in biokinetics. (Biokinetics students must complete HPE399.)

HPE498 • Senior Seminar in Biokinetics (spring) 3 credits

Requires reading, writing, discussion, and accumulation of clinical hours in the Exercise Medicine and Prevention Center on pertinent topics in applied health sciences. In addition, an introduction of areas such as client interaction and clinic administration are examined. Prerequisites: HPE445; major in biokinetics; senior standing.

HPE499 • Health Senior Seminar (spring) 3 credits

Foundational issues of community health and relationship to other disciplines. Integration of the theory and practice of community health with the Christian faith. Includes an in-depth individual research project. Prerequisites: Major in community health; senior standing.

Education Courses (see Department of Education)**EDU422 • Curriculum and Methods of 5-12 Health Education****EDU424 • Methods in Teaching K-12 Physical Education****PROGRAMS****Major in Biokinetics (B.S.)**

	Semester Credit Hours
ATR325	Prevention and Care of Athletic Injuries.....3
HPE120	First Aid.....1
HPE247	Motor Development and Learning.....3
HPE250M*	Statistics and Research Methods in Applied Health Science.....3
HPE270	Applied Nutrition and Physical Fitness.....3
HPE375	Biomechanics.....3
HPE379	Integrative Human Physiology.....3
HPE399	Physiological Assessment.....4
HPE445	Advanced Laboratory Techniques in Biokinetics.....3
HPE450	Physiology and Interventions in Disabilities and Chronic Disease 3
HPE481	Internship in Health and Physical Education.....3
HPE498	Senior Seminar in Biokinetics.....3
BIO201	Human Anatomy.....4
BIO202	Human Physiology.....4
CHE111/111D*	General Chemistry I.....4
PSY100	Introduction to Psychology.....3

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Choose from one of the following emphases:.....10-12

• *Human Bioenergetics* (12 credits)

Choose from^a:

BIO112 Introduction to Molecular and Cellular Biology

BIO113D* Introduction to Organismic Biology

CHE212/212D* General Chemistry II

Choose from^a:

PHY100D* Concepts in Physics

PHY200D* Introductory Physics I

• *Exercise Science* (10 credits)

Choose one from^a:

BIO103D* Human Biology

BIO112 Introduction to Molecular and Cellular Biology

BIO113D* Introduction to Organismic Biology

HPE130 Personal and Community Health

HPE440 Essentials of Strength Training and Conditioning

60-62

General Education..... 51-52

Electives (4 credits must be at 300 level or above) 8-10

TOTAL 122

* A student may also choose to use this course to meet a General Education requirement.

^a Students interested in pre-physical therapy, pre-physician's assistant, pre-medicine and/or other healthcare professional programs should complete the Human Bioenergetics emphasis and take PHY200D.

Students must earn a grade of *C* or better in each course in the major (ATR, HPE, BIO, CHE, PHY, PSY). Courses with grades of *C-* or lower must be repeated.

Major in Physical Education K–12 (B.A.)

Semester
Credit Hours

HPE120 First Aid1

HPE130 Personal and Community Health.....3

HPE200Q*^a Professional Activities I4

HPE201 Foundations of Physical Education2

HPE210^a Professional Activities II.....3

HPE215 Professional Activities III2

HPE220A* Educational Rhythms3

HPE247 Motor Development and Learning.....3

HPE306 Administration of Athletics and Physical Education.....2

HPE316 Curriculum Development in Physical Education.....3

HPE320 Developmental and Adapted Physical Education3

HPE321 Developmental and Adapted Field Experience1

HPE340 School Health and Drug Issues3

HPE375 Biomechanics3

HPE376 Exercise Physiology and Assessment.....3

Choose from:.....4

BIO101D* Principles of Biology

BIO103D* Human Biology

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BIO209	Human Anatomy and Physiology	4
EDU200	Introduction to Education.....	3
EDU201	Introduction to Education Field Experience	1
EDU220	Introduction to Middle Level Education.....	3
EDU240	Educational Psychology.....	3
EDU241	Educational Psychology Field Experience	1
EDU317GZ*	Understanding Diversity	3
EDU320	Pedagogy of the Young Adolescent Learner	2
EDU424	Methods in Teaching K-12 Physical Education.....	3
EDU425	Middle Level Education Practicum in Physical Education.....	1
EDU490	Student Teaching Block	15
		82
General Education.....		51-52
	TOTAL	133-134**

* A student may also choose to use this course to meet a General Education requirement.

** Because of possible double counting between General Education and the major, the actual total can be reduced to 125-126 credits.

* Students lacking competency in motor skills may be required to take additional one-credit Leisure and Lifetime Sports courses to improve their performance level.

Students must earn a grade of *C* or better in each content area and education course (HPE, BIO, EDU) in the major. Courses with grades of *C-* or lower must be repeated.

Students with K-12 licensure in Physical Education may choose one or more Middle Level Endorsement. See endorsement area listing under Major in Elementary Education with Middle Level Endorsement in the Education section of this catalog.

Developmental and Adapted Physical Education (DAPE) Endorsement

Eligible students include those completing the Physical Education K-12 major concurrently as well as those already licensed in Physical Education K-12. The requirements listed below include only the courses required for the DAPE licensure that are not already part of Bethel's Physical Education K-12 major. Those adding the DAPE endorsement to an existing Physical Education K-12 license should contact the department to determine if additional courses are required.

• Developmental and Adapted Physical Education (DAPE)		Semester Credit Hours
EDU250	Educating the Exceptional Child.....	3
PSY330	Disability and Giftedness.....	4
HPE322	Methods and Materials for Adapted Physical Activity.....	2
HPE323	Developmental and Adapted Practicum	2
		TOTAL 11

Major in Health Education 5–12 (B.A.)		Semester Credit Hours
HPE120	First Aid	1
HPE130	Personal and Community Health.....	3
HPE314	Foundations, Administration, and Evaluation of Health Education	3
HPE318	Epidemiology	2
HPE340	School Health and Drug Issues	3
HPE345	Disease and Injury Control	2
BIO103D*	Human Biology	4
BIO209	Human Anatomy and Physiology	4
EDU200	Introduction to Education.....	3
EDU201	Introduction to Education Field Experience	1
EDU220	Introduction to Middle Level Education	3
EDU240	Educational Psychology.....	3
EDU241	Educational Psychology Field Experience	1
EDU317GZ*	Understanding Diversity	3
EDU320	Pedagogy of the Young Adolescent Learner	2
EDU422	Curriculum and Methods of 5-12 Health Education	3
EDU423	Middle Level Education Practicum in Health.....	1
EDU490	Student Teaching Block	15
GES208	Human Sexuality	3
	<hr/>	60
General Education.....		51-52
Electives.....		10-11
	<hr/>	<hr/>
	TOTAL	122

* A student may also choose to use this course to meet a General Education requirement.

Students must earn a grade of *C* or better in each course in the major (HPE, BIO, EDU, GES). Courses with grades of *C*- or lower must be repeated.

Students with K-12 licensure in Health Education may choose one or more Middle Level Endorsements. See endorsement area listing under Major in Elementary Education with Middle Level Endorsement in the Education section of this catalog.

Major in Athletic Training (B.A.)		Semester Credit Hours
ATR279 ^b	Introduction to Athletic Training.....	2
ATR325 ^b	Prevention and Care of Athletic Injuries.....	3
ATR331 ^b	Organization and Administration of Athletic Training.....	2
ATR332 ^b	Advanced Athletic Training—Lower Extremity	3
ATR333 ^b	Advanced Athletic Training—Upper Extremity	3
ATR335 ^b	Athletic Training Clinical Assessment I	1
ATR336 ^b	Clinical Proficiencies in Athletic Training I	1
ATR351 ^b	Therapeutic Modalities.....	3
ATR352 ^b	Therapeutic Exercise.....	3
ATR386 ^b	Pathology and Medical Conditions	4
ATR435 ^b	Athletic Training Clinical Assessment II.....	1
ATR436 ^b	Clinical Proficiencies in Athletic Training II.....	1
ATR478 ^b	Senior Seminar in Athletic Training.....	1
HPE120	First Aid.....	1
HPE250M*	Statistics and Research Methods in Applied Health Science	3
HPE270	Applied Nutrition and Physical Fitness	3
HPE375	Biomechanics.....	3
HPE379	Integrative Human Physiology	3

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Choose from: ^a	4
BIO103D* Human Biology	
BIO112 Introduction to Molecular and Cellular Biology	
BIO113D* Introduction to Organismic Biology	
BIO201 Human Anatomy	4
BIO202 Human Physiology.....	4
CHE111/111D* General Chemistry I	4
PEA118Q** Beginning Weight Training	1
PSY100 Introduction to Psychology.....	3
Choose from: ^a	4
PHY100D* Concepts in Physics	
PHY200D* Introductory Physics I	
	65
General Education.....	51-52
Electives.....	5-6
	TOTAL 122

The Bethel University Athletic Training Education Program (ATEP) is accredited by the commission on Accreditation of Athletic Training Education Programs (CAATE) and is designed to prepare students for the Board of Certification (BOC) exam and for careers as certified athletic trainers.

^{*} A student may also choose to use this course to meet a General Education requirement.

^{**} This course fulfills the General Education Requirement of an Activity Course (Q).

^a Students interested in pre-physical therapy should take PHY200D and BIO112 or BIO113D. They should consult the health professions advisor at Bethel for additional courses that may be required, dependent upon the graduate physical therapy program they choose.

^b Courses with ATR designator must be completed in residence at Bethel University.

Students planning to complete the course of study in athletic training must apply to the Athletic Training Education Program (ATEP) in the fall of their sophomore year. Enrollment may be limited due to constraints of clinical settings. **Students may not graduate with the athletic training major without completing all clinical requirements for the ATEP.**



REQUIREMENTS FOR ADMISSION

Because of the limited opportunities for clinical experience in the Bethel University ATEP, a selection process is necessary to identify the most appropriate candidates for the available positions. A selection committee will evaluate each candidate based on overall GPA, GPA in the prerequisite courses, personal interviews with the selection committee, written application materials, and letters of recommendation. The number of students accepted into the ATEP each year is dependent upon the constraints of clinical settings and the number of clinical supervisors available.

Application packets are available in the human kinetics and applied health science office by November 1. Each candidate must have all application materials, including personal reference forms, on file in the program director's office by January 7. Selections are made in January, and successful candidates begin their clinical experiences in February.

Along with submitting the application materials, the candidate must also meet the following minimum requirements to be considered for admission to the Athletic Training Education Program:

1. Attain a minimum 2.5 cumulative GPA.
2. Complete ATR279; HPE120; BIO103D, BIO112, or BIO113D; BIO201, each with a minimum grade of C.
3. Complete observation requirements (listed separately) and submit with application.
4. Submit transcripts of all colleges and/or universities attended to the program director.
5. Commit to a minimum of five semesters for the completion of coursework and clinical experiences.
6. Provide proof of a physical exam on file at Bethel University Health Services.
7. Submit signed *Technical Standards for Admission* form. This form is included in the application packet and can be viewed at www.bethel.edu, under Athletic Training.

Progression

Students admitted to the ATEP must meet Bethel University requirements for academic progress. In addition, a student must:

1. Maintain a cumulative GPA of 2.5 and a 2.75 GPA in major courses.
2. Earn a grade no lower than C in any major course.
3. Complete clinical requirements as outlined in the *ATEP Student Manual*.
4. Operate within the NATA Code of Ethics and the guidelines of the *ATEP Student Manual*.

Minor in Athletic Coaching

		Semester Credit Hours
ATR325	Prevention and Care of Athletic Injuries.....	3
HPE120	First Aid.....	1
HPE261	Theory and Practice of Coaching.....	4
HPE375	Biomechanics.....	3
HPE420	Athletic Coaching Practicum	2
BIO209	Human Anatomy and Physiology.....	4
Choose two from:		2
HPE262	Coaching of Baseball	
HPE263	Coaching of Basketball	
HPE264	Coaching of Football	
HPE265	Coaching of Hockey	
HPE266	Coaching of Track and Field	
HPE267	Coaching of Volleyball	
HPE268	Coaching of Fastpitch Softball	
HPE269	Coaching of Soccer	
Choose from:		4
BIO101D*	Principles of Biology	
BIO103D*	Human Biology	
BIO109D*	General Biology	
TOTAL		23

* A student may also choose to use this course to meet a General Education requirement.

Minor in Community Health

	Semester Credit Hours
HPE120	First Aid.....1
HPE130	Personal and Community Health.....3
HPE314	Foundations, Administration, and Evaluation of Health Education .....3
BIO209	Human Anatomy and Physiology.....4
HPE340	School Health and Drug Issues .....3
Choose from:.....	4
BIO101D*	Principles of Biology
BIO103D*	Human Biology
	TOTAL 18

* A student may also choose to use this course to meet a General Education requirement.

Minor in Health Education

	Semester Credit Hours
HPE120	First Aid.....1
HPE130	Personal and Community Health.....3
HPE314	Foundations, Administration, and Evaluation of Health Education3
HPE340	School Health and Drug Issues .....3
EDU422	Curriculum and Methods of 5-12 Health Education .....3
Choose from:.....	4
BIO101D*	Principles of Biology
BIO103D*	Human Biology
BIO209	Human Anatomy and Physiology.....4
	TOTAL 21

* A student may also choose to use this course to meet a General Education requirement. As of September 1, 2001, the Minnesota Board of Teaching requires a major in Health Education 5-12 for licensure. Health endorsements will no longer be issued in Minnesota.

While the Minnesota Board of Teaching does not acknowledge minors, this minor is offered for students who anticipate teaching in a state that does acknowledge minors.

Minor in Physical Education

	Semester Credit Hours
HPE120	First Aid.....1
HPE130	Personal and Community Health.....3
HPE200Q*	Professional Activities I.....4
HPE201	Foundations of Physical Education.....2
HPE210	Professional Activities II .....3
HPE215	Professional Activities III.....2
Electives from 300-level or above physical education courses.....	5
	TOTAL 20

Completion of this minor will not result in a Minnesota physical education teaching license.

* A student may also choose to use this course to meet a General Education requirement.

LEADERSHIP STUDIES

COURSES

LEA100N • Leadership I

(fall, spring) 3 credits

An introduction to leadership with a focus on effective characteristics and practices of leadership theories, leadership styles, core leadership competencies, individual self-discovery, management, followership, and integration of faith and leadership. Opportunities given for students to identify, clarify, and develop individual leadership skills and abilities.

LEA300 • Leadership II

(fall) 3 credits

Leadership within organizational contexts; how organizations operate and provide opportunities and challenges for leaders; demands of collaborative leadership; organizational change and leaders' means of guiding it; leadership within Christian organizations and contexts. Prerequisites: LEA100N; junior or senior standing.

LEA350 • Leadership Practicum and Seminar

(spring) 4 credits

The leadership practicum experience provides opportunities for students to learn about the practical aspects of leadership by applying theories and concepts from their academic classes to field-based learning settings. Placement sites are chosen to complement the student's major and career interests. Includes a weekly seminar. Prerequisites: LEA300 (may be taken concurrently); consent of instructor.

LEA351 • Leadership Seminar

(fall, spring) 1 credit

Provides opportunities for students to learn the practical aspects of leadership by applying theories and concepts from their academic experiences to their discipline-specific internship. Prerequisites: LEA100N; LEA300; consent of instructor; internship within a major (may be taken concurrently).

Minor in Leadership Studies

Semester
Credit Hours

LEA100N*	Leadership I.....	3
LEA300	Leadership II.....	3
Choose from:	.....	4
LEA350	Leadership Practicum and Seminar (4 credits)	
or		
LEA351	Leadership Seminar (1 credit) and internship in another academic discipline (3 credits)	
Choose from:	.....	3
ANT242U*	Peoples and Cultures of the United States	
HIS210U*	Minorities in America	
RES210UZ	Leaders for Change in Jordan	
SOC342G*	Race, Ethnicity, and Peacemaking	
SOW327G*	Social Relations: Issues of Power and Privilege in the U.S.	
Choose from:	.....	3-4
ANT200U*	Introduction to Anthropology	
BUS230	Principles of Management	
POS211	The Political Quest	
PSY100	Introduction to Psychology	
SOC101	Introduction to Sociology	
Choose from:	.....	3-4
COM110N*	Basic Communication	
COM220	Group Communication	
COM348	Organizational Communication	
COM370	Interpersonal Communication	

TOTAL 19-21

* A student may also choose to use this course to meet a General Education requirement.

MATHEMATICS

The major in mathematics prepares students for a variety of careers through a balance of theoretical and practical coursework. Theoretical study begins with discrete mathematics and continues through linear algebra, algebraic structures, real analysis, topics in mathematics, and foundations of mathematics. Problem-solving and mathematical modeling skills are honed through the calculus sequence of courses, differential equations, probability and statistics, numerical methods, and operations research. Practical computing skills are developed by using advanced software in many courses and through introductory programming courses. Students who wish to teach mathematics in grades 5-12 may also include coursework designed specifically to satisfy state licensure requirements. Electives and advising are available for students preparing for graduate school or for math-oriented careers such as the actuarial sciences.

Advanced Placement: The math department requires a score of 4 or better on the AP exam in order for the exam to be used to fulfill course requirements in the majors it offers. Students with a score of 3 will receive elective credit or receive credit toward General Education requirements. Students should consult the department chair with questions on AP exams and requirements for majors.

COURSES

MAT101M • Mathematics for the 21st Century *(fall, spring)* 3 credits
Mathematical ideas that a liberally educated person should be familiar with in order to function well in a technological society. May not be taken for credit after achieving a grade of C or higher in a college math course. Prerequisite: Two years of high school algebra, including logarithms and exponential functions.

MAT102M • Creative Problem Solving *(interim)* 3 credits
An opportunity to learn to use creative thinking and intuition to gain confidence in understanding and solving some intriguing problems in mathematics. May not be taken for credit after achieving a grade of C or higher in a college math course. Prerequisite: High school algebra and geometry.

MAT123M • Precalculus *(fall, spring)* 3 credits
Mathematics topics required for MAT124M or for further study in the natural sciences. Equations and inequalities; graphs of functions and relations; polynomial, rational, exponential, logarithmic functions; trigonometric functions, identities, equations, and applications. May not be taken for credit after achieving a grade of C or higher in a college-level trigonometry-based calculus course. Prerequisites: Two years of high school algebra; satisfactory score on the Bethel mathematics placement test. (The placement exam must be taken at scheduled times during the term prior to enrollment in MAT123M.)

MAT124M • Calculus 1 *(fall, spring)* 4 credits
A mathematical foundation for future college courses and beyond. An introduction to the concepts and methods of the derivative and the integral, and a demonstration of how they are applied in real-world modeling situations. Topics are examined graphically, numerically, and algebraically, including using a symbolic computer algebra system to aid with understanding. Prerequisites: MAT123M or equivalent high school or college course(s) and satisfactory score on the Bethel mathematics placement exam. (The placement exam must be taken at scheduled times during the term prior to enrollment in MAT124M.)

MAT125 • Calculus 2 *(fall, spring)* 4 credits
A continuation of the equipping of students with tools for effective problem solving. Study of integration, sequences and series, and introduction to differential equations and approximation techniques. Each topic is approached from several viewpoints (graphical, numerical, algebraic) to involve students with different learning styles. Prerequisite: MAT124M.

MAT201M • Mathematics for Elementary Education 1 (fall, spring) 3 credits

Introduction to problem solving; patterns and sequences; systems of numeration; sets and logic; concepts, operations, and algorithms for each subset of the real numbers; elementary number theory; algebraic expressions, equations, and functions. MAT201M may not be used to fulfill the requirements for a major or minor in mathematics. Prerequisites: Major in elementary education; passing score on the MAT201M pre-test, a score of at least 23 on the math portion of the ACT, or a score of at least 519 on the math portion of the SAT.

MAT202 • Mathematics for Elementary Education 2 (fall, spring) 3 credits

Problem-solving and reasoning strategies; concepts and applications of ratios, proportions, and percents; data analysis, statistics, and probability; concepts and applications of two- and three-dimensional geometry and measurement. Prerequisite: Grade of C or higher in MAT201M. MAT202 may not be used to fulfill the requirements for a major or minor in mathematics.

MAT207M • Statistical Analysis (fall, interim, spring) 3 credits

Descriptive statistics. Discrete probability spaces, random variables, and distributions. Normal distribution, statistical inference, estimation, hypothesis testing, linear regression, correlation analysis, and analysis of variance. Applications to business, economics, and science. Students may not receive credit for both MAT207M and PSY230M.

MAT211 • Linear Algebra (spring) 3 credits

Linear systems, matrices, vectors and vector spaces, linear transformations, inner products, norms, eigenvalues and eigenvectors, orthogonality and applications. Provides a foundation for many areas of study in mathematics, computer science, engineering, and science. Prerequisite: MAT125 or MAT241.

MAT222 • Differential Equations (spring) 3 credits

Analytic solution methods for ordinary differential equations, including special methods for first- and second-order systems, series solutions, and transformation methods. Systems of differential equations and concepts from linear algebra introduced as needed. Prerequisite: MAT125. MAT223 strongly recommended.

MAT223 • Multivariable Calculus (fall, spring) 3 credits

Differential calculus of real functions on \mathbb{R}^n : limits, continuity, partial and directional derivatives, mean value theorem, implicit functions, Taylor's Theorem, and optimization techniques (including Lagrange multipliers). Multiple integral theory: change of variables, iterated integrals, and line integration (Green's Theorem). Prerequisite: MAT125.

MAT241 • Discrete Mathematics (fall) 3 credits

Covers a collection of topics useful to mathematics and computer science majors. The unifying factor is that the topics deal mainly with finite collections of mathematical objects (graphs, trees, finite state machines, etc.). Also includes examination of sets, logic, Boolean algebras, proof techniques, algorithm analysis, and recursion. Prerequisite: MAT124M.

MAT310 • Algebraic Structures (spring) 4 credits

Study of groups, rings, fields, and applications of these algebraic structures from a firm axiomatic foundation with a strong emphasis on properly written proofs. Prerequisite: MAT211.

MAT330 • Probability and Statistics (fall) 3 credits

Discrete and continuous probability spaces, distribution and density functions, random variables, sampling, expectation, estimation, and hypothesis testing. Prerequisite: MAT125.

MAT331 • Applied Statistics**(spring, even # yrs) 3 credits**

Linear and multilinear regression. Factor analysis, including analysis of variance and experimental design. Prerequisite: MAT330 or consent of instructor.

MAT344 • Numerical Methods**(fall) 3 credits**

Numerical methods for solving systems of linear equations, finding roots and fixed points, approximating data and functions, numerical integration, finding solutions to differential equations. Prerequisite: MAT211 or MAT222. Recommended: COS105 or COS205. (Carries cross-credit in computer science.)

MAT351 • Modern Geometry**(fall, even # yrs) 3 credits**

A survey of informal and formal geometric topics. Investigation of concepts, structure, proof, Euclidean, non-Euclidean, and transformational geometry. Designed for students seeking licensure to teach math in grades 5-12. Prerequisite: MAT241 or consent of instructor.

MAT376 • Operations Research**(fall, odd # yrs) 3 credits**

Mathematical techniques used in systems analysis, including linear programming, simulation techniques, and other topics such as transportation models, integer programming, and network analysis. Prerequisites: COS105 or COS205; MAT211. (Carries cross-credit in computer science.)

MAT422 • Real Analysis**(fall) 3 credits**

Elementary set theory, properties of real numbers, functions of real variables, sequences, series, Riemann and Stieltjes integration, and introduction to normed linear spaces. Prerequisites: MAT223; MAT310.

MAT425 • Topics in Mathematics**(spring, odd # yrs) 3 credits**

A seminar designed to provide an in-depth experience with a specific field of mathematics. Topics vary from semester to semester and include logic, number theory, dynamical systems, chaos and fractals, complex analysis, partial differential equations and Fourier analysis, intermediate probability and statistics, and topology. Corequisite: MAT310 or consent of instructor.

MAT499 • Foundations of Mathematics**(interim) 3 credits**

A short history of mathematics' major transition points, overview of foundations of mathematics, axiomatic structures, and philosophies of mathematics. Prerequisites: Major in mathematics; senior standing.

Education Course (see Department of Education)

EDU412 • Methods in Teaching 5-12 Mathematics

PROGRAMS**Major in Mathematics (B.A.)****Semester
Credit Hours**

MAT124M*	Calculus 1.....	4
MAT125	Calculus 2.....	4
MAT211	Linear Algebra.....	3
MAT222	Differential Equations.....	3
MAT223	Multivariable Calculus.....	3
MAT241	Discrete Mathematics.....	3
MAT310	Algebraic Structures.....	4
MAT330	Probability and Statistics.....	3
MAT422	Real Analysis.....	3
MAT425	Topics in Mathematics.....	3
MAT499	Foundations of Mathematics.....	3
COS100	Introduction to Programming.....	3
COS105	Computer Science 1.....	4
Choose two from:.....		6
MAT331	Applied Statistics	
MAT344	Numerical Methods	
MAT376	Operations Research	

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General Education.....	51-52
Electives.....	21-22

TOTAL 122

* A student may also choose to use this course to meet a General Education requirement.



Major in Mathematics with Education 5-12 Licensure (B.A.)

	Semester Credit Hours
MAT124M* Calculus 1.....	4
MAT125 Calculus 2.....	4
MAT211 Linear Algebra.....	3
MAT223 Multivariable Calculus.....	3
MAT241 Discrete Mathematics.....	3
MAT310 Algebraic Structures.....	4
MAT330 Probability and Statistics.....	3
MAT351 Modern Geometry.....	3
MAT422 Real Analysis.....	3
MAT499 Foundations of Mathematics.....	3
COS100 Introduction to Programming.....	3
COS105 Computer Science 1.....	4
Choose from:.....	3
MAT331 Applied Statistics.....	
MAT344 Numerical Methods.....	
MAT376 Operations Research.....	
EDU200 Introduction to Education.....	3
EDU201 Introduction to Education Field Experience.....	1
EDU203 School Health and Drugs.....	2
EDU220 Introduction to Middle Level Education.....	3
EDU240 Educational Psychology.....	3
EDU241 Educational Psychology Field Experience.....	1
EDU317GZ* Understanding Diversity.....	3
EDU320 Pedagogy of the Young Adolescent Learner.....	2
EDU411 Mathematics Education Practicum in grades 5-8 or 5-12.....	1
EDU412 Methods in Teaching 5-8 and 9-12 Mathematics.....	3
EDU490 Student Teaching Block.....	15
	80
General Education.....	51-52
TOTAL	131-132**

* A student may also choose to use this course to meet a General Education requirement.

** Because of possible double counting between General Education and the major, the actual total can be reduced to 125-126 credits.

Student must earn a grade of C or better in each content area and education course (MAT, COS, EDU) in the major. Courses with grades of C- or lower must be repeated.

Students with K-12 licensure in Mathematics Education may choose one or more Middle Level Endorsements. See endorsement area listing under Major in Elementary Education with Middle Level Endorsement in the Education section of this catalog.

Minor in Mathematics

	Semester Credit Hours
MAT124M* Calculus 1.....	4
MAT125 Calculus 2.....	4
MAT211 Linear Algebra.....	3
Electives from 200-level or above mathematics courses or.....	9
PHY320 Mathematical Methods in Physics and Engineering (excluding MAT201M, MAT202M, and MAT207M)	
TOTAL	20

*A student may also choose to use this course to meet a General Education requirement.

MODERN WORLD LANGUAGES

The Department of Modern World Languages is committed to social justice, equity, and reconciliation and considers those values essential to the study of other languages and cultures. Students are exposed to diverse perspectives and curricula that lay the foundation upon which to build culturally responsive and linguistically competent professionals. Courses in the department include language, culture, history, literature, and current issues. Majors are offered in Linguistics, Spanish, and Teaching English as a Foreign Language (TEFL), as well as majors leading to Minnesota licensure to teach French K-12 and Spanish K-12 (licensure in world languages and cultures) and to teach English as a second language K-12 (TESL). Programs in the Department of Modern World Languages complement majors and minors from many other departments.

LINGUISTICS

The major in linguistics is offered in collaboration with the Summer Institute of Linguistics—University of North Dakota (SIL-UND), the organization that provides training in linguistics for Wycliffe translators and missionaries. Three years of coursework are completed on the Bethel campus and two summers at SIL-UND in Grand Forks, N.D. Students majoring in linguistics can pursue opportunities in many fields, such as: education, writing, research, translation, literacy program design, and community development.

STUDY ABROAD

The Department of Modern World Languages requires all language and language education majors to live, study, or teach outside the United States for a semester during their sophomore or junior year. Students majoring in TESL or TEFL are required to teach English abroad for at least three weeks. Bethel offers a semester-long program in Guatemala and Spain (see off-campus programs section of this catalog) or students may work with the Office of Off-Campus Programs and the modern world languages department to select other programs abroad. In addition, students can participate in interim courses in French- or Spanish-speaking countries.

PLACEMENT EVALUATION

Prior to enrolling in a language course at Bethel, all students who have previously taken two or more years of the language at the high school level must complete a placement exam given by the department. Prerequisites for the course in which the student places will be waived upon petition. Students wishing to receive credit toward graduation for the courses that have been waived may do so through credit by examination (AP or CLEP) for a fee. Credits earned through examination do not count as electives in the major or minor in any of the world languages offered at Bethel.

Students transferring in college-level credits in the language to be studied may continue with the next course in the sequence at Bethel upon consultation with the department, but may choose to take the placement test to ensure they enroll in the appropriate course for their language skills.

LANGUAGE REQUIREMENT

Students may fulfill Bethel's language requirement by:

1. Completing the second semester of the first year of a (introductory or beginning) college-level language class or higher with a passing grade at Bethel University (e.g., FRE102S Introductory French II).
2. Completing the second semester of a first-year (introductory or beginning) college-level language class or higher with grade of *C* or higher at another college/university (any language other than English).
3. Earning a score of 3 or better on an Advanced Placement language exam or a score of 50 or better on a language CLEP test.

(See the Academic Information section of this catalog under the General Education Program for further information about the language requirement.)

COURSES

American Sign Language Courses

ASL101 • Introductory American Sign Language I (fall, spring) 4 credits
Designed for students who have no knowledge of American Sign Language (ASL) to allow them to function comfortably in a variety of communication situations. Focuses on development of visual readiness skills and expressive and receptive skills in basic ASL. Includes introduction to conversational vocabulary, fingerspelling, grammatical principles, and syntax. Information related to deaf culture is included.

ASL102S • Introductory American Sign Language II (fall, spring) 4 credits
Continuation of functional and practical understanding and communicative use of ASL. Further study of the history and culture of the deaf community through films, discussions, and readings. Prerequisite: ASL101 or placement exam.

Chinese Courses

CHI101 • Introductory Chinese I (fall) 4 credits
Development of listening, speaking, reading, and writing skills with an emphasis on promoting communicative competency in Chinese. Opportunities for meaningful communications in Mandarin Chinese.

CHI102S • Introductory Chinese II (spring) 4 credits
Continuation of functional and practical understanding and communicative use of the Chinese language. Further study of Chinese history and culture through films, discussions, and readings. Prerequisite: CHI101 or placement exam.

French Courses

FRE101 • Introductory French I (fall) 4 credits
Listening, speaking, reading, and writing. Opportunities for oral practice encourage actual communication in French. Use of internet resources familiarizes students with the French-speaking cultures of the world. Prerequisite: No more than one year of high school French or placement exam.

FRE102S • Introductory French II (spring) 4 credits
Continuation of functional and practical understanding and communicative use of the French language. Further study of French history and culture through films, discussions, and readings. Prerequisite: FRE101 or placement exam.



FRE201 • Intermediate French I *(fall)* 3 credits
 Synthesis and expansion of language study in order to further develop the ability to understand and communicate in French. Study of the diverse cultures of the French-speaking world of Europe, Africa, the Americas, and the Caribbean. Prerequisite: FRE102S or placement exam.

FRE202 • Intermediate French II *(spring)* 3 credits
 Further development of proficiency in listening, speaking, reading, and writing skills in French while studying life in the French-speaking world of Europe, Africa, the Americas, and the Caribbean. Prerequisite: FRE201 or placement exam.

FRE228 • Intensive Language Study in the French-Speaking World *(interim, by arrangement)* 3 credits

Study of the French language and culture taught in France through an approved language school. Homestay required. Program must be approved by the Department of Modern World Languages in advance. Enrollment is limited. S/U grading basis only. Prerequisites: Two semesters of introductory French at the college level or placement exam; consent of Department of Modern World Languages.

FRE301U • Francophone Cultures *(fall, odd # yrs)* 4 credits
 A study of the history, traditions, cultural practices, values, and social structures of France and the French-speaking world of Europe, Africa, the Americas, and the Caribbean. Prerequisite: FRE202 or placement exam; GES130 (may be taken concurrently) or GES244 (may be taken concurrently).

FRE305 • Readings from the Francophone World *(fall, even # yrs)* 3 credits
 Readings in novels, essays, short stories, poetry, newspapers, and magazines from the French-speaking world of Europe, Africa, the Americas, and the Caribbean. Prerequisite: FRE202 or placement exam.

German Courses

GER101 • Introductory German I *(fall)* 4 credits
 Listening, speaking, reading, and writing modern high German. Active learning through daily practice and exposure to German is encouraged. Prerequisite: No more than one year of high school German or placement exam.

GER102S • Introductory German II *(spring)* 4 credits
 Continuation of functional and practical understanding and communicative use of the German language. Further study of German culture through readings, discussions, and videos. Prerequisite: GER101 or placement exam.

GER201 • Intermediate German *(fall)* 4 credits
 Emphasis on reading, writing, speaking, and listening skills through videos, classroom participation, and internet exercises. Prerequisite: GER102S or placement exam.

Linguistics Courses

LIN210Z • Introduction to Second Language Acquisition *(fall, spring)* 3 credits
 Study of current research and theories of second language acquisition in children and adult learners. Examination of second language learning process and variables that affect second language acquisition. Classroom strategies include differentiating instruction for all language learners. Service learning experience required.

LIN300 • Introduction to Linguistics *(fall)* 3 credits
 A study of three major areas of linguistics: 1) articulatory phonetics, phonology, morphology, and syntax (how units of sound are structured into larger units, forming words and sentences); 2) sociolinguistics (how language functions in society); and 3) psycholinguistics (how children and adults acquire language). Taught in English. Prerequisite: Two college semesters of a second language or equivalent proficiency.

Spanish Courses

SPA101 • Introductory Spanish I *(fall, spring)* 4 credits
Listening, speaking, reading, and writing. Opportunities for oral and written practice encourage actual communication in Spanish. Prerequisite: No more than one year of high school Spanish or placement exam.

SPA102S • Introductory Spanish II *(fall, spring)* 4 credits
Continuation of functional and practical understanding and communicative use of the Spanish language. Further study of Spanish history and culture through films, discussions, and readings. Prerequisite: SPA101 or placement exam.

SPA201 • Intermediate Spanish I *(fall, spring)* 3 credits
Synthesis and expansion of language study in order to further develop communicative language ability. Study of the rich cultural diversity in the Spanish-speaking world, including topics such as family structures, racial diversity, and perspectives on death and the afterlife. Prerequisite: SPA102S or placement exam. Students may not receive credit for both SPA201 and SPA203.

SPA202UZ • Intermediate Spanish II *(fall, spring)* 4 credits
A further development of communicative language ability through the study of the rich cultural diversity in the Spanish-speaking world. Topics include religious practices, Hispanics in the United States, and violations of human rights. Prerequisites: SPA201 or placement exam; GES130 (may be taken concurrently) or GES244 (may be taken concurrently). Service-learning experience required. Students may not receive credit for both SPA202UZ and SPA204.

SPA208 • Spanish for Health Professionals *(occasionally)* 3 credits
Designed for those studying or preparing for healthcare professions. Emphasis on building culturally and linguistically competent communication skills with Spanish-speaking immigrants in healthcare settings. Prerequisite: SPA201, SPA203, or placement exam.

SPA228 • Intensive Language Study in the Spanish-Speaking World *(interim, by arrangement)* 3 credits

Study of the Spanish language and Hispanic culture taught in a Spanish-speaking country through an approved language school. Homestay required. Program must be approved by the Department of Modern World Languages in advance. Enrollment is limited. S/U grading basis only. Prerequisites: Two semesters of intermediate Spanish at the college level or placement exam; consent of Department of Modern World Languages.

SPA290 • Ibero-American History *(fall, spring)* 3 credits
An examination of key historical processes in Spain, Latin America, and the Spanish-speaking communities in the United States with a focus on social, economic, political, geographic, and religious dimensions. Prerequisite: SPA202UZ, SPA204, SPA206, SPA208, or placement exam.

SPA301U • Hispanic Cultures *(spring)* 4 credits
Study of the history, traditions, cultural practices, values, and social structures of Latin America and Spain. Service-learning experience required. Prerequisites: GES130 (may be taken concurrently) or GES244 (may be taken concurrently); SPA290, SPA291 or SPA292, or placement exam. Students may not receive credit for both SPA301U and SPA302U.

SPA305 • Readings from Latin America and Spain *(fall)* 3 credits
Readings in novels, essays, short stories, poetry, newspapers, and magazines from Latin America and Spain. Prerequisite: SPA290, SPA291, SPA292, or placement exam. Students may not receive credit for both SPA305 and SPA300.

SPA312 • Contemporary Literature *(fall, even # yrs)* 4 credits
Prose and poetry from selected contemporary Latin American and Spanish authors. Prerequisite: SPA300 or SPA305.

SPA313 • Classical Literature *(fall, odd # yrs)* 4 credits

Prose and poetry from the classical literature of Spain. Prerequisite: SPA300 or SPA305.

SPA322 • Advanced Spanish Communication *(spring)* 4 credits

Further development of communicative abilities in Spanish including reading, creative and academic writing, formal and informal discussions and debate, and formal presentation skills. Prerequisite: SPA301U, SPA302U, or SPA303U.

SPA481 • Internship in Spanish *(fall, interim, spring, summer)* 3-4 credits

Cross-cultural experience to apply and expand Spanish communication knowledge and skills in an off-campus setting. Placements must be at an organization or business within the Latino community or in the Spanish-speaking world. Must be planned in advance of placement in consultation with the Department of Modern World Languages. Prerequisite: Spanish major or minor, or enrollment in Spain or Guatemala Term.

SPA499 • Senior Seminar *(fall)* 4 credits

An in-depth study and presentation of a topic related to Hispanic cultures, literatures, or the Spanish language. Service-learning experience required. Prerequisites: Major in Spanish; minimum 2.25 GPA in Spanish courses at Bethel.

Spanish Courses Offered Through Semester-Long Bethel Off-Campus Programs***Guatemala Term (Spring)*****SPA203 • Intensive Intermediate Spanish I in Guatemala** *(Guatemala Term, spring)* 4 credits

Synthesis and expansion of language study in order to further develop communicative language ability. Study of the rich cultural diversity in the Spanish-speaking world, including topics such as family structures, racial diversity, and perspectives on death and the afterlife. Intensive one-on-one interaction with Guatemalan instructor. Prerequisite: SPA102S or placement exam. Students may not receive credit for both SPA203 and SPA201.

SPA204 • Intensive Intermediate Spanish II in Guatemala *(Guatemala Term, spring)* 4 credits

A further development of communicative language ability through the study of the rich cultural diversity in the Spanish-speaking world. Topics include religious practices, Hispanics in the United States, and violations of human rights. Intensive one-on-one interaction with Guatemalan instructor. Prerequisite: SPA201, SPA203, or placement exam. Students may not receive credit for both SPA204 and SPA202UZ.

SPA291 • Ibero-American History in Guatemala *(Guatemala Term, spring)* 4 credits

An examination of key historical processes in Spain, Latin America, and the Spanish-speaking communities in the United States with a focus on social, economic, political, geographic, and religious dimensions. Prerequisite: SPA202UZ, SPA204, SPA206, SPA208, or placement exam.

SPA300 • Introduction to Hispanic Literature *(Guatemala Term, spring)* 4 credits

Readings in novels, essays, short stories, poetry, newspapers, and magazines from Latin America and Spain. Prerequisite: SPA202UZ, SPA208, or placement exam. Students may not receive credit for both SPA300 and SPA305.

SPA302U • Hispanic Cultures: Guatemalan Perspectives *(Guatemala Term, spring)* 4 credits

Study of the history, traditions, cultural practices, values, and social structures of Latin America and Spain. Intensive one-on-one interaction with on-site instructor and interviews with Guatemalans enhance understanding of cultural issues from a Guatemalan perspective. Prerequisites: GES130 (may be taken concurrently) or GES244 (may be taken concurrently); SPA290 or SPA291, or placement exam. Students may not receive credit for both SPA302U and SPA301U.

SPA306 • Spanish for Health Professionals I *(Guatemala Term, spring)* 4 credits

Students acquire language skills in cross-cultural communication and understanding within the context of healthcare. One-on-one study with their personal language teacher at Centro Linguístico Maya in Antigua, Guatemala. Prerequisite: SPA202UZ, SPA204, SPA208, or placement exam.

SPA308 • Current Issues in Guatemala *(Guatemala Term, spring)* 4 credits

Students participating in the Guatemala Term use multiple media sources available to them only in the country and interact with Guatemalan people to learn about political, economic, and social issues. Study of a literary text dealing with political issues in Guatemala is included. Prerequisite: SPA305.

SPA323 • Advanced Spanish Communication in Guatemala *(Guatemala Term, spring)* 4 credits

Further development of communicative abilities in Spanish including reading, creative and academic writing, formal and informal discussions and debate, and formal presentation skills. Prerequisite: SPA301U, SPA302U, or SPA303U.

SPA325 • Spanish for Business I *(Guatemala Term, spring)* 4 credits

Students develop a solid foundation of business vocabulary, basic business and cultural concepts, and situational practice. Prepares students for today's Spanish-speaking business world both in the U.S. and abroad. Prerequisite: SPA202UZ, SPA204, or placement exam.

SPA326 • Spanish for Business II *(Guatemala Term, spring)* 4 credits

Students strengthen their knowledge of business vocabulary, basic business and cultural concepts, and situational practice. Prepares students for today's Spanish-speaking business world both in the U.S. and abroad. Prerequisite: SPA325.

Spain Term (Fall)**SPA120A • Photography in Spain** *(Spain Term, fall)* 3 credits

Technical and conceptual acquaintance with the medium of photography and its vocabulary within the realm of high art. Includes camera operation, black and white film developing, black and white print processing, and print finishing. Course taught in Spanish. (Carries cross-credit in art.)

SPA292 • Ibero-American History in Spain *(Spain Term, fall)* 4 credits

An examination of key historical processes in Spain, Latin America, and the Spanish-speaking communities in the United States with a focus on social, economic, political, geographic, and religious dimensions. Prerequisite: SPA202UZ, SPA204, SPA206, SPA208, or placement exam.

SPA300 • Introduction to Hispanic Literature *(Spain Term, fall)* 4 credits

Readings in novels, essays, short stories, poetry, newspapers, and magazines from Latin America and Spain. Prerequisite: SPA202UZ, SPA208, or placement exam. Students may not receive credit for both SPA300 and SPA305.

SPA303U • Historic Spain and its Cultures *(Spain Term, fall)* 4 credits

Study of the multi-cultural richness of Spain in its unique history, society, politics, art, film, and music. Students participate in a series of field trips to places of cultural and historical interest in Segovia and to museums in Madrid. Prerequisite: SPA202UZ, SPA208, or placement exam.

SPA316 • Modern Spain: An Examination in Ethics *(Spain Term, fall)* 4 credits

An examination of moral and ethical questions during the Spanish Civil War, the Franco regime, and post-Franco Spain. Topics include national unity, justice, political assassination, the responsibility of individuals in society, Basque nationalism, the role of the United States, immigration, and the role of the Catholic Church. Prerequisite: SPA301U, SPA305, or consent of instructor.

SPA317 • Advanced Communication in Spain *(Spain Term, fall)* 4 credits

Further development of communicative ability in Spanish, including reading, writing, listening, and conversational skills. Students write compositions, participate in discussions, have conversational exchanges with Spanish university students, give presentations, and read short essays. Prerequisite: SPA202UZ or equivalent.

SPA318 • Classical Literature in Spain *(Spain Term, fall)* 4 credits

Prose and poetry from the classical literature of Spain. Prerequisite: SPA300 (may be taken concurrently), SPA305. Students may not receive credit for both SPA318 and SPA313.

SPA327 • Marketing and Management in Spain *(Spain Term, fall)* 3 credits

Theoretical and practical concepts of marketing and management in the semi-globalized world. Understand the significant challenges globalization presents to management and marketing, specifically in the context of Spain. Business terminology and reality in a Spanish business environment. The class is taught and assignments are completed in Spanish. Prerequisite: SPA202UZ. (Carries cross-credit in business.)

Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages (TESOL) Courses**TEL230 • Introduction to Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages (TESOL)** *(occasionally interim or spring)* 3 credits

Overview of the field of teaching English to speakers of other languages (TESOL) for those considering employment in schools in the U.S. or abroad, or serving in missions or in the local community. Provides basic skills and resources for anyone interacting with new Americans.

TEL240 • TESOL Practicum Abroad *(by arrangement)* 1 credit

In consultation with the department, students select a program outside the United States in which they tutor English as a foreign language for at least three weeks. Prior to departure, students complete a study of the culture in which they will be living. Students share their experiences in a colloquium of TESL/TEFL majors upon their return. Graded on an S/U basis. Prerequisites: LIN210Z; consent of the Department of Modern World Languages.

TEL301 • Analysis of the English Language *(spring, odd # yrs)* 3 credits

Overview of the English language structure geared to the needs of teachers of English to speakers of other languages (both EFL and ESL). Understanding and application of English grammar and pronunciation with the purpose of being able to explain various grammatical aspects and provide answers to student questions concerning English grammar. Prerequisite: LIN210Z or LIN300.

TEL305 • Teaching Language Communication Skills for Second Language Learners *(occasionally interim, fall, odd # yrs)* 3 credits

The principles of teaching listening and speaking skills to second language learners. Strategies for teaching language skills include using authentic materials, creating meaningful communicative activities, and teaching with Total Physical Response (TPR) and Total Physical Response Storytelling (TPRS). Students create lesson plans and practice teaching with these strategies.

TEL320 • Curriculum Development and Assessment *(fall)* 3 credits

Development of curricula for EFL/ESL students in various settings and with various needs, including special education. Appropriate teaching and assessment materials for the EFL/ESL classroom. Can be taken concurrently with EDU400. Prerequisite: LIN210Z.

TEL491 • Internship in TEFL *(fall, interim, spring)* 3 credits

Supervised experience in an overseas school program or with a local agency to apply knowledge of and skills in teaching English to non-native speakers. Prerequisite: Major or minor in TEFL.

Education Courses (see Department of Education)**EDU400 • Methods in Teaching K-12 English to Speakers of Other Languages** *(fall)***EDU426 • Methods in Teaching K-12 World Languages and Cultures** *(fall)*

PROGRAMS

Major in French Education K-12 (B.A.) (Licensure in World Languages and Cultures)		Semester Credit Hours
FRE201	Intermediate French I.....	3
FRE202	Intermediate French II.....	3
FRE301U*	Francophone Cultures.....	4
FRE305	Readings from the Francophone World.....	3
Four electives from French courses at 200 level or above (taken abroad), two of which must be courses in French language, culture, history, or literature. The third elective can be on any subject, but must be taught in French to count as a French elective.....		13
LIN210Z*	Introduction to Second Language Acquisition.....	3
EDU200	Introduction to Education.....	3
EDU201	Introduction to Education Field Experience.....	1
EDU203	School Health and Drugs.....	2
EDU220	Introduction to Middle Level Education.....	3
EDU240	Educational Psychology.....	3
EDU241	Educational Psychology Field Experience.....	1
EDU317GZ*	Understanding Diversity.....	3
EDU320	Pedagogy of the Young Adolescent Learner.....	2
EDU426	Methods in Teaching K-12 World Languages and Cultures.....	3
EDU427	Middle Level Education Practicum In World Languages and Cultures.....	1
EDU490	Student Teaching Block.....	15
		66
General Education.....		51-52
Electives.....		4-5
		TOTAL 122

* A student may also choose to use this course to meet a General Education requirement.

Additional requirements for a major in French education K-12 (World Languages and Cultures licensure): Students must have a semester-long experience in a French-speaking setting outside the United States. The experience must include living with members of the host culture. The program must be approved by the chair of the Department of Modern World Languages.

Students seeking licensure in the state of Minnesota to teach French K-12 (licensure in World Languages and Cultures) who are not native speakers of French are required to demonstrate intermediate-high level speaking proficiency as defined by ACTFL Proficiency Guidelines, as well as proficiency in reading, listening, and writing via the state required content exam. Native speakers of French are required to demonstrate advanced-level proficiency in English and French.

Students must earn a grade of *C* or better in each content area (FRE, LIN) and education courses (EDU) in the major. Courses with a grade of *C-* or lower must be repeated.

Major in Linguistics (B.A.)

		Semester Credit Hours
Courses at Bethel		
LIN210Z*	Introduction to Second Language Acquisition	3
LIN300	Introduction to Linguistics.....	3
ANT200U*	Introduction to Anthropology.....	3
SCS350	Qualitative Research Methods.....	4
Choose from Modern Languages 1 and 2 ^a:	.....	19
ASL101	Introductory American Sign Language I	
ASL102S*	Introductory American Sign Language II	
CHI101	Introductory Chinese I	
CHI102S*	Introductory Chinese II	
FRE101	Introductory French I	
FRE102S*	Introductory French II	
FRE201	Intermediate French I	
GER101	Introductory German I	
GER102S*	Introductory German II	
GER201	Intermediate German	
GRK101	Introductory Biblical Greek I	
GRK102S*	Introductory Biblical Greek II	
GRK253	Readings in New Testament Greek	
HEB101	Introductory Biblical Hebrew I	
HEB102S*	Introductory Biblical Hebrew II	
SPA101	Introductory Spanish I	
SPA102S*	Introductory Spanish II	
SPA201	Intermediate Spanish I	
Courses at SIL-UND^b		
Courses taken first summer at SIL-UND:		
LING450	Articulatory Phonetics.....	2
LING452	Syntax and Morphology I.....	3
LING470	Introduction to Sociolinguistics.....	2
LING480	Learner-Directed Second Language Acquisition.....	3
Courses taken second summer at SIL-UND:		
LING451	Phonology I.....	3
LING506	Field Methods.....	3
LING510	Semantics and Pragmatics.....	3
		51
General Education.....		51-52
Electives.....		19-20
	TOTAL	122

The major in linguistics is offered in collaboration with the Summer Institute of Linguistics—University of North Dakota (SIL-UND), the organization that provides training in linguistics for Wycliffe translators and missionaries. Three years of coursework are completed on campus and two summers at SIL-UND in Grand Forks, N.D.

* A student may also choose to use this course to meet a General Education requirement.

^a Five (5) semesters of study in two languages other than English, divided between a non-Indo-European language and an Indo-European language. One of the two languages of study is taken at the 201 level. Bethel currently offers classes in the non-Indo-European languages of Chinese and Hebrew. Students are encouraged to pursue language study in a third language in fulfillment of their elective credits.

^b Students attend classes at SIL-UND in Grand Forks, N.D., during the summers after their sophomore and junior years at Bethel University.

Major in Spanish (B.A.)	Semester Credit Hours
Choose from:	3-4
SPA201 Intermediate Spanish I	
SPA203 Intensive Intermediate Spanish I in Guatemala	
Choose from:	3-4
SPA202UZ* Intermediate Spanish II	
SPA204 Intensive Intermediate Spanish II in Guatemala	
SPA208 Spanish for Health Professionals	
Choose from:	3-4
SPA290 Ibero-American History	
SPA291 Ibero-American History in Guatemala	
SPA292 Ibero-American History in Spain	
Choose from:	4
SPA301U* Hispanic Cultures	
SPA302U* Hispanic Cultures: Guatemalan Perspectives	
SPA303U* Historic Spain and its Cultures	
SPA306 Spanish for Health Professionals I	
SPA325 Spanish for Business I in Guatemala	
Choose from:	4
SPA317 Advanced Communication in Spain	
SPA322 Advanced Spanish Communication	
SPA323 Advanced Spanish Communication in Guatemala	
Choose from:	3-4
SPA300 Introduction to Hispanic Literature	
SPA305 Readings from Latin America and Spain	
Choose two from:	7-8
BUS/SPA327 Marketing and Management in Spain	
SPA308 Current Issues in Guatemala	
SPA312 Contemporary Literature	
SPA313 Classical Literature	
SPA316 Modern Spain: An Examination in Ethics	
SPA318 Classical Literature in Spain	
SPA326 Spanish for Business II in Guatemala	
Choose from:	3
Electives from Spanish courses at 200 level or above	
EDU204UZ* Teaching and Learning in Guadalajara	
SPA120A* Photography in Spain	
Choose from:	3-4
EDU426 Methods in Teaching K-12 World Languages and Cultures	
LIN210Z* Introduction to Second Language Acquisition	
LIN300 Introduction to Linguistics	
SCS330G* Sociology of Third World Development	
SPA481 Internship in Spanish	
SPA499 Senior Seminar	4
	<u>37-43</u>
General Education.....	51-52
Electives.....	<u>28-34</u>
	TOTAL 122

* A student may also choose to use this course to meet a General Education requirement.

Additional requirements for a major in Spanish: Students must have a semester-long experience in a Spanish-speaking setting outside the United States. The experience must include living with members of the host culture. The program must be approved by the chair of the Department of Modern World Languages.

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the United States. The experience must include living with members of the host culture. The program must be approved by the chair of the Department of Modern World Languages.

Students seeking licensure in the state of Minnesota to teach Spanish K-12 (licensure in world languages and cultures) who are not native speakers of Spanish are required to demonstrate intermediate-high level speaking proficiency as defined by the ACTFL Proficiency Guidelines, as well as proficiency in reading, listening, and writing via the MTLE exam. Native speakers of Spanish are required to demonstrate advanced-level proficiency in English and Spanish.

Student must earn a grade of *C* or better in each content area (SPA, LIN) and education courses in the major. Courses with grades of *C-* or lower must be repeated.

Major in Teaching English as a Foreign Language (TEFL) (B.A.)

	Semester Credit Hours
LIN210Z*	Introduction to Second Language Acquisition .....3
	Teaching Language Communication Skills for Second Language Learners.....3
LIN300	Introduction to Linguistics.....3
TEL240	TESOL Practicum Abroad .....1
TEL301	Analysis of the English Language .....3
TEL305	Teaching Language Communication Skills for Second Language Learners.....3
TEL320	Curriculum Development and Assessment .....3
TEL491	Internship in TEFL .....3
EDU200	Introduction to Education .....3
EDU201	Introduction to Education Field Experience.....1
EDU240	Educational Psychology.....3
EDU241	Educational Psychology Field Experience.....1
EDU317GZ*	Understanding Diversity.....3
EDU426	Methods in Teaching K-12 World Languages and Cultures.....3
A modern world language ^a	10
Choose from: TESOL Area Electives ^b	9
ANT214U*	Peoples and Cultures of Latin America
FRE301U*	Francophone Cultures
HIS201U*	Asian Civilizations
HIS204U*	African Civilizations
HIS205U*	History of China, Korea, and Japan
HIS206U*	History of India and Its Neighbors
HIS207U*	Latin American Civilizations
HIS212U*	Introduction to the Muslim World
HIS217UZ*	Hispanic Christianity
HIS304G*	History of African Religions
HIS/POS327G*	History and Politics of Russia and China in the Modern World
HIS352	Modern Russia
HIS354	Modern Europe
PHI375G*	Asian Philosophy
SPA301U*	Hispanic Cultures
SPA302U*	Hispanic Cultures: Guatemalan Perspectives
SPA303U*	Historic Spain and its Cultures

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Choose from: TESOL Cross-Cultural Electives.....	3-4
ANT242U* Peoples and Cultures of the United States	
ANT371G* Christianity in Cross-Cultural Perspective	
COM355Z* Intercultural Communication	
HIS210U* Minorities in America	
POS202U* Introduction to International Relations	
PSY308G* Cross-Cultural Psychology	
REL200L* Western Religious Traditions	
REL205U* Religions of India, China, and Japan	
SCS387Z* Cross-Cultural Experience	
SCS389 Cross-Cultural Mission Practicum	
SPA481 Internship in Spanish	
THE401 Christianity and the World's Religions	
	54-58
General Education.....	51-52
Electives.....	12-17
	TOTAL 122

* A student may also choose to use this course to meet a General Education requirement.

^a TEFL majors who are non-native speakers of English must reach an advanced proficiency level in English.

^b Courses must be chosen so that at least two different geographic areas are studied (e.g., a course on Africa, a course on Latin America).

Major in Teaching English as a Second Language (TESL) K-12 (B.A.)

	Semester Credit Hours
LIN210Z*	Introduction to Second Language Acquisition .....3
LIN300	Introduction to Linguistics.....3
TEL240	TESOL Practicum Abroad .....1
TEL301	Analysis of the English Language .....3
TEL305	Teaching Language Communication Skills for Second Language Learners.....3
TEL320	Curriculum Development and Assessment .....3
EDU200	Introduction to Education .....3
EDU201	Introduction to Education Field Experience.....1
EDU203	School Health and Drugs .....2
EDU220	Introduction to Middle Level Education .....3
EDU270	K-6 Education Block 1 .....8
EDU317GZ*	Understanding Diversity.....3
EDU320	Pedagogy of the Young Adolescent Learner .....2
EDU400	Methods in Teaching K-12 English to Speakers of Other Languages.....3
EDU401	Middle Level Education Practicum in Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages1
EDU490	Student Teaching15
A modern world language ^a	10

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Choose from: TESOL Area Electives ^b	6
ANT214U* Peoples and Cultures of Latin America	
FRE301U* Francophone Cultures	
HIS201U* Asian Civilizations	
HIS204U* African Civilizations	
HIS205U* History of China, Korea, and Japan	
HIS206U* History of India and Its Neighbors	
HIS207U* Latin American Civilizations	
HIS212U* Introduction to the Muslim World	
HIS217UZ* Hispanic Christianity	
HIS304G* History of African Religions	
HIS/POS327G* History and Politics of Russia and China in the Modern World	
HIS352 Modern Russia	
HIS354 Modern Europe	
PHI375G* Asian Thought	
SPA301U* Hispanic Cultures	
SPA302U* Hispanic Cultures: Guatemalan Perspectives	
SPA303U* Historic Spain and its Cultures	
Choose from: Cross-Cultural Electives.....	3
ANT242U* Peoples and Cultures of the United States	
ANT371G* Christianity in Cross-Cultural Perspective	
COM355Z* Intercultural Communication	
HIS210U* Minorities in America	
POS202U* Introduction to International Relations	
PSY308G* Cross-Cultural Psychology	
REL200L* Western Religious Traditions	
REL205U* Religions of India, China, and Japan	
SCS387Z* Cross-Cultural Experience	
SCS389 Cross-Cultural Mission Practicum	
SPA481 Internship in Spanish	
THE401 Christianity and the World's Religions	
	76
General Education.....	51-52
	TOTAL 127-128 **

* A student may also choose to use this course to meet a General Education requirement.

** Because of possible double counting between General Education and the major, the actual total can be reduced to 122 credits, including 1 elective credit.

^a TESL majors who are non-native speakers of English must reach an advanced proficiency level in English.

^b Courses must be chosen so that at least two different geographic areas are studied (e.g., a course on Africa, a course on Latin America).

Students must earn a grade of *C* or better in each content area (TEL, ENW, LIN) and education courses in the major. Courses with a grade of *C-* or lower must be repeated.

Students with K-12 licensure in TESL may choose one or more Middle Level Endorsements. See endorsement area listing under Major in Elementary Education with Middle Level Endorsement in the Education section of this catalog.

Minor in French

	Semester Credit Hours
FRE102S*	Introductory French II.....4
FRE201	Intermediate French I.....3
FRE202	Intermediate French II.....3
Choose from ^a	.....10-11
FRE301U*	Francophone Cultures
FRE305	Readings from the Francophone World
LIN210Z*	Introduction to Second Language Acquisition
LIN300	Introduction to Linguistics
	TOTAL <u>20-21</u>

* A student may also choose to use this course to meet a General Education requirement.

^a Only one course chosen can carry the LIN designation.

Students are encouraged to study abroad. This experience could substitute for courses in the minor with prior approval of the department.

Minor in Linguistics

	Semester Credit Hours
Courses at Bethel	
LIN210Z*	Introduction to Second Language Acquisition .....3
LIN300	Introduction to Linguistics.....3
Choose from Modern Languages 1:	.....6-8
ASL101	Introductory American Sign Language I
ASL102S*	Introductory American Sign Language II
CHI101	Introductory Chinese I
CHI102S*	Introductory Chinese II
FRE101	Introductory French I
FRE102S*	Introductory French II
GER101	Introductory German I
GER102S*	Introductory German II
GRK101	Introductory Biblical Greek I
GRK102S*	Introductory Biblical Greek II
HEB101	Introductory Biblical Hebrew I
HEB102S*	Introductory Biblical Hebrew II
SPA101	Introductory Spanish I
SPA102S*	Introductory Spanish II
Courses at SIL-UND	
LING450	Articulatory Phonetics .....2
LING452	Syntax and Morphology I .....3
LING470	Introduction to Sociolinguistics.....2
LING480	Learner-Directed Second Language Acquisition.....3
	TOTAL <u>22-24</u>

* A student may also choose to use this course to meet a General Education requirement.

The minor in linguistics is offered in collaboration with the Summer Institute of Linguistics–University of North Dakota (SIL-UND), the organization that provides training in linguistics for Wycliffe translators and missionaries.

Minor in Modern World Languages**Semester
Credit Hours**

Four college-level courses, two in each of two languages,^a 14
 with at least one course at the 200 level or above
 (cannot be met by advanced placement exam)

ANT200U* Introduction to Anthropology 3
or an additional course at the 200 level or above
 in one of the two languages chosen above

Choose from: 3-4

ANT214U* Peoples and Cultures of Latin America
 ANT317G* The Urban Church: Making a Difference
 ANT371G* Christianity in Cross-Cultural Perspective
 COM355Z* Intercultural Communication
 COM370 Interpersonal Communication
 EDU204UZ* Teaching and Learning in Guadalajara
 HIS204U* African Civilizations
 HIS207U* Latin American Civilizations
 HIS217UZ* Hispanic Christianity
 LIN210Z* Introduction to Second Language Acquisition
 LIN300 Introduction to Linguistics
 MUS305G* Music in World Cultures
 POS202U* Introduction to International Relations
 TEL230 Introduction to Teaching English to Speakers of
 Other Languages (TESOL)

Other courses may be chosen with the approval of the Department of Modern World Languages.

TOTAL 20-21

^a A student may choose to take one course in a language and three courses in another language if the single course is at the Intro II level or above.

* A student may also choose to use this course to meet a General Education requirement.

Minor in Spanish**Semester
Credit Hours**

Choose from: 3-4

SPA201 Intermediate Spanish I
 SPA203 Intensive Intermediate Spanish I in Guatemala

Choose from: 3-4

SPA202UZ* Intermediate Spanish II
 SPA204 Intensive Intermediate Spanish II in Guatemala
 SPA208 Spanish for Health Professionals

Choose from: 3-4

SPA290 Ibero-American History
 SPA291 Ibero-American History in Guatemala
 SPA292 Ibero-American History in Spain

Choose from: 4

SPA301U* Hispanic Cultures
 SPA302U* Hispanic Cultures: Guatemalan Perspectives
 SPA303U* Historic Spain and its Cultures
 SPA306 Spanish for Health Professionals I
 SPA325 Spanish for Business I in Guatemala

Choose from: 3-4

SPA300 Introduction to Hispanic Literature
 SPA305 Readings from Latin America and Spain

— continued on next page —

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Choose from ^a :	6
Electives from Spanish courses at 200 level or above		
BUS/SPA327	Marketing and Management in Spain	
EDU204UZ*	Teaching and Learning in Guadalajara	
EDU426	Methods in Teaching K-12 World Languages and Cultures	
LIN210Z*	Introduction to Second Language Acquisition	
LIN300	Introduction to Linguistics	
SCS330G*	Sociology of Third World Development	
SPA120A*	Photography in Spain	
	TOTAL	22-26

^a Only one course chosen may carry the EDU or LIN designation.

* A student may also choose to use this course to meet a General Education requirement.

Students are encouraged to study abroad. This experience could substitute for courses in the minor with prior approval of the department.

Minor in Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages (TESOL)

	Semester Credit Hours		
LIN210Z*	Introduction to Second Language Acquisition .....3		
TEL240	TESOL Practicum Abroad .....1		
TEL305	Teaching Language Communication Skills for Second Language Learners.....3		
TEL320	Curriculum Development and Assessment.....3		
Choose from:	.....3	
LIN300	Introduction to Linguistics		
TEL301	Analysis of the English Language		
A modern world language.....	6		
Choose from:	.....3-4	
ANT214U*	HIS205U*	HIS354	SPA301U*
ANT242U*	HIS206U*	LIN300	SPA302U*
ANT371G*	HIS207U*	PHI375G*	SPA303U*
COM355Z*	HIS210U*	POS202U*	SPA481
EDU280	HIS217UZ*	PSY308G*	TEL301
FRE301U*	HIS304G*	REL200L*	THE401
HIS201U*	HIS/POS327G*	REL205U*	
HIS204U*	HIS352	SCS389	
	TOTAL		22-23

* A student may also choose to use this course to meet a General Education requirement.

Students who minor in TESOL must have three weeks or more of experience in teaching English abroad or an ESL experience in the United States. This experience must be approved by the chair of the Department of Modern World Languages prior to the experience.

MULTIDISCIPLINARY

PROGRAMS

Major in Biochemistry/Molecular Biology (B.S.)

Semester
Credit Hours

(American Chemical Society certified major)^a

BIO112	Introduction to Molecular and Cellular Biology	4
BIO113D*	Introduction to Organismic Biology	4
BIO312	Genetics.....	4
BIO341	Cell Biology.....	4
BIO378	Molecular Biology	4
Choose from:		4-8
CHE111/111D* & CHE212/212D* General Chemistry I, II		
CHE210/210D* Accelerated General Chemistry		
CHE221/221D*	Organic Chemistry I	4
CHE222/222D*	Organic Chemistry II	4
CHE331	Analytical Chemistry I	4
CHE341	Thermodynamics, Kinetics, and Statistical Mechanics	4
CHE/BIO386	Biochemistry I	4
CHE387	Biochemistry II.....	4
MAT124M*	Calculus 1	4
MAT125	Calculus 2.....	4
PHY290D*	General Physics I	4
PHY295	General Physics II.....	4
Choose from:		4
BIO399, 495, 496, 499 Biology Seminar/Research or		
CHE391, 392, 493, 494 Chemistry Seminar		
		68-72
General Education.....		51-52
Electives.....		0-3

TOTAL 122-124 **

BIO207 Microbiology is recommended.

* A student may also choose to use this course to meet a General Education requirement.

** Because of possible double counting between General Education and the major, the actual total can be reduced to 122 credits, including up to 6-7 credits of electives.

^a Biochemistry/Molecular Biology students who select Chemistry Seminar will qualify for the ACS-accredited degree by completing one 300-level chemistry course in addition to those required by the major. This also completes the requirements for a Chemistry B.A.

Major in Business and Political Science (B.A.)**Semester
Credit Hours**

BUS105	Information Technology and Applications.....	3
ECO201	Principles of Economics	4
Choose from:		3
BUS100M*	Business Calculus	
BUS130	Business Problem Solving	
MAT207M*	Statistical Analysis.....	3
POS211	The Political Quest	3
POS306	Public Administration	3
POS499	Senior Seminar	4
Choose from:		3
POS100	American Politics and Government	
POS202U*	Introduction to International Relations	
Choose from:		15
BUS210	Financial Accounting	
BUS220	Principles of Marketing	
BUS230	Principles of Management	
BUS344	Managerial Finance	
BUS361	Business Law	
Elective from 200-level or above economics course, excluding ECO200 Economics of Public Policy Analysis.....		3
Choose one course from three of the following four areas:		9-10
American Politics and Government: POS304, POS325, POS330K*, POS340, POS342		
International Relations: POS305G*, POS310, POS313G*, POS324G*		
Comparative Politics: POS315, POS317, POS321, POS327G*		
Political Philosophy: POS345, POS360, POS410		

53-54

General Education..... 51-52

Electives..... 16-18

TOTAL 122

* A student may also choose to use this course to meet a General Education requirement.



Major in International Relations (B.A.)**Semester
Credit Hours**

ECO201	Principles of Economics	4
ECO305	International Trade and Finance	3
GEO120	Introduction to Geography	3
POS202U*	Introduction to International Relations	3
POS211	The Political Quest.....	3
POS310	American Foreign Relations	3
A modern world language*		6
Culminating Experience (Directed Study, Senior Seminar, etc.)**		4
Choose from political science:		6
POS221L*	American Political Ideologies	
POS241L*	Revolution and Political Development	
POS313G*	International Cooperation	
POS321	Contemporary Democracies	
HIS/POS327G*	History and Politics of Russia and China in the Modern World	
Choose from business and economics:		3
BUS370G*	International Business	
ECO310	History of Economic Thought	
ECO320G*	Economic Development of Less-Developed Countries	
Choose from the courses listed above or below. At least 3 credits must be from departments other than economics, modern world languages, and political science. At least 6 credits must be 300 level or above.		15
Anthropology and Sociology		
ANT200U*	ANT371GZ*	SOC342G* SCS379G* SCS387Z*
ANT214U*	SOC101	SOC372G* SOC386G*
Art		
ARH321		
Biblical and Theological Studies		
BIB309J*	THE263	
THE256L*	THE401	
English		
ENL202	ENL241L*	ENL354
ENL315G*	ENL350	ENL355
Environmental Studies		
ENS102D*		
General Studies		
GES416P*	GES440P*	GES445P*
Geography		
Any geography course		
History		
HIS201U*	HIS242L*	HIS327G* HIS354
HIS241L*	HIS320K*	HIS352 HIS372
Modern World Languages		
Any modern world language course *		
Philosophy		
PHI210L*	PHI252	PHI375G*
Psychology		
PSY215	PSY308G*	
Theatre Arts		
THA291L*		
		53
General Education		51-52
Electives		17-18
TOTAL		122

* A student may also choose to use this course to meet a General Education requirement.

** This must have a major international relations emphasis.

Students are strongly encouraged to seek appropriate international study experiences, for which academic credit will be given wherever possible under Bethel policies.

Major in Social Studies Education 5-12 (B.A.)		Semester Credit Hours
ANT200U*	Introduction to Anthropology.....	3
ECO201	Principles of Economics	4
GEO120	Introduction to Geography	3
HIS320K*	History and the Human Environment.....	3
POS100	American Politics and Government.....	3
PSY100	Introduction to Psychology	3
SOC101	Introduction to Sociology.....	3
Choose one from		3-4
GES246	Western Humanity in Christian Perspective IV: Modernity and Contemporary Western Culture	
HIS200L*	American Civilization	
Electives from 200-level or above, at least half of which must be 300-level or above, from two or more of the seven disciplines listed above or from sociocultural studies courses.....		24
EDU200	Introduction to Education.....	3
EDU201	Introduction to Education Field Experience	1
EDU203	School Health and Drugs.....	2
EDU220	Introduction to Middle Level Education.....	3
EDU240	Educational Psychology.....	3
EDU241	Educational Psychology Field Experience	1
EDU317GZ*	Understanding Diversity	3
EDU320	Pedagogy of the Young Adolescent Learner.....	2
EDU418	Methods in Teaching 9-12 Social Studies	2
EDU419	Middle Level Seminar and Practicum in Social Studies 5-8	2
EDU490	Student Teaching Block	15
		86-87
General Education.....		51-52
		TOTAL 137-139**

* A student may also choose to use this course to meet a General Education requirement.

** Because of possible double counting between General Education and the major, the actual total can be reduced to 125-126 credits.

To be admitted to the Education program with a major in Social Studies Education 5-12, students must have a minimum overall grade point average of 3.00. To continue in the program, students must maintain an overall GPA of 3.00. To be approved for student teaching in Social Studies 5-12, students must have a minimum GPA of 3.00, both overall and in their major coursework.

Students must earn a grade of C or better in all education courses and each content area course (ANT, ECO, GEO, HIS, POS, PSY, SOC) listed above in the major. Courses with grades of C- or lower must be repeated.

Students with 5-12 licensure in Social Studies Education may choose one or more Middle Level Endorsements. See endorsement area listing under Major in Elementary Education with Middle Level Endorsement in the Education section of this catalog.

Major in Third World Studies (B.A.)**Semester
Credit Hours**

(to be taken only with another major)

ANT200U*	Introduction to Anthropology.....	3
Choose from:	.....	4
SCS385	Cross-Cultural Experience in Guatemala	
SCS387Z*	Cross-Cultural Experience	
Six credits from any four of the areas listed below		24
(None of these may come from the department of the student's other major.)		
Anthropology and Sociology		
ANT214U*	ANT245U*	RES210UZ*
ANT241UZ*	ANT371GZ*	SCS379G*
Biblical and Theological Studies		
BIB331G*	REL205U*	REL354 THE401
Economics		
ECO201	ECO305	ECO320G*
History		
HIS201U*	HIS206U*	HIS241L* HIS327G*
HIS204U*	HIS207U*	HIS304G* HIS372
HIS205U*	HIS217UZ*	
Modern World Languages*		
Spanish or French at the intermediate level or above		
<i>or</i> any indigenous language of the third world at any level		
Political Science		
POS202U*	POS241L*	POS327G*
Psychology		
PSY308G*	PSY313G*	
		31
Major from another department (minimum 30 credits)		30-31
General Education		51-52
Electives		8-10
	TOTAL	122

* A student may also choose to use this course to meet a General Education requirement.

A student should consult the coordinator of the third world studies major as early as possible in the program.

Additional requirements for a major in third world studies:

1. At least 12 credits (may include SCS387Z or SCS389 must be focused on a single geographic area (e.g., Latin America, Africa, Southeast Asia). This focus can be achieved, for example, by a term paper or major project in the course, or by supplementary readings. These courses must be pre-approved by the coordinator of the third world studies major.
2. Integrative, culminating experience in the student's senior year. This course must be chosen in consultation with the coordinator of the third world studies major. It can often be the Senior Seminar of the student's other major, provided it allows a third-world focus.

Minor in Asian Studies**Semester
Credit Hours**

Choose from:	3
HIS205U* History of China, Korea, and Japan	
HIS206U* History of India and Its Neighbors	
Competency in an Asian language ^a	0–8
Choose from the following:	7–15
ANT245U* People and Cultures of China	
ARH/REL201 Religion and Art in Asia	
HIS205U* History of China, Korea, and Japan (if not selected above)	
HIS206U* History of India and Its Neighbors (if not selected above)	
HIS372 Topics in Global History (Asian topic ^b or focus ^c)	
PHI365 Topics in Philosophy (Asian topic ^b or focus ^c)	
PHI375G* Asian Philosophy	
POS202U* Introduction to International Relations (Asian focus ^c)	
POS241L* Revolution and Political Development (Asian focus ^c)	
REL205U* Religions of India, China, and Japan	
SOC372G* Religion in Society (Asian focus ^c)	
REL/THE401 Christianity and the World's Religions (Asian focus ^c)	
	TOTAL 18

* A student may also choose to use this course to meet a General Education requirement.

^a Coursework or other experience equivalent to a first-year college course in that language.

^b “Asian topic” means that the student can apply this course to the minor only when an Asian topic is offered. Example: HIS372G* Christianity in Asia.

^c “Asian focus” means that the instructor must have Asian expertise and students must contract with the instructor early in the term to do the majority of their work on Asia. At least 50 percent of the students’ work in this course, including term papers, must have Asian content.

Consult the registrar prior to enrolling in courses taken elsewhere for transfer to Bethel.

Consult the Asian studies advisor regarding language competency and program guidance.

MUSIC

The Department of Music offers four degree programs for music majors:

1. Bachelor of Music Education—a professional degree designed for students who wish to become fully qualified elementary or secondary school music teachers. Students may elect certification in instrumental K–12 or vocal K–12. Bethel’s music education degree fulfills the Minnesota certification requirements.
2. Bachelor of Music in Applied Performance—a professional degree designed for students with strong performance skills who wish to become professional musicians, college and university teachers, or private studio teachers.
3. Bachelor of Arts in Sacred Music—a degree designed for students who wish to assume positions of positive leadership as musicians in the evangelical church.
4. Bachelor of Arts in Music—a degree designed for students who want to develop their musical skills within a liberal arts program with enough flexibility to pursue additional studies in other fields of interest, such as biblical studies, business, psychology, theatre arts, etc.

Students majoring in fields outside of music may take private lessons, participate in performance organizations, or choose elective courses in music.

Transfer students must demonstrate acceptable proficiency levels in music theory, music history, and applied music before admittance to the major program. Credits used toward the major are evaluated on an individual basis by the department.



COURSES

Music Courses

- MUS101 • Music Fundamentals** *(fall)* **1 credit**
 Fundamentals of music theory notation: clefs; time signatures; major and minor key signatures; major and all three forms of minor scales; intervals and triads, including qualities and inversions; Roman numeral analysis with figured bass; overtone series. Requires concurrent registration with MUL143A or consent of instructor.
- MUS103 • Introduction to Music Literature** *(fall)* **2 credits**
 Development of listening skills and musical vocabulary pertinent to the study of Western music history through a chronological survey of major historical style periods and representative literature.
- MUS104 • Music Theory I** *(spring)* **3 credits**
 A continuation of MUS101 concepts and materials: voice-leading and part-writing of triads and seventh chords, and modulations in diatonic chorale style. Beginning development of ear-training and sight-singing, music technology, computer applications, and continuation of functional keyboard skills. Prerequisites: MUS101; MUS103.
- MUS195 • Music Hour** *(fall, spring)* **0 credits**
 A semi-monthly informal recital for the purpose of student performance or discussion of topics of significance to musicians. Music majors and minors are required to perform on their applied instruments in a minimum of one Music Hour recital per semester. First-semester freshmen perform at the discretion of the private instructor. Music majors must register each semester in residence in order to complete the Recital and Concert Attendance requirements for graduation. S/U grading. Prerequisite: Music major or minor.
- MUS202 • Music Theory II** *(fall)* **3 credits**
 A continuation of MUS104 concepts and materials: advanced voice-leading and part-writing skills, chromaticism/non-diatonicism, introduction to jazz and pop theory. Continued development of ear-training, sight-singing, functional keyboard skills, music technology, and computer applications. Prerequisite: MUS104.
- MUS203 • Music Theory III** *(spring)* **3 credits**
 Practice in 16th century counterpoint; analysis of forms from 18th century counterpoint through classical forms; continuation of ear-training, sight-singing, and functional keyboard skills. Prerequisite: MUS202 or consent of instructor.
- MUS230 • Music and Worship** *(spring, even # yrs)* **3 credits**
 The role of music within the context of Christian corporate worship. Current practice in church music is analyzed from a theological and historical perspective with the goal of forming musical practice that matches biblical function.
- MUS301 • Music Theory IV** *(spring, odd # yrs)* **3 credits**
 Advanced analysis and composition in all styles with a focus on 20th century music. Prerequisite: MUS203.
- MUS305G • Music in World Cultures** *(spring, even # yrs)* **3 credits**
 Introductory study of cultural traditions, belief systems, and practices of world cultures through the study and analysis of the music of ethnic groups. Specific cultures included may vary each year. Prerequisites: [GES130; Contemporary Western Life and Thought (L) course; World Cultures (U) course] or [GES246; World Cultures (U) course].
- MUS312 • Music History and Literature I** *(fall)* **3 credits**
 Chronological survey of Western musical art from the Greek civilization through the Baroque period with detailed examination of representative works. Required listening, examinations, and written projects. Prerequisites: MUS103; MUS104.

- MUS313 • Music History and Literature II** (spring) 3 credits
A continuation of MUS312, from 1750 to the present. Prerequisite: MUS312.
- MUS315 • Piano Literature** (spring, every 3rd yr) 3 credits
A survey of the literature for the solo piano spanning four hundred years from the Baroque through the Modern Era. Prerequisite: Keyboard major or minor, or instructor's permission.
- MUS322 • Instrumental Literature and Conducting** (spring) 3 credits
Principles of conducting as applied to orchestral and band literature. Musical style and the responsibility of the conductor to the score. Instrumental music of the Classic, Romantic, and 20th century periods will be explored. Prerequisite: MUS324.
- MUS323 • Instrumentation** (spring) 2 credits
Introduction of all major instruments with emphasis on transpositions, ranges, and idiomatic writing. Arranging of music for large and small combinations of woodwind, brass, string, and percussion instruments. Prerequisites: MUS202; MUS312.
- MUS324 • Choral Literature and Conducting** (fall) 3 credits
Development of conducting techniques with the application of stylistic principles to the styles of the Renaissance, Baroque, Classic, Romantic, and 20th century periods. Prerequisites: MUS203; MUS313 or consent of instructor.
- MUS326 • Vocal Literature** (spring, even # years) 3 credits
Survey of solo vocal repertoire from early music through the present day. Develops skill in the study of song literature. Highlights significant features and developments inherent in the form. Prerequisite: MUS312, MUS313, or consent of instructor.
- MUS331 • Song of the Church** (spring, odd # yrs) 3 credits
The historic song of the Christian church from New Testament times to the present day. Emphasis is placed on historical context, doctrinal foundations, and use in modern Christian life and worship.
- MUS357 • Piano Pedagogy** (spring 2014) 2 credits
Methods of teaching piano. Overview of teaching materials including method books, literature collections and anthologies, and supplementary materials. Prerequisite: Major or minor in music.
- MUS358 • Brass Methods** (fall, even # yrs) 2 credits
Methods of teaching brass instruments (trumpet, horn, trombone, tuba). Performance techniques and materials as well as practical experience on each of the representative instruments. Prerequisite: Major or minor in music.
- MUS359 • Percussion Methods** (spring, odd # yrs) 2 credits
Methods of teaching percussion (snare drum, keyboard/mallets, timpani, concert accessories/auxiliary, drum set). Performance techniques and materials as well as practical experience on most of the represented instruments. Prerequisite: Major or minor in music.
- MUS360 • String Methods** (spring, even # yrs) 2 credits
Methods of teaching stringed instruments (violin, viola, cello, bass). Performance techniques and materials as well as practical experience on each of the representative instruments. Prerequisite: Major or minor in music.
- MUS362 • Woodwind Methods** (fall, odd # yrs) 2 credits
Methods of teaching woodwind instruments (flute, clarinet, oboe, saxophone, bassoon). Performance techniques and materials as well as practical experience on each of the representative instruments. Prerequisite: Major or minor in music.
- MUS363 • Vocal Pedagogy** (spring, odd # yrs) 2 credits
Methods of teaching the vocal mechanism and its functions. Performance techniques and materials as well as practical experience. Prerequisite: Four semesters of voice lessons.

MUS366 • Italian and English Lyric Diction *(fall)* 1 credit

Studies in pronunciation of Italian and English songs through the use of the International Phonetic Alphabet (IPA). Verbal, written, and sung realization of this work practiced on assigned repertoire. Prerequisite: One year private voice study or equivalent.

MUS367 • French Lyric Diction *(spring, odd # yrs)* 1 credit

Studies in pronunciation of French diction through use of the International Phonetic Alphabet (IPA). Verbal, written, and sung realizations of this work practiced on assigned repertoire. Prerequisite: MUS366.

MUS368 • German Lyric Diction *(spring, even # yrs)* 1 credit

Studies in pronunciation of German diction through the use of the International Phonetic Alphabet (IPA). Verbal, written, and sung realization of this work practiced on assigned repertoire. Prerequisite: MUS366.

MUS395 • Junior Recital *(fall, spring)* 0 credits

A culminating performance experience required for the bachelor of music applied performance major. A one-half-hour recital of Level III repertoire is presented. Prerequisite: Pre-recital hearing.

MUS495 • Half Senior Recital *(fall, spring)* 0 credits

A culminating performance experience required for the bachelor of arts in sacred music and bachelor of music education majors. A one-half-hour recital of Level III repertoire is presented. Prerequisite: Pre-recital hearing.

MUS496 • Full Senior Recital *(fall, spring)* 0 credits

A culminating performance experience required for the bachelor of music applied performance major. A one-hour recital of Level IV repertoire is presented. Prerequisite: Pre-recital hearing.

Musical Performance Organizations**MUP101A through MUP163A • Performance Organizations** *(fall, spring)* 0-1 credit

Students with a major in music are required to be in a performance organization for four years. Students with a minor in music are required to be in a performance organization for a minimum of two years. Credit for transfer students is evaluated on an individual basis. For non-majors, four credits may be applied toward the graduation requirement of 122 credits.

MUP101A • Bethel Women's Chorale *(fall, spring)* 0-1 credit

The Bethel Women's Chorale is open by audition to female students from all academic disciplines and rehearses four times each week. The chorale performs and tours throughout the United States.

MUP111A • Bethel Choir *(fall, spring)* 0-1 credit

The Bethel Choir is open by audition and presents concerts throughout the United States or Europe during its annual concert tours. The choir rehearses four days each week.

MUP121A • Bethel Male Chorus *(fall, spring)* 0-1 credit

An ensemble of men rehearsing, studying, and learning a wide variety of music literature composed specifically for male voices. Approaches all aspects of musical and vocal learning: singing properly, singing proper notation, reading music, singing in tune, and singing expressively. Prerequisites: Audition and the ability to sing at least at entry level.

MUP153A • Bethel University Orchestra *(fall, spring)* 0-1 credit

The Bethel University Orchestra performs works from all periods of the classical repertoire. They perform in the Twin Cities and tour regionally. The Bethel University Orchestra is open by audition to students from all academic disciplines. Meets Monday-Thursday.

MUP163A • Wind Symphony *(fall, spring)* 0-1 credit

The Wind Symphony is an active performance group presenting concerts locally as well as throughout the United States or Europe. The Wind Symphony is open by audition to woodwind, brass, and percussion players from all academic disciplines of the university.

In addition, the following noncredit performance organization is available:

- *Festival Choir*. Required for members of the Bethel Choir, Bethel Women's Chorale, and Bethel Male Chorus. The Festival Choir participates in the four performances of the annual Festival of Christmas. It presents a major choral work in the spring term with orchestra. One rehearsal each week.

Musical Ensembles**MUE101A through MUE161A • Ensembles** *(fall, spring)* 0-1 credit

Bethel offers a large selection of vocal and instrumental ensembles. All ensembles are open by audition to students who are members of a performance organization (MUPxxx) or who have special permission from the conductor. Though a student may participate in more than one ensemble (MUExxx) each semester, only one may be taken for credit. No more than two ensembles or performance organizations may be taken for credit in any semester. During the college career no more than 16 credits total for ensembles (MUExxx) and performance organizations (MUPxxx) may be taken for credit. Prerequisite: Participation in a major performance organization (MUP101A through MUP163A).

MUE101A • Chamber Choir *(fall, spring)* 0-1 credit

The Chamber Choir rehearses and performs music specifically designed for small ensemble part-singing. In the first semester the ensemble explores traditional pre-20th century literature including French chansons and European madrigal literature. In the second semester emphasis shifts to the 20th century, with exploration of contemporary literature and vocal jazz. Prerequisite: Participation in Bethel Choir, Bethel Women's Chorale, or Bethel Male Chorus.

MUE131A • Handbell Ensemble *(fall, spring)* 0-1 credit

The Handbell Ensemble performs a wide range of repertoire from the finest original compositions and arrangements available for handbells. The ensemble performs in the Festival of Christmas, presents a spring concert, and performs in area churches. Open by audition to students from all academic disciplines. One rehearsal each week.

MUE141A • Chamber Ensemble *(occasionally)* 0-1 credit

An opportunity to develop self-expression through the discovery and performance of instrumental chamber music. This class meets once a week for 1.5 hours of coaching and requires 1.5 hours of additional preparation. Ensembles are arranged by individual audition, and practicing is required.

MUE151A • Jazz Orchestra *(fall, spring)* 0-1 credit

This ensemble explores the unique American art form of jazz, performing various styles from traditional big band to fusion. Concerts include the spring Jazz in the Great Hall. Open by audition. One rehearsal each week. Prerequisite: Participation in Wind Symphony or approval of director of instrumental activities.

MUE161A • Chamber Winds and Percussion *(fall, spring)* 0-1 credit

Small instrumental groups emphasize performance and training in ensemble repertoire for small wind or percussion ensembles including but not limited to: brass quintet, woodwind quintet, percussion ensemble, or any other instrumental family ensembles. Open by audition. One rehearsal each week. Prerequisite: Participation in Wind Symphony or approval of director of instrumental activities.

*Music Lessons***MUL101A through MUL439 • Private Lessons** *(fall, spring)* **0-2 credit**

Private lessons are offered in voice, piano, pipe organ, violin, viola, cello, double bass, flute, oboe, clarinet, bassoon, saxophone, English horn, horn, trumpet, trombone, euphonium, tuba, harp, percussion, and guitar. Lessons may be taken for one-half hour, three-quarter hour, or one hour per week with or without credit. Practice requirement expectations and standards are detailed in the *Music Department Student Handbook*. Students receive 12 lessons per semester if they register before or during the first week of the semester. To receive credit, a student must have a minimum of 10 lessons. Students registering late are not allowed to make up the lessons they missed. Lessons cannot begin or be registered for after the third week of the semester. All music majors are required to register for a three-quarter hour lesson. Students preparing for a recital are encouraged to register for a one-hour lesson. Voice lessons require a regularly scheduled studio voice lab.

MUL140A • Beginning Piano *(fall, spring)* **1 credit**

A series of class lessons recommended for students who have not had formal piano study. Using the keyboard laboratory, students learn to read music and harmonize simple folk melodies at the piano as well as acquire some basic theory.

MUL141A • Beginning Voice *(fall, spring)* **1 credit**

A series of class lessons, lectures, and student performances to give the beginning vocalist a basic foundation in singing. Incorporates folk, musical theatre, and classic literature.

MUL142A • Beginning Guitar *(fall, spring)* **1 credit**

A series of lessons designed to give the beginning guitarist a foundation in acoustic (nonelectric) guitar, including basic tuning techniques, chords in seven keys, reading of notes on the first five frets, strumming rhythms, fingerpicking, and song leading. Music education majors may use successful completion of this course to satisfy the guitar proficiency requirement.

MUL143A • Introduction to Keyboard Theory *(fall)* **1 credit**

A series of class lessons for music majors and minors who have little or no background in keyboard theory skills. Graded on an S/U basis. Must be taken concurrently with MUS101. Students with more advanced keyboard skills may attempt to test out after registration.

MUL144A • Group Voice *(fall, spring)* **1 credit**

A series of lessons given for a group of three to four beginning students. Lessons last one hour and cover basic techniques of singing and performance of folk, musical theatre, or classical literature. Some one-on-one instruction may occur as the class advances. Prerequisite: MUL141A or membership in Women's Chorale or Male Chorus.

MUL242A • Intermediate Guitar *(spring)* **1 credit**

A series of lessons designed to advance the student beyond the foundational guitar techniques introduced in MUL142A, including barred chords, chord alteration, advanced strumming and fingerpicking, performance techniques, guitar music theory, and arranging. Prerequisite: MUL142A or consent of instructor.

MUL243/343/443 • Practical Studies in Vocal Performance *(interim, even # yrs)* **3 credits**

Lessons, workshops, and observations of students and professionals on campus and in New York City. Designed to help students increase performance abilities. Pedagogical study and coaching of two pieces from art song, operatic, or musical theatre repertoire prepared prior to course. A final performance is on campus. Prerequisite: Instructor approval. May be taken for repeated credit.

MUL300 • Applied Composition *(fall, spring)* **1 credit/one-half hour**

Private (or small group) study in composition beginning with single instruments followed by chamber groups and large ensembles. Computer notation and MIDI sequencing also included. Performance of original works encouraged when appropriate or required. The private lesson fee applies to this course. Prerequisite: MUS202 or consent of instructor.

Education Courses (see Department of Education)**EDU432 • Methods in Teaching Elementary Music****EDU433 • Methods in Teaching Secondary Music****MUSIC PROFICIENCIES**

- **Applied Proficiencies.** All students majoring in music must meet competency performance standards as specified by the department. The levels of proficiency are determined by the student's degree program. Applied performance majors must fulfill Level IV; sacred music majors must fulfill Level III; music education majors must fulfill Level III; B.A. majors must fulfill Level III. Consult the Department of Music for the repertoire required for each level in voice, keyboard, and all instruments.
- **Piano Proficiency.** Expectations and standards are detailed in the *Department of Music Student Handbook*.
- **Guitar Proficiency.** Expectations and standards are detailed in the *Department of Music Student Handbook*.

ADDITIONAL REQUIREMENTS

- **Recital and Concert Attendance.** Music majors are required to attend 32 on-campus concerts/recitals/Music Hours or approved professional off-campus concerts during each academic year. Expectations are detailed in the *Department of Music Student Handbook*. Music minors are required to attend 64 concerts over a four-year period. Expectations are detailed in the *Department of Music Student Handbook*. Concerts that meet this requirement include faculty recitals, student recitals, and approved professional off-campus concerts.
- **Music Juries.** Music majors and minors taking private lessons must perform on their applied instrument before the music faculty at music juries. The music jury is waived during the semester in which a recital is given or the sophomore interview is taken. A music minor is required to perform before a music jury a minimum of four semesters. The music jury can constitute the 12th lesson for music majors and minors.

PROGRAMS**Music Core for All Music Major Programs**

	Semester Credit Hours
MUS101 Music Fundamentals	1
MUS103 Introduction to Music Literature	2
MUS104 Music Theory I.....	3
MUS195 Music Hour	0
MUS202 Music Theory II	3
MUS203 Music Theory III	3
MUS312 Music History and Literature I.....	3
MUS313 Music History and Literature II.....	3
MUS322 Instrumental Literature and Conducting	3
MUS323 Instrumentation.....	2
MUS324 Choral Literature and Conducting	3
MUL143A* Introduction to Keyboard Theory	1
Performance Organizations	5-6 ^a
Private Lessons.....	5-6 ^a
TOTAL	37-39

* A student may also choose to use this course to meet a General Education requirement.

^a Instrumental K–12 majors take 5 credits of performance organizations and 5 credits of private lessons, resulting in 37 credits in the Music Core. All other majors are required to earn 39 credits for their core classes.

Major in Music Education K-12 (B.Mus.Ed.)**Semester
Credit Hours**

Music Core	37-39 ^a
MUS305G* Music in World Cultures.....	3
MUS495 Half Senior Recital.....	0
EDU200 Introduction to Education.....	3
EDU201 Introduction to Education Field Experience	1
EDU203 School Health and Drugs.....	2
EDU220 Introduction to Middle Level Education.....	3
EDU240 Educational Psychology.....	3
EDU241 Educational Psychology Field Experience	1
EDU317GZ* Understanding Diversity	3
EDU320 Pedagogy of the Young Adolescent Learner.....	2
EDU432 Methods in Teaching Elementary Music.....	3
EDU433 Methods in Teaching Secondary Music	3
EDU434 Middle Level Education Practicum in Music.....	1
EDU490 Student Teaching Block	15

Choose one of the following emphases: 4 or 6 ^b

- *Instrumental K-12*

MUS358	Brass Methods
MUS359	Percussion Methods
MUS362	Woodwind Methods

Additional requirements:

1. Must be in Wind Symphony or University Orchestra for a minimum of four years.
2. Must complete proficiency level 3 on a band or orchestral instrument.
3. Must fulfill recital and concert attendance requirement.
4. Must pass the piano proficiency.
5. Must pass the guitar proficiency.

- *Vocal K-12*

MUS363	Vocal Pedagogy
MUS366	Italian and English Lyric Diction

Choose from:

MUS367	French Lyric Diction
MUS368	German Lyric Diction

Additional requirements:

1. Must be in a choral organization for a minimum of four years.
2. Must major in voice. (Keyboard majors must achieve the department's stated vocal proficiency in lieu of majoring in voice.)
3. Must fulfill recital and concert attendance requirement.
4. Must pass the piano proficiency.
5. Must pass the guitar proficiency.

86

General Education..... 51-52

TOTAL 134-135 **

* A student may also choose to use this course to meet a General Education requirement.

** Because of possible double counting between General Education and the major, the actual total can be reduced to 131-132 credits.

^a Instrumental K-12 majors take 5 credits of performance organizations and 5 credits of private lessons, resulting in 37 credits in the Music Core. Vocal K-12 majors take 39 credits in the Music Core.

^b Instrumental K-12 majors take 6 credits and vocal K-12 majors take 4 credits.

Students must earn a grade of C or better in each content area and education course (MUS, EDU) in the major. Courses with grades of C- or lower must be repeated.

Students with K-12 licensure in Music Education may choose one or more Middle Level Endorsements. See endorsement area listing under Major in Elementary Education with Middle Level Endorsement in the Education section of this catalog.

Major in Applied Performance (B.Mus.)**Semester
Credit Hours**

Music Core	39
MUS301 Music Theory IV	3
MUS395 Junior Recital	0
MUS496 Full Senior Recital	0
Choose one of the following emphases:	10-11

• *Vocal Performance*

Private Lessons (in addition to Music Core)

MUS326	Vocal Literature
MUS363	Vocal Pedagogy
MUS366	Italian and English Lyric Diction
MUS367	French Lyric Diction
MUS368	German Lyric Diction

• *Keyboard/Instrumental Performance*

Private Lessons (in addition to Music Core)

Choose one to which your major instrument is related:

MUS357	Piano Pedagogy
MUS358	Brass Methods
MUS359	Percussion Methods
MUS360	String Methods
MUS362	Woodwind Methods

• *Composition*

MUL300 Applied Composition

Choose two from:

MUS358	Brass Methods
MUS359	Percussion Methods
MUS360	String Methods
MUS362	Woodwind Methods
MUS363	Vocal Pedagogy

PHI310 Aesthetics	3
	55-56

General Education..... 51-52

Electives..... 14-16

TOTAL 122

Additional Requirements:

1. Must be in a performance organization for a minimum of four years.
2. Must fulfill recital and concert attendance requirement.
3. Must pass the piano proficiency.



Major in Sacred Music (B.A.)

	Semester Credit Hours
Music Core	39
MUS230 Music and Worship	3
MUS331 Song of the Church	3
MUS495 Half Senior Recital.....	0
PHI310 Aesthetics	3
	48
General Education.....	51-52
Electives.....	22-23
	TOTAL 122

Sacred music majors with a keyboard emphasis are encouraged to study organ.

Additional Requirements:

1. Must be in a performance organization for a minimum of four years.
2. Must fulfill recital and concert attendance requirement.
3. Must pass the piano proficiency.

Major in Music (B.A.)

	Semester Credit Hours
Music Core	39
MUS495 Half Senior Recital.....	0
PHI310 Aesthetics	3
	42
General Education.....	51-52
Electives.....	28-29
	TOTAL 122

Additional Requirements:

1. Must be in a performance organization for a minimum of four years.
2. Must fulfill recital and concert attendance requirement.
3. Must pass the piano proficiency.

Minor in Music

	Semester Credit Hours
MUS101 Music Fundamentals	1
MUS103 Introduction to Music Literature.....	2
MUS104 Music Theory I.....	3
MUS202 Music Theory II	3
MUS312 Music History and Literature I.....	3
MUS313 Music History and Literature II	3
MUS324 Choral Literature and Conducting.....	3
MUL143A* Introduction to Keyboard Theory.....	1
Performance Organizations ^a	2
Private Lessons	2
	TOTAL 23

Additional Requirement:

1. Must fulfill recital and concert attendance requirement.

^a Must be in a performance organization for a minimum of two years.

*A student may also choose to use this course to meet a General Education requirement.

Minor in Sacred Music

		Semester Credit Hours
MUS101	Music Fundamentals	1
MUS103	Introduction to Music Literature.....	2
MUS230	Music and Worship	3
MUS331	Song of the Church	3
MUL143A*	Introduction to Keyboard Theory.....	1
	Performance Organizations	4
	Private Lessons ^a	4
PHI310	Aesthetics	3
TOTAL		21

^a Must be taken over four semesters.

*A student may also choose to use this course to meet a General Education requirement.

In addition to the usual music vocations, students can prepare for the following careers by combining the bachelor of arts major in music with prescribed minors in business or psychology. (Consult with the Department of Music for specific courses.)

Music Business

(sales, marketing, commercial composition, recording industry, arts management)

Music Therapy

(use of music in therapy with individuals with disabilities and others in need of human services)



NATURAL SCIENCES

The four natural sciences courses are required for all elementary education majors to meet the content licensure standards for Minnesota. The courses are each seven weeks in length and include both classroom and laboratory experiences. The courses are inquiry-based and distinct from typical college science courses; the laboratory experiences are designed to build a conceptual understanding necessary for teaching science in the elementary classroom. All substitutions for these courses must be approved by the natural sciences coordinator.

COURSES

NAS101D • Science Concepts—Life Science *(fall, spring) 2 credits*

Study of fundamental concepts and processes of life science. Emphasis on the means by which science knowledge is produced through inquiry-based activities, which are an important, active-learning component in elementary school education. Prerequisite: Major in elementary education.

NAS102D • Science Concepts—Earth/Space Science *(fall, spring) 2 credits*

Study of fundamental concepts and processes of earth/space science. Emphasis on the means by which science knowledge is produced through inquiry-based activities, which are an important, active-learning component in elementary school education. Prerequisite: Major in elementary education.

NAS103D • Science Concepts—Chemistry *(fall, spring) 2 credits*

Study of fundamental concepts and processes of chemistry. Emphasis on the means by which science knowledge is produced through inquiry-based activities, which are an important, active-learning component in elementary school education. Prerequisite: Major in elementary education.

NAS104D • Science Concepts—Physics *(fall, spring) 2 credits*

Study of fundamental concepts and processes of physics. Emphasis on the means by which science knowledge is produced through inquiry-based activities, which are an important, active-learning component in elementary school education. Prerequisite: Major in elementary education.

**NAS300 • Applied Concepts in Science, Technology,
Engineering and Math (STEM) Design** *(fall) 4 credits*

Using an integrative approach, the course focuses on the nature of science and engineering, scientific argumentation, and scientific inquiry to solve authentic problems in order to develop a greater understanding of STEM as it applies to elementary classrooms. Prerequisites: NAS101D; NAS102D; NAS103D; NAS104D; MAT201M; MAT202. A minimum cumulative GPA of 2.75 is required within the prerequisite courses.

**NAS400 • Applied Research in Science, Technology,
Engineering and Math (STEM) Design** *(spring) 4 credits*

Draws from prior NAS coursework to design, test and implement a Science, Technology, Engineering and Math (STEM) unit focusing on a local issue applicable in an elementary classroom. The senior capstone project culminates with a teaching experience followed by a formal presentation of the original engineering design project and demonstration of its application to elementary education. Prerequisite: NAS300.

NURSING

The pre-licensure nursing program offers a four-year sequence leading to the bachelor of science degree. Students are prepared to practice in entry-level professional nursing positions in all types of healthcare agencies. Graduates of the program are eligible to apply to take the NCLEX® licensure examination (for registered nurses). The goals of the nursing department are:

1. To prepare nurses with skills in critical thinking, with the ability to function in both structured and unstructured professional nursing positions, and with the background necessary for advanced education.
2. To prepare students for lifelong learning with a theoretical foundation based on Judeo-Christian principles and the liberal arts and sciences.
3. To express within the nursing profession Christian values through excellence in professional practice, scholarly endeavors, and community service.

Students may enter the program in the prenursing sequence of courses or as transfer students on a space-available basis.

The degree completion program is open to registered nurses (RNs) through an accelerated evening option through the College of Adult & Professional Studies. A Master of Arts in Nursing is also offered through the Graduate School.

The baccalaureate program is approved by the Minnesota Board of Nursing and accredited by the Commission on Collegiate Nursing Education (One Dupont Circle NW, Suite 530, Washington, D.C. 20036-1120; phone: 202.463.6930).

PARTICIPATION REQUIREMENTS

The following are **minimum** threshold requirements to be considered for admission into the nursing program. Space is limited, however, and not all qualified applicants are guaranteed admission.

1. Be admitted to Bethel University;
2. Achieve a cumulative GPA of at least 2.5;
3. Achieve a cumulative GPA of at least 2.5 in the required prerequisite science courses;
4. Demonstrate competency in oral and written communication;
5. Demonstrate a level of personal health consistent with safe nursing practice as determined in a physical examination;
6. Provide documentation of current immunizations as required by clinical agencies.
7. Give evidence of personality, character, and emotional stability consistent with the mission of the nursing department and the role and responsibility of the professional nurse;
8. Be recommended for admission into the nursing program by two persons outside the Department of Nursing;
9. Have completed the required prerequisite courses and have sophomore standing; and
10. Provide documentation of successful completion of a Certified Nursing Assistant/Nursing Assistant Registered Program prior to beginning the nursing program.
11. Students who submitted a TOEFL score as part of their application process to Bethel must have a TOEFL IBT overall score of 84 with a minimum speaking score of 26. (These scores were established by the Minnesota Board of Nursing as minimum eligibility criteria for taking the licensure examination for registered nurses.)

Application materials and procedures are available from the nursing department for students interested in the traditional baccalaureate nursing program. RN applicants may contact the College of Adult & Professional Studies.

Courses in the nursing program require students to spend substantial time in off-campus clinical settings, such as hospitals, clinics, and public health agencies. Students must furnish their own transportation to and from these clinical sites, some of which may not be conveniently reached by public transportation.

In addition, students should be aware that Minnesota state law requires that healthcare facilities complete background checks on all employees (and students). If an employee (or student) has been convicted of certain crimes, he/she may not be allowed to work in such

facilities. All prospective students need to be aware of this law because a student convicted of these crimes may be unable to complete the clinical requirements of the nursing program and, consequently, may not be able to graduate from the program or be eligible to practice as a registered nurse. Any questions should be addressed to: Minnesota Department of Human Services, Division of Licensing, Background Study Unit, 444 Lafayette Road, St. Paul, MN 55155-3842 or the Minnesota Board of Nursing, 2829 University Ave. Suite 200, Minneapolis, MN 55414.

Students are required to provide evidence of current health insurance as a condition of beginning the program. Information about health insurance is available through the Office of Student Life. Malpractice insurance is also required (see the Finances section of this catalog).

Program Performance Requirements

Nursing is a practice discipline, and the baccalaureate nursing education program prepares nurse generalists. All nursing students must demonstrate a wide variety of cognitive, interpersonal, and motor skills. A list of core program performance standards is available from the nursing department. The university will provide reasonable accommodations to eligible students who can demonstrate need based on a qualifying disability in accordance with the applicable law. Students seeking reasonable accommodations must request them in a timely manner in order to avoid scheduling delays. A minimum of 30 days advance notice prior to the start of a semester is required because of the complex nature of clinical and laboratory courses. Consultation related to reasonable accommodations is available through the Office of Disability Services.

Progression for Students

To progress in the program, the student must meet the Bethel University requirements for academic progress. In addition, a student must:

1. Earn a grade of C or better in BIO221 and each nursing course. This indicates satisfactory achievement of objectives and completion of course requirements;
2. Maintain a major GPA of at least 2.25;
3. Function in a safe and ethical manner;
4. Successfully complete each prerequisite nursing course before progressing to the next sequential course;
5. Complete at least half of the credits designated as Nursing (NUR) in residence at Bethel;
6. Successfully complete NUR201, NUR411Z, NUR412, NUR415Z, NUR416, NUR419, NUR425GZ, and NUR426 in residence at Bethel University; and
7. Inform Health Services of any changes in health status that would affect performance as a nursing student.

Transfer and/or Advanced Standing

Transfer student requirements are found in the Academic Information section of this catalog. Further details on departmental policies and procedures are described in the *Pre-licensure Nursing Program Student Handbook*.

The nursing department requires a score of 4 or better on the AP exams in order for the exams to be used to fulfill the BIO109D General Biology and CHE103/103D Introduction to Chemistry science course prerequisites for the nursing program. Students with a score of 3 will receive elective credit or receive credit toward General Education requirements.

COURSES

NUR201 • Foundations of Health Ministry

(fall, spring) 3 credits

Exploration of personal ability, call, commitment, and vision for health ministry with consideration of strengths and weaknesses of the current healthcare delivery system from social justice, biblical, and historical viewpoints. Examination of the impact of lifestyle and culture on health status of the individual and family that includes physical, psychosocial, and spiritual perspectives. Emphasis on effective communication strategies and the health promotion framework. Prerequisites: Major in nursing; sophomore standing.

NUR202 • Health Assessment**(spring) 2 credits**

Introduction to assessment of the physical, cultural, psychosocial, and spiritual parameters in individuals and family health within the context of the nursing process. Prerequisites: NUR201 (may be taken concurrently); acceptance into the nursing program.

NUR311 • Nursing Skills I**(fall) 1 credit**

Development of beginning nursing skills related to caring for clients of various health/illness states. Emphasis on the nursing process, medication administration, communication, and evidence-based skills linked with theoretical content in concurrent courses. Must be taken concurrently with NUR313 and NUR315. Prerequisites: BIO221; NUR201; NUR202.

NUR312 • Nursing Skills II**(spring) 1 credit**

Development of beginning nursing skills related to caring for clients of various health/illness states. Emphasis on the intravenous medication administration and evidence-based skills linked with theoretical content in concurrent nursing course. Must be taken concurrently with NUR314, NUR316, and NUR318. Prerequisites: NUR311; NUR313; NUR315.

NUR313 • Nursing Care of Individuals I**(fall) 3 credits**

Analysis of nursing care relating to individuals experiencing selected acute health issues. Students use evidence, including clinical knowledge, as a framework for developing nursing diagnoses, interventions, and expected outcomes. Must be taken concurrently with NUR311 and NUR315. Prerequisites: BIO221; NUR201; NUR202.

NUR314 • Nursing Care of Individuals II**(spring) 3 credits**

Analysis of nursing care relating to individuals experiencing selected acute health issues. Students use evidence, including clinical knowledge, as a framework for developing nursing diagnoses, interventions, and expected outcomes. This course is a continuation of NUR313. Must be taken concurrently with NUR312, NUR316, and NUR318. Prerequisites: NUR311; NUR313; NUR315.

NUR315 • Nursing Practicum I**(fall) 4 credits**

A focus on the care of individuals in various health/illness states. Students will implement the nursing process in laboratory and various healthcare settings fulfilling nursing roles with a focus on critical thinking and evidence-based practice. Must be taken concurrently with NUR311 and NUR313. Prerequisites: BIO221; NUR201; NUR202.

NUR316 • Nursing Practicum II**(spring) 4 credits**

A focus on the care of individuals in various health/illness states. Students will implement the nursing process in laboratory and various healthcare settings, fulfilling nursing roles with a focus on critical thinking and evidence-based practice. This course is a continuation of Nursing Practicum I. Must be taken concurrently with NUR312; NUR314; NUR318. Prerequisites: NUR311; NUR313; NUR315.

NUR318 • Chronicity: Mental Health Focus**(spring) 2 credits**

Overview of chronic health issues throughout the lifespan in the context of families and communities with an emphasis on mental health issues. Must be taken concurrently with NUR312; NUR314; NUR316. Prerequisites: NUR311; NUR313; NUR315.

NUR345 • The Church as a Healing Community**(occasionally) 1 credit**

Focus is on the theological and scriptural foundations of church health ministries. Topics include faith/health integration, the healing ministry of Jesus, varied health ministries of the church, and the nature of healing Christian communities. Prerequisite: Bible or theology course or consent of instructor.

NUR346 • Parish Nursing: Exploration of a Concept**(occasionally) 1 credit**

Skills and knowledge specific to parish nursing are explored. Topics include roles of the parish nurse, aggregate clients, ethical/legal aspects of the role, professional standards, and personal spiritual growth. Prerequisites: NUR345; upper-division nursing major.

NUR410GZ • Cultural Diversity in Healthcare *(not offered after interim 2013)* **3 credits**

Application of a model of cultural assessment to compare various ethnic groups. Model serves as a means of considering implications for providing culturally specific healthcare to individuals and groups. Includes off-campus clinical experience. Prerequisites: NUR401; NUR403; NUR405; [GES130; Contemporary Western Life and Thought (L) course; World Cultures (U) course] or [GES246; World Cultures (U) course].

NUR411Z • Nursing Skills III *(fall)* **1 credit**

Practice and develop competency in complex clinical situations, which include integrating and evaluating technology and assessment tools in planning population-based approaches to nursing care. Must be taken concurrently with NUR415Z; NUR419; NUR425GZ. Prerequisites: NUR312; NUR314; NUR316; NUR318.

NUR412 • Nursing Skills IV *(spring)* **1 credit**

Practice and develop competency in complex clinical situations. Includes consideration of the scope of nursing practice in the integration of technology skills, resource allocation, interdisciplinary collaboration, and delegation and supervision of nursing personnel. Must be taken concurrently with NUR416 and NUR426. Prerequisites: NUR411Z; NUR415Z; NUR419; NUR425GZ.

NUR415Z • Nursing Practicum III *(fall)* **4 credits**

Evidence-based practice, analysis of societal issues, and an understanding of cross-cultural relationships to improve nursing care. Synthesis of baccalaureate nursing roles in the care of individuals, families, and communities. Must be taken concurrently with NUR411Z; NUR419; NUR425GZ. Prerequisites: NUR312; NUR314; NUR316; NUR318.

NUR416 • Nursing Practicum IV *(spring)* **4 credits**

Synthesis of baccalaureate nursing role. Critical thinking, data and technology, evidence-based findings, and principles of leadership to manage complex patient problems and improve client health outcomes. Must be taken concurrently with NUR412 and NUR426. Prerequisites: NUR411Z; NUR415Z; NUR419; NUR425GZ.

NUR419 • Family Health Issues *(fall)* **2 credits**

Overview of health issues in families with an emphasis on the childbearing/childrearing family. Must be taken concurrently with NUR411Z; NUR415Z; NUR425GZ. Prerequisites: NUR312; NUR314; NUR316; NUR318.

NUR425GZ • Population-Focused Nursing Care *(fall)* **5 credits**

Exploration of population-focused nursing care with an emphasis on culturally diverse and underserved populations. Includes consideration of the research process and cultural perspectives. Focuses on the advocacy and collaborator roles within the context of service-learning (1 credit service-learning). Must be taken concurrently with NUR411Z; NUR415Z; NUR419. Prerequisites: NUR312; NUR314; NUR316; NUR318; [GES130; Contemporary Western Life and Thought (L) course; World Cultures (U) course] or [GES246; World Cultures (U) course].

NUR426 • Leadership Development *(spring)* **4 credits**

Application of the leadership role in preparation to enter the professional nursing workforce. Intergration of critical thinking skills and leadership, management, professional ethics, and Christian worldview frameworks. Must be taken concurrently with NUR412 and NUR416. Prerequisites: NUR411Z; NUR415Z; NUR419; NUR425GZ.

NUR430 • Promoting Quality Care at the End of Life *(occasionally)* **1 credit**

Exploration of strategies for improving quality of care at the end of life: care during the last hours of life, effective communication, ethical issues, and improving end-of-life care in health systems. Based on curriculum developed by the End-of-Life Nursing Education Consortium (ELNEC). Prerequisite: PHI110N or permission of the instructor.

NUR481 • Nursing Internship *(summer)* **1 credit**

Provides clinical-based learning opportunities to encourage application of theory and research-based knowledge in clinical practice. Students engage in experiences to enhance the development of their professional nursing role. Graded on an S/U basis. Prerequisites: Completed junior year of nursing program; acceptance into an approved clinical internship program.

PROGRAMS

Major in Nursing (B.S.)

	Semester Credit Hours
BIO221	Clinical Pathophysiology and Pharmacology.....4
NUR201	Foundations of Health Ministry.....3
NUR202	Health Assessment .....2
NUR311	Nursing Skills I.....1
NUR312	Nursing Skills II.....1
NUR313	Nursing Care of Individuals I.....3
NUR314	Nursing Care of Individuals II.....3
NUR315	Nursing Practicum I.....4
NUR316	Nursing Practicum II.....4
NUR318	Chronicity: Mental Health Focus.....2
NUR411Z*	Nursing Skills III.....1
NUR412	Nursing Skills IV.....1
NUR415Z*	Nursing Practicum III.....4
NUR416	Nursing Practicum IV.....4
NUR419	Family Health Issues.....2
NUR425GZ*	Population-Focused Nursing Care.....5
NUR426	Leadership Development.....4
Prerequisite courses:	
BIO109D*	General Biology.....4
BIO204	Clinical Anatomy.....4
BIO205	Clinical Physiology.....4
BIO206	Clinical Microbiology.....4
CHE103/103D*	Introduction to Chemistry.....4
CHE104/104D*	Introduction to Nutrition.....4
PSY100	Introduction to Psychology.....3
PSY203	Lifespan Development.....3
	78
General Education.....	51-52
	TOTAL 129-130 **

* A student may also choose to use this course to meet a General Education requirement.

** Because of possible double counting between General Education and the major, the actual total can be reduced to 122 credits.

A course in ethical decision making must be included within the total program. Courses approved to meet this requirement include: PHI110N, GES390K, and GES420P.

It is highly recommended that nursing students fulfill the General Education mathematics requirement by taking a statistics course, preferably PSY230M.



PHILOSOPHY

Philosophy is devoted to providing a learning environment in which students broaden their perspectives, stretch their thinking, and learn to reason and communicate in a critical, clear, and consistent manner. Major areas of philosophical inquiry are explored with reference to both historical and contemporary thought. Together, students and faculty pursue answers to the perennial questions involved in the common search for meaning, truth, and values. Through dialogue, disciplined thinking and writing, and mutual concern and respect, an attempt is made to articulate God's truth as it relates to these basic questions. Emphasis is placed on the integration of philosophy with other disciplines and the development of Christian perspectives.

A minor in philosophy is of special value for most disciplines in that it provides a framework for the integration of study and learning, as well as an emphasis on the basic tools of language and reasoning. Students with a major in philosophy often seek further study in theology, law, biblical studies, and history, in addition to graduate work in philosophy. Philosophy provides an excellent background for careers in the business world, government service, the legal profession, medicine and related health fields, as well as in teaching or ministry. Not only does philosophy enhance professional credentials, it also aids students in becoming liberally educated people with a variety of interests to pursue throughout the rest of their lives.

COURSES

PHI105N • Meaning, Persons, and God *(fall, interim, spring)* 3 credits

Addresses some central questions of philosophy about the meaning of life, the nature of morality, and the existence of God. Takes students on a philosophical journey with a professor, explores answers proposed by great thinkers of the past and present, and helps students develop their own ideas.

PHI110N • Contemporary Moral Issues *(fall, interim, spring)* 3 credits

A moral analysis of abortion, euthanasia, capital punishment, sexual morality, and self-interest. Ethical approaches of Plato, Hobbes, Butler, Bentham, Mill, Ross, Rawls, and Kant. Development of principles of love and justice, and the role of a Christian in society. Emphasis on moral decision making.

PHI120N • Philosophy through Film *(spring, even # years)* 3 credits

Viewing and discussion of films that raise intriguing philosophical issues combined with reading classical texts in philosophy, in order to develop reflective, reasoned responses to some of life's basic questions.

PHI125M • Introduction to Logic *(spring)* 3 credits

A study of standard forms of deductive and inductive logical reasoning, critical thinking, and informal fallacies. Covers rules for evaluating arguments and acquaints students with ways to distinguish good arguments from bad ones, with the goal of problem solving and making reasonable decisions about beliefs and actions.

PHI210L • The Modern Mind *(fall, spring)* 3 credits

Themes and movements that have shaped European and American culture in the last 200 years, drawing on significant works in philosophy, literature, and art. Reflection on the personal and cultural meanings of living in the modern age. Prerequisite: GES130 or GES244 (may be taken concurrently).

PHI220L • Philosophies of Race and Gender in America (fall or interim or spring) 3 credits

Investigates the impact of theories of race and gender on life and thought in contemporary America. Analyzes the philosophical concepts and arguments underlying the historical development of these theories. Critically evaluates the philosophical commitments inherent in the moral and religious language used in discussions of race and gender in America. Prerequisite: GES130 or GES244 (may be taken concurrently).

PHI230U • Medieval Islamic Philosophy (spring) 3 credits

Most Westerners would be surprised to learn that from 800-1200 A.D. Arabic civilization was the world's center of intellectual, cultural, and economic developments. A study of the philosophical and theological thought developed in the Arabic world during the medieval period, and its influence on later intellectual traditions, including the Western Christian tradition. Prerequisites: GES130 (may be taken concurrently) or GES244 (may be taken concurrently).

PHI235L • Film and the Modern Sensibility (occasionally interim) 3 credits

An exploration of film as an art form and as an expression of the meanings of "modernism." Why film is a uniquely modern art form is addressed, as well as those themes that identify the "modern sensibility." Films such as *Citizen Kane*, *Rashomon*, *Do the Right Thing*, *Beloved*, *Tender Mercies*, *Apocalypse Now*, and others are viewed and analyzed. Prerequisite: GES130 or GES244 (may be taken concurrently). (Carries cross-credit in English.)

PHI251 • History of Philosophy I (fall) 4 credits

Development of Western philosophy from its origin with the ancient Greeks to the time of the Renaissance, emphasizing the works of Plato, Aristotle, Augustine, and Thomas Aquinas. Prerequisite: One philosophy course.

PHI252 • History of Philosophy II (spring) 4 credits

Philosophical traditions beginning with the rise of modern science, including the Continental rationalists, British empiricists, Kant, and Hegel, and tracing 19th century reactions to idealism and subsequent developments in Continental and Anglo-American philosophy in the 20th century. Prerequisite: One philosophy course.

PHI301 • Symbolic Logic (occasionally) 4 credits

A study of symbolic logic including standard translations from arguments in natural language, methods of quantification and formal proofs of validity, and an introduction to modal logic. Focus on the application of symbolic logic to philosophical arguments. Prerequisite: PHI125M or MAT241.

PHI302 • Philosophy and Film (occasionally spring) 4 credits

What can philosophy contribute to the critical discussion of film? How does film present philosophical arguments? Why is film a unique art form? Are the worlds of film real? In what ways do films have meaning? Questions such as these are considered in the context of classic and contemporary films, as well as recent philosophical discussions of film. Prerequisites: FLM200 and one philosophy course, or consent of the instructor.

PHI305G • Philosophy of Religion (spring) 3 credits

Study of issues central to religious belief. Explores different approaches to the relation of faith and reason, the sources of religious knowledge, the nature of God, the problem of evil, religious diversity, and the afterlife. Prerequisites: [GES130; Contemporary Western Life and Thought (L) course; World Cultures (U) course] or [GES246; World Cultures (U) course].

PHI310 • Aesthetics**(fall) 3 credits**

Problems and perspectives concerning the nature of art and aesthetic experience. Questions such as *What is art?*, *What is good art?*, and *What good is art?* in the context of the visual arts, music, literature, and film. The relationships between aesthetic, moral, and religious values are explored. Prerequisite: GES125.

PHI315 • Kierkegaard and Existentialism**(spring, odd # yrs) 4 credits**

The meanings and influence of the works of Søren Kierkegaard, 19th century Danish philosopher. Topics may include Kierkegaard's philosophical style, his views on the nature of the self and authentic existence, freedom and despair, religious faith, Kierkegaard as social critic, and the elaboration of these themes by other existentialists. Readings from Kierkegaard's works and those of later existentialists. Prerequisite: One philosophy course.

PHI316 • Consciousness: Psychology and Philosophy in Dialogue**(spring, odd # yrs) 3 credits**

A team-taught investigation of ancient, medieval, and modern philosophies of consciousness and the historical roots of contemporary psychology. Shows how philosophical and psychological theories of consciousness transcend disciplinary boundaries. Focuses on interaction between philosophy and psychology, emphasizing the origins of cognitive science in philosophy of mind and consciousness. Prerequisites: GES130, GES146, GES244; PSY100 or one philosophy course. (Carries cross-credit in psychology.)

PHI320 • Ethics: Theory and Practice**(spring) 4 credits**

Principal ethical theories and their application to problems concerning the individual and society. Readings in classical and contemporary sources focus on questions such as the meaning and justification of moral judgments, ethical relativism, and the nature of moral reasoning. Prerequisite: One philosophy course.

PHI323 • Social and Political Philosophy**(fall, odd # years) 4 credits**

A study and analysis of various theories of human interaction and association. Questions such as: *What are the differences among a community, a society, and a state? What is the role of the individual in each of these associations? What makes a social organization just?* Prerequisite: One philosophy course.

PHI335K • Environmental Ethics**(interim) 3 credits**

An examination of the intersection of science, society, and technology as they pertain to issues in environmental ethics. The course moves from theory by considering science, society, and technology philosophically to application by concluding with a major research project on an applied issue in environmental ethics involving scientific data and technological choice. Prerequisites: Laboratory Science (D) Course; Mathematics (M) course. (Carries cross-credit in environmental studies.)

PHI340K • Philosophy of Science**(spring) 3 credits**

Nature of scientific method and knowledge, with special attention given to current issues in the philosophy of science. Ways in which scientific explanations relate to religious and philosophical explanations. Both natural science and social science applications. Prerequisites: Laboratory Science (D) course; Mathematics (M) course. One philosophy course recommended.

PHI360 • Classics in Western Political Philosophy**(spring, even # yrs) 4 credits**

Selected political theorists. Such writers as Plato, Aristotle, early Christian writers, Machiavelli, Luther, Calvin, Locke, Marx, and Niebuhr. Concentrates on primary sources. Prerequisites: One course in political science, philosophy, or European history; junior standing. (Carries cross-credit in political science and history.)

PHI365 • Topics in Philosophy**(fall or spring) 4 credits**

Intensive analysis of a philosophical issue or a major philosophical figure to be announced prior to registration. Students may repeat the course for credit provided a different topic or philosopher is studied. Prerequisite: One course in philosophy.

PHI375G • Asian Philosophy*(fall or spring)* **3 credits**

Selected Asian philosophical streams drawn from Hinduism, Buddhism, Confucianism, Shintoism, and the contemporary Kyoto school. Readings from religious treatises, philosophical works, and literature, with examples from the arts to encourage an understanding of Eastern worldviews, especially Japan. Persons, ethics, and aesthetics. Prerequisites: [GES130; Contemporary Western Life and Thought (L) course; World Cultures (U) course] or [GES246; World Cultures (U) course].

PHI401 • Epistemology and Metaphysics*(spring)* **4 credits**

Topics such as the nature and meaning of knowledge, the foundations and limits of knowledge and belief, the problem of universals, the mind-body relation, and the freedom-determinism debate. Traditional and contemporary perspectives. Prerequisites: Two courses in philosophy.

PHI499 • Senior Seminar*(fall)* **4 credits**

A capstone course in which students and faculty consider contemporary issues in philosophy as well as the relationship between philosophy and Christian faith. Prerequisite: Philosophy major or minor with senior standing, or consent of the instructor.

PROGRAMS**Major in Philosophy (B.A.)****Semester
Credit Hours**

PHI251	History of Philosophy I.....	4
PHI252	History of Philosophy II.....	4
PHI320	Ethics: Theory and Practice.....	4
PHI401	Epistemology and Metaphysics.....	4
PHI499	Senior Seminar.....	4
Electives from philosophy courses, of which at least six credits must be from 300 level or above.....		10
		30
General Education.....		51-52
Electives.....		40-41
TOTAL		122

Minor in Philosophy**Semester
Credit Hours**

Choose from:.....		3
PHI105N*	Meaning, Persons, and God	
PHI110N*	Contemporary Moral Issues	
PHI125M*	Introduction to Logic	
PHI210L*	The Modern Mind	
PHI220L*	Philosophies of Race and Gender in America	
PHI235L*	Film and the Modern Sensibility	
PHI251	History of Philosophy I.....	4
PHI252	History of Philosophy II.....	4
Electives from 200-level or above philosophy courses, of which three credits must be 300 level or above.....		8
TOTAL		19

* A student may also choose to use this course to meet a General Education requirement.

PHYSICAL EDUCATION

(See Department of Health and Physical Education.)

PHYSICS

The Department of Physics seeks to prepare students in a liberal arts setting for careers in physics, engineering, and related fields. Students oriented toward engineering careers are encouraged to consider the dual-degree program in engineering and liberal arts (listed in the Engineering section of this catalog), the applied physics major, and the major in physics followed by a graduate program in engineering. The department is also committed to making physics a significant component of the liberal arts experience for other Bethel students.

Advanced Placement: The physics department requires a score of 4 or better on the AP exam in order for the exam to be used to fulfill course requirements in the majors it offers. Students with a score of 3 will receive elective credit or receive credit toward General Education requirements. Students should consult the department chair with questions on AP exams and requirements for majors.

COURSES

PHY100D • Concepts in Physics

(spring) 4 credits

Physical perspective of the universe designed for liberal arts students. Topics from mechanics, wave motion (including sound and light), and atomic and nuclear physics. Lecture demonstrations and laboratories stress a clear understanding of observed phenomena. Includes 2 lab hrs.

PHY110D • Introduction to Astronomy

(fall) 4 credits

The concepts, techniques, and tools of astronomy and astrophysics, for nonscience students. Includes historical overview; identification of constellations; telescopes; the nature of light, atomic spectra, and structure; the nuclear physics of stars; the life cycle of stars; and current theories of the fate of the universe. Laboratory includes optics, atomic spectra, and observations with simple instruments and telescopes. Includes 2 lab hrs.

PHY200D • Introductory Physics I

(fall) 4 credits

Mechanics, thermal properties of matter, and mechanical waves, including laboratory exercises. Includes 2 lab hrs. Prerequisite: MAT123M, MAT124M, or solid understanding and competency in high school mathematics as demonstrated by at least one of the following: a Math ACT score of at least 23, 519 on the Math portion of the SAT, a Math Placement Test score of at least 3. Students may not receive credit for both PHY200D and PHY290D.

PHY205 • Introductory Physics II

(spring) 4 credits

Electricity and magnetism, sound waves, optical phenomena, and modern physics, including laboratory exercises. Includes 2 lab hrs. Prerequisite: PHY200D. Students may not receive credit for both PHY205 and PHY295.

PHY290D • General Physics I

(fall) 4 credits

Mechanics, thermal properties of matter, and mechanical waves, including laboratory exercises. Includes 2 lab hrs. Prerequisite: MAT124M (may be taken concurrently). Students may not receive credit for both PHY200D and PHY290D.

PHY295 • General Physics II

(spring) 4 credits

Electricity, magnetism, sound waves, and optics. Includes 2 lab hrs. Prerequisites: PHY290D (with a grade of C or better); MAT125 (may be taken concurrently). Students may not receive credit for both PHY205 and PHY295.

PHY300 • Electronics

(fall) 4 credits

Fundamentals of digital and analog electronics intended for scientists and engineers. Extensive laboratory exercises and a choice of projects provide hands-on experience with circuits using transistors, operational amplifiers, logic gates, flip-flops, and other devices. Includes 4 lab hrs. Prerequisites: PHY205 or PHY295; MAT124M.

- PHY310 • Modern Physics** *(spring)* 4 credits
Relativity, quantum theory, atomic structure, nuclear structure, and elementary particles. Atomic and nuclear laboratory experiments. Includes 3 lab hrs. Prerequisites: PHY205 or PHY295; MAT125.
- PHY320 • Mathematical Methods in Physics and Engineering** *(fall)* 4 credits
Development of skill in mathematical techniques useful in the solution of physics and engineering problems. Included are vector analysis; line and surface integrals; Fourier analysis; partial differential equations; and linear algebra topics such as basis, dimension, matrices, eigenvalues/eigenvectors. Prerequisites: MAT222; MAT223.
- PHY330 • Optics** *(spring, even # yrs)* 4 credits
Principles of geometrical and physical optics, including a laboratory that emphasizes physical optics measurements, laser technology, and holography. Includes 3 lab hrs. Prerequisites: PHY310; MAT223.
- PHY340 • Mechanics** *(fall)* 4 credits
Particle dynamics, conservative motion, central forces, accelerated coordinate systems, and Lagrange's equations of motion. Prerequisites: PHY205 or PHY295; MAT222; MAT223.
- PHY350 • Computer Methods in Physics and Engineering** *(spring)* 4 credits
Application of the computer to solving applied problems of interest to physicists and engineers. Computer techniques are developed for numerical methods, simulation models, and data acquisition and control in the laboratory. Prerequisites: MAT223 and PHY295 or consent of instructor. PHY300 is recommended.
- PHY360 • Physics Research Seminar I** *(fall)* 1 credit
Introduction to research in physics, with special emphasis on utilizing the literature and developing scientific writing skills. Prerequisites: PHY310; junior standing; a major in the the physics department.
- PHY365 • Physics Research Seminar II** *(spring)* 1 credit
Continuation of an introduction to research in physics and the development of scientific writing skills. Emphasis placed on preparing for departmental research experiences such as PHY490 and external research experiences such as those found in industry, summer fellowship programs, and graduate schools. Prerequisite: PHY360.
- PHY400 • Electricity and Magnetism** *(fall, odd # yrs)* 4 credits
Electro- and magnetostatics, electric and magnetic fields, and electromagnetic waves. Prerequisites: PHY295; MAT222; MAT223.
- PHY410 • Thermodynamics** *(spring, odd # yrs)* 4 credits
Laws of thermodynamics, conditions for thermodynamic equilibrium, and fundamentals of statistical mechanics. Prerequisite: MAT223.
- PHY420 • Fluid Mechanics** *(fall, even # yrs)* 4 credits
Laws of statics, kinematics, and dynamics applied to fluid mechanics. Integral and differential conservation laws for mass, momentum, and energy. Dimensional analysis, viscous pipe flow, boundary layers, separated flows, and potential flow. Laboratory exercises and project. Prerequisites: PHY295; MAT223.
- PHY430 • Topics in Contemporary Optics** *(spring, odd # yrs)* 4 credits
Fourier optics, theory of coherence, quantum optics, nonlinear optics, and the physics of lasers. Laboratory exercises and optical demonstrations are included. Includes 3 lab hrs. Prerequisites: PHY310; MAT222; MAT223.
- PHY440 • Quantum Mechanics** *(spring, even # yrs)* 4 credits
Concepts and techniques of quantum mechanics. Prerequisites: PHY310; MAT222; MAT223.

PHY450 • Topics in Applied Physics*(occasionally)* 4 credits

Topics selected from various fields of engineering and applied physics for the purpose of illustrating the practical application of physical principles. Emphasis on developing the skills and viewpoints commonly used by engineers and industrial physicists. The field of engineering or applied physics is announced prior to registration. Course may be repeated when a different topic is emphasized. Prerequisites: PHY320 (may be taken concurrently); MAT222.

PHY481 • Internship in Physics*(fall, spring)* 2 credits

A practical experience in an off-campus professional setting in which the student applies the skills and perspectives of a physicist. Designed by student in consultation with a faculty member. Prerequisites: Major in applied physics; junior or senior standing.

PHY490 • Research*(fall, spring)* 3 credits

An opportunity for individual student projects under the supervision of the faculty. Prerequisites: Senior standing; PHY365; major in physics department.

Education Course (see Department of Education)**EDU420 • Methods in Teaching 5–12 Science****PROGRAMS****Major in Physics (B.A.)**Semester
Credit Hours

PHY290D*	General Physics I	4
PHY295	General Physics II	4
PHY300	Electronics	4
PHY310	Modern Physics	4
PHY320	Mathematical Methods in Physics and Engineering	4
Electives from 300- or 400-level physics courses, one of which must be PHY330, PHY430, or PHY490		12
MAT124M*	Calculus 1	4
MAT125	Calculus 2	4
MAT222	Differential Equations	3
MAT223	Multivariable Calculus	3
		46
General Education		51-52
Electives		24-25
		TOTAL 122

*A student may also choose to use this course to meet a General Education requirement.

Major in Physics (B.S.)

	Semester Credit Hours
PHY290D* General Physics I	4
PHY295 General Physics II	4
PHY300 Electronics	4
PHY310 Modern Physics	4
PHY320 Mathematical Methods in Physics and Engineering.....	4
Choose from:	4
PHY330 Optics	
PHY430 Topics in Contemporary Optics	
PHY340 Mechanics.....	4
PHY360 Physics Research Seminar I.....	1
PHY365 Physics Research Seminar II	1
PHY400 Electricity and Magnetism.....	4
PHY410 Thermodynamics.....	4
PHY440 Quantum Mechanics.....	4
PHY490 Research	3
COS205 Scientific Computing.....	3
MAT124M* Calculus 1.....	4
MAT125 Calculus 2.....	4
MAT222 Differential Equations	3
MAT223 Multivariable Calculus	3
Choose from:	3-4
COS344 Numerical Methods	
PHY350 Computer Methods in Physics and Engineering	
	65-66
General Education.....	51-52
Electives.....	4-6
	TOTAL 122

*A student may also choose to use this course to meet a General Education requirement.



Major in Applied Physics (B.S.)**Semester
Credit Hours**

PHY290D*	General Physics I.....	4
PHY295	General Physics II.....	4
PHY300	Electronics.....	4
PHY310	Modern Physics.....	4
PHY320	Mathematical Methods in Physics and Engineering.....	4
PHY330	Optics.....	4
PHY350	Computer Methods in Physics and Engineering.....	4
PHY420	Fluid Mechanics.....	4
PHY430	Topics in Contemporary Optics.....	4
Choose from:	.....	8
PHY340	Mechanics	
PHY400	Electricity and Magnetism	
PHY410	Thermodynamics	
PHY440	Quantum Mechanics	
Choose from:	.....	2
PHY360 & PHY365	Physics Research Seminar I & II	
PHY481	Internship in Physics	
CHE111/111D*	General Chemistry I.....	4
COS205	Scientific Computing.....	3
MAT124M*	Calculus 1.....	4
MAT125	Calculus 2.....	4
MAT222	Differential Equations.....	3
MAT223	Multivariable Calculus.....	3
Choose from:	.....	3-4
CHE212/212D*	General Chemistry II	
COS344	Numerical Methods	
MAT330	Probability and Statistics	

70-71

General Education..... 51-52

Electives..... 0-1

TOTAL 122-123**

*A student may also choose to use this course to meet a General Education requirement.

**Because of possible double counting between General Education and the major, the actual total may include 7 credits of electives.

Students planning on graduate school in optics or electrical engineering should choose PHY400 and PHY440. Those planning on graduate work in mechanical engineering should choose PHY340 and PHY410.



Major in Science Education 5–12: Physics Emphasis (B.A.)

	Semester Credit Hours
PHY110D*	Introduction to Astronomy.....4
PHY290D*	General Physics I.....4
PHY295	General Physics II.....4
PHY300	Electronics.....4
PHY310	Modern Physics.....4
Choose from:.....	4
PHY330	Optics
PHY400	Electricity and Magnetism
PHY410	Thermodynamics
BIO101D*	Principles of Biology.....4
CHE111/111D*	General Chemistry I.....4
CHE212/212D*	General Chemistry II.....4
EDU200	Introduction to Education.....3
EDU201	Introduction to Education Field Experience.....1
EDU203	School Health and Drugs.....2
EDU220	Introduction to Middle Level Education.....3
EDU240	Educational Psychology.....3
EDU241	Educational Psychology Field Experience.....1
EDU317GZ*	Understanding Diversity.....3
EDU320	Pedagogy of the Young Adolescent Learner.....2
EDU420	Methods in Teaching 5–12 Science.....3
EDU429	Science Education Practicum in Grades 5-8 or 5-12.....1
EDU490	Student Teaching Block.....15
GEL167D*	Geology.....4
MAT124M*	Calculus 1.....4
MAT125	Calculus 2.....4
MAT223	Multivariable Calculus.....3
	88
General Education.....	51-52
	TOTAL 139-140**

*A student may also choose to use this course to meet a General Education requirement.

**Because of possible double counting between General Education and the major, the actual total can be reduced to 129-130 credits.

Students must earn a grade of C or better in each content area or education course in the major (BIO, CHE, EDU, GEL, MAT, PHY). Courses with grades of C- or lower must be repeated.

Students with 5-12 licensure in Science Education may choose one or more Middle Level Endorsements. See endorsement area listing under Major in Elementary Education with Middle Level Endorsement in the Education section of this catalog.

Major in Engineering

(See Engineering section.)

Minor in Physics**Semester
Credit Hours**

Choose from:	8
PHY200D* and PHY205	Introductory Physics I and II
PHY290D* and PHY295	General Physics I and II
PHY300	Electronics
PHY310	Modern Physics
Choose from:	4
PHY330	Optics
PHY340	Mechanics
PHY410	Thermodynamics

TOTAL 20

*A student may also choose to use this course to meet a General Education requirement.



POLITICAL SCIENCE

Political science is the study of power, justice, liberty, and order, whether at the local community level, nationally, or internationally. How can we best organize our common life together? How, in fact, do we, and with what results? How should we, and according to what standards or values? Americans are still working out the answers to such questions, whether in terms of the president's latest foreign policy move, a decision by the local board of education to close a neighborhood school, efforts to alleviate world hunger, or the more abstract questions of political philosophy.

Political science courses are concerned with such topics as Christian political values; the place of the individual in relation to larger organizations; the ways governments make and administer policies; comparative government, foreign policy, and international relations; and contemporary political ideologies. The aim throughout is to enable students to function more effectively within the complexities of the modern world by providing a broad competence in terms of knowledge and how to use it, and by giving careful attention to the spiritual values implicit in most political choices. Political science courses stress developing the operational, analytic, and imaginative skills required for success in virtually all areas of modern society, including business, law, government, education, and ministry, and for responsible Christian citizenship in today's world.

COURSES

POS100 • American Politics and Government *(fall, spring)* **3 credits**
Structure and workings of major parts of the United States national government, such as the Constitution, the presidency, Congress, the courts, the electoral process, and others. How these institutions help Americans deal with significant current issues.

POS202U • Introduction to International Relations *(fall, spring)* **3 credits**
How governments interact to further their different political, military, and economic interests; basic factors affecting international cooperation and conflict; topics such as summit meetings, terrorism, arms control, and food and energy resources distribution; one or more international crisis simulation exercises. Prerequisites: Second-semester freshman standing or higher; GES130 (may be taken concurrently) or GES244 (may be taken concurrently).

POS211 • The Political Quest *(fall, odd # yrs; spring)* **3 credits**
Major problems of politics and international relations, such as the proper goals of political life, the nature of justice, and the role of the state. Methods of inquiry. Development of the student's personal political stance and its relation to his or her maturing faith. Prerequisite: One political science course.

POS216L • American Constitutional History *(spring)* **3 credits**
Examination of the origins and development of American constitutional ideas and institutions from the colonial period to the present. Particular attention paid to the historical connections between major constitutional cases and broader social, political, economic, and cultural trends. Prerequisite: GES130 or GES244 (may be taken concurrently). (Carries cross-credit in history).

POS219L • Public Leadership *(occasionally)* **3 credits**
Principles of public leadership and challenges for leaders to meet in the modern age; American experiences with leaders in various roles. Prerequisite: GES130 or GES244 (may be taken concurrently).

POS221L • American Political Ideologies *(fall)* **3 credits**
Major modern American ideologies. Liberalism, conservatism, democratic socialism, anarchism, liberation theology, fascism, and gender and ethnic politics. Christian interfaces with various political theories. Prerequisite: GES130 or GES244 (may be taken concurrently).

POS230L • Politics and Religion in the United States *(interim)* 3 credits

Examines the historical and contemporary relationship between religion and politics in the United States. Divisions and political affiliations of various religious communities are considered alongside discussion of secularism, pluralism, and civil religion in America. (Carries cross-credit in religious studies.) Prerequisite: GES130 or GES244 (may be taken concurrently).

POS241L • Revolution and Political Development *(spring, odd # yrs)* 3 credits

Theory and process of modernization, with special emphasis on the Anglo-American historical experience; examinations of U.S. efforts to promote democracy internationally in Europe, Asia, and the Middle East since World War II. Prerequisite: GES130 or GES244 (may be taken concurrently). (Carries cross-credit in history.)

POS304 • Political Parties and Elections *(fall, even # yrs)* 3 credits

Organization and activities of American political parties. The electoral process, including candidate nominations, campaigns, conduct of elections, and voting behavior. Issues relating to the contribution of parties and elections to American democracy, and the capacity of citizens to participate in politics. Prerequisite: Open to sophomores with consent of instructor; POS100 recommended.

POS305G • The Cold War *(spring, odd # yrs)* 3 credits

The Cold War as an event in international history, studied from the perspective of the United States, the Soviet Union, China, Europe, and the Third World. Introduces students to ongoing historical debates and to the sources historians use in those debates (including declassified documents available online). Prerequisites: [GES130; Contemporary Western Life and Thought (L) course; World Cultures (U) course] or [GES246; World Cultures (U) course]. (Carries cross-credit in history.)

POS306 • Public Administration *(spring)* 3 credits

How public policy is put into effect through the administrative agencies of government and the problems in management of such agencies and their relations with the public. Prerequisite: Sophomore standing. POS100 recommended. (Carries cross-credit in business.)

POS310 • American Foreign Relations *(fall, even # yrs)* 3 credits

Development of United States foreign policy since the Nixon administration, with particular attention paid to contemporary issues, long-range historical trends, and the ways in which foreign policy is formulated and carried out. Independent study on specific topics and issues. Prerequisite: Sophomore standing with consent of instructor. POS100 or POS202U recommended.

**POS313G • The Politics of Globalization:
Diplomacy, Trade, and Organization** *(fall, odd # yrs)* 3 credits

Examination of the processes, institutions, relationships, and dynamic trends in the international system. Attention is given to the creation or maintenance of international economic systems and international organizations as they address emerging or enduring problems of world politics. Key international institutions, such as the World Trade Organization or the United Nations, are used as case studies. Prerequisites: [GES130; Contemporary Western Life and Thought (L) course; World Cultures (U) course] or [GES246; World Cultures (U) course]. POS202U or POS310 recommended.

POS315 • The Politics of Terrorism *(spring, odd # yrs)* 3 credits

Analysis of terror and terrorism, both historically and contemporarily, through study of the political psychology of terrorists and terrorist groups, the tactics of terror, and the complex relationship between terror and states. Special attention paid to the motivations for terror and the effect of religion on terrorism as a political strategy. Prerequisite: POS202U.

POS317 • Political Psychology *(fall, odd # yrs)* 3 credits

Political psychology is concerned with the causes, dynamics, and consequences of human thinking and action in the context of politics. This field survey covers the psychology of decision making, political attitude formation, public opinion, personality and emotions, intergroup relations, ideology, and the role of mass media in politics. Prerequisite: One political science course. (Carries cross-credit in psychology.)

POS321 • Contemporary Democracies *(fall, odd # yrs)* 3 credits

The meaning of democracy in theory and practice throughout history and in the modern political systems of Great Britain, Japan, and Mexico. Independent research in other democratic systems. Students are recommended to take POS100 or POS211 before enrolling in this course.

POS324G • Human Rights in International History *(spring, even # years)* 3 credits

International and comparative exploration of how human rights have been defined, violated, and protected. Discussion of historical topics (e.g., the abolition of the slave trade, social reform and Christian missions, the genocides of the 20th century) as well as contemporary issues. Includes a service-learning project completed at Bethel or with a local organization. Prerequisites: [GES130; Contemporary Western Life and Thought (L) course; World Cultures (U) course] or [GES246; World Cultures (U) course]. (Carries cross-credit in history.)

POS325 • Political Communication *(occasionally interim)* 3 credits

Analysis of the theoretical background behind political communication from a public speaking and media perspective. Attention to decision-making skills required in political campaigns. Discussion of advanced persuasive campaign theory. Prerequisite: COM110N, POS100, or consent of instructor. (Carries cross-credit in communication studies.)

**POS327G • History and Politics of Russia and China
in the Modern World** *(spring)* 3 credits

Political, social, and historical manifestations of communism/post-communism in Russia and China in the 20th century. Comparative analysis of communist systems; exploration of maintenance of a communist state in China and transition to a non-Communist state in Russia. Prerequisites: [GES130; Contemporary Western Life and Thought (L) course; World Cultures (U) course] or [GES246; World Cultures (U) course]. (Carries cross-credit in history.)

**POS330K • Science, Values, and the
Making of Environmental Policy** *(fall, even # yrs)* 3 credits

What role do citizens and experts play in the public policy process? Do people approach scientific evidence with competing value perspectives? These questions are examined in order to understand the interplay between key people, institutions, values, and power that is present in a series of environmental policy case studies. Prerequisites: Laboratory Science (D) course; Mathematics (M) course. (Carries cross-credit in environmental science.)

POS340 • American Political Institutions *(fall, even # yrs)* 3 credits

Examination of the U.S. Congress, Supreme Court, and presidency, with attention to the effects of institutions on the democratic and policy processes. Consideration of political science research on political institutions and contemporary issues facing them. Prerequisite: POS100 or consent of instructor.

POS342 • American Public Policy *(spring, even # yrs)* 3 credits

Examination of public policy—the result of government action—through consideration of the policy process, policy design, and current status of American public policy. Special attention devoted to social policy with student investigation and research in public policy. Prerequisite: POS100 or consent of instructor.

POS345 • Modern Political Thought *(spring, odd # yrs)* 3 credits

Examination and consideration of selected political thinkers of the 19th and 20th centuries, including Freud, Nietzsche, Kuyper, Arendt, Rawls, Berlin, Yoder, Foucault, Mouw, and others. Concentrates on primary sources and Christian responses to the “end of political theory” in the 20th century. Prerequisite: One course in political science, philosophy, or Western history, or consent of instructor.

POS360 • Classics in Western Political Philosophy *(spring, even # yrs)* 4 credits

Selected political theorists. Writers such as Plato, Aristotle, early Christian writers, Machiavelli, Luther, Calvin, Locke, Marx, and Niebuhr. Concentrates on primary sources. Prerequisite: One course in political science, philosophy, or European history. (Carries cross-credit in philosophy and history.)

**POS410 • Topics in Political Science:
Democracy in America***(fall, even # yrs)* 3 credits

Examines the changing understanding of democracy across the context of American life from the Puritans to the present, with special attention to Toqueville's classic *Democracy in America*; how best to carry democracy into the 21st century. Prerequisites: Two political science or related courses.

POS481 • Internship in Political Science*(fall, spring)* 3 credits

An off-campus working experience in a government agency or political organization under appropriate supervision. Placement is individually arranged with the Department of Political Science. Prerequisite: Consent of department chairperson.

POS499 • Senior Seminar*(fall, spring)* 4 credits

Advanced research and analysis in selected problems and value questions in political science. Prerequisites: POS211; senior standing or consent of instructor.

Washington, D.C. Experience

Firsthand experience in Washington, D.C., for academic credit is available through the American Studies Program of the Council for Christian Colleges and Universities. See an advisor in the Department of Political Science.



PROGRAMS

Major in Political Science (B.A.)		Semester Credit Hours
POS211	The Political Quest.....	3
POS499	Senior Seminar	4
Choose from American politics and government courses:		3
POS100	American Politics and Government	
POS216L*	American Constitutional History	
POS219L*	Public Leadership	
POS230L*	Politics and Religion in the United States	
POS304	Political Parties and Elections	
POS306	Public Administration	
POS325	Political Communication	
POS330K*	Science, Values, and the Making of Environmental Policy	
POS340	American Political Institutions	
POS342	American Public Policy	
Choose from international relations courses:		3
POS202U*	Introduction to International Relations	
POS305G*	The Cold War	
POS310	American Foreign Relations	
POS313G*	The Politics of Globalization: Diplomacy, Trade, and Organization	
Choose from comparative politics courses:		3
POS241L*	Revolution and Political Development	
POS315	The Politics of Terrorism	
POS317	Political Psychology	
POS321	Contemporary Democracies	
POS324G*	Human Rights in International History	
POS327G*	History and Politics of Russia and China in the Modern World	
Choose from political philosophy courses:		3-4
POS221L*	American Political Ideologies	
POS345	Modern Political Thought	
POS360	Classics in Western Political Philosophy	
POS410	Topics in Political Science: Democracy in America	
Electives from political science courses.....		15
		<hr/> 34-35
General Education.....		51-52
Electives.....		35-37
		<hr/> TOTAL 122

* A student may also choose to use this course to meet a General Education requirement.

Major in Business and Political Science (B.A.)

(See Multidisciplinary section.)

This major is designed for students who wish to combine substantial work in the fields of business and political science with additional supporting courses in economics and mathematics.

Major in International Relations (B.A.)

(See Multidisciplinary section.)

This major provides a solid foundation in international relations, U.S. foreign policy, economics, geography, and a foreign language competency. The electives are designed to allow students to integrate other interests with their focus on international relations.

Major in Social Studies Education 5–12 (B.A.)

(See Multidisciplinary section.)

Major in Third World Studies (B.A.)

(See Multidisciplinary section.)

Minor in Political Science

Semester
Credit Hours

POS211	The Political Quest.....	3
Electives from political science courses, of which at least 7 credits must be 300 level or above.....		15
	TOTAL	<u>18</u>

Special Study Opportunities

All students are strongly encouraged to take advantage of at least one special study opportunity as part of their major or minor, such as:

- American Studies Program in Washington, D.C.
- Guatemala Term
- Latin American Studies Program
- Spain Term
- Internships (Minnesota State Legislature, local government, political campaigns, or interest groups)
- Foreign study (full year, one semester, or interim)
- Directed study

Pre-law Education

(See Pre-professional section.)



PRE-PROFESSIONAL

PRE-LAW EDUCATION

Students planning to attend law school after graduation should seek a broad liberal arts education. Law schools do not recommend any specific pre-law curriculum and accept students from many majors. The Law School Admission Test (LSAT), which is an essential gateway to legal education, examines students' abilities in reading comprehension as well as logical and analytical reasoning. Thus, it is most important that students develop their thinking, writing, and speaking skills through a variety of courses and experiences, and gain a critical understanding of human behavior, institutions, and values.

Students should discuss their interest in the law with their academic advisor and the pre-law advisor early in their academic careers to create a program that best fits the student's interests and helps to prepare the student for the LSAT. The following courses may be especially helpful for students considering careers in the law, though they are not required for admission to law school.

BUS210	Financial Accounting
ECO201	Principles of Economics
ENW205A*	Essay Writing
HIS/POS216L*	American Constitutional History
PHI225M*	Introduction to Logic
POS100	American Politics and Government

* A student may choose to use this course to meet a General Education requirement.

PRE-MEDICINE AND OTHER HEALTHCARE PROFESSIONAL PROGRAMS

Bethel provides the appropriate programs for students who wish to pursue careers in medicine, dentistry, physician's assistant, veterinary science, physical therapy, pharmacy, or other healthcare professions. Most medical and healthcare professional programs are master's degree and doctoral degree programs. Bethel has a long-standing tradition of preparing students for careers in health professions and enjoys an excellent reputation with many professional schools that have accepted a large number of Bethel students. Professional schools are interested in students from a broad range of interests, backgrounds, and academic majors, but all require a specific set of prerequisite college courses to be completed before admission. Students should consult with the health profession's advisor at Bethel as early as possible in their college experiences to tailor a plan that meets the specific requirements of the professional school they plan to attend. Those planning to receive a degree from Bethel prior to admission into a professional program should choose an academic major in addition to the specific pre-professional program. Although most Bethel students choose to complete a bachelor of science (B.S.) in either biology or biochemistry/molecular biology, selection of an academic major is generally not a factor in influencing admission into professional schools, and students are encouraged to major in any area offered by the university.

*Bethel offers a bachelor of science degree in nursing, as well as graduate degrees and certificates in nursing.



Pre-medical Track

(Recommended for careers in medicine, osteopathic medicine, dentistry, veterinary medicine, optometry, podiatry, or chiropractic medicine as well as a career as a physician's assistant.)

BIO112	Introduction to Molecular and Cellular Biology
BIO113D*	Introduction to Organismic Biology
CHE111D*, 212	General Chemistry I and II
CHE221, 222	Organic Chemistry I and II
CHE386 or BIO381	Biochemistry I
PHY200D*, 205	Introductory Physics I and II
	<i>or</i>
PHY290D*, 295	General Physics I and II

Additional courses in mathematics, composition, literature, and social and behavioral sciences may be required by specific professional schools.

* A student may choose to use this course to meet a General Education requirement.

Health Professional Tracks

Many Bethel students pursue careers in other healthcare professions. Most of these are post-graduate degrees beyond college. Specific tracks are available from the health professions advisor for pre-professional programs in the following areas:

Nursing (see Department of Nursing)	
Pre-Chiropractic Medicine	Pre-Pharmacy
Pre-Dentistry	Pre-Physical Therapy (also see major in biokinetics)
Pre-Medicine	Pre-Physician's Assistant
Pre-Occupational Therapy	Pre-Podiatry
Pre-Optometry	
Pre-Osteopathic Medicine	

PRE-MINISTERIAL

In addition to majors in biblical and theological studies and youth ministry, Bethel offers an opportunity for students pursuing other majors to explore ministry as a career through Bethel's Antioch Way initiative. This program can be combined with almost any major. Program participants are placed in a cohort of peers who take retreats together and enroll in several required courses, all of which meet Bethel's General Education requirements. Each student enters into a mentoring relationship with a ministry leader and participates in job shadowing. For a more detailed description, visit cas.bethel.edu/antioch-way.

PSYCHOLOGY

Psychology can be defined as the scientific study of behavior and mental processes. The courses in the department are designed to acquaint students with psychological theory and the findings of psychological researchers; familiarize students with the terminology and principles of cognition and behavior; provide education in the techniques of psychological investigation with an emphasis on empirical research; study ways in which psychological principles apply to practical situations; and relate the findings of psychology to biblical Christianity. Psychology department courses interface with numerous other Bethel majors, including business, education, nursing, biology, sociocultural studies, biblical and theological studies, and many others. A Master of Arts in Counseling Psychology is offered through the Department of Psychology and is administered through the Graduate School.

The required internship is an opportunity to gain experience in a professionally supervised setting. Students' participation in retirement facilities, hospitals, correctional facilities, drug and alcohol treatment centers, human resources departments, and a variety of other sites help refine career goals and graduate study plans as well as offer opportunities to integrate classroom learning with experience.

COURSES

PSY100 • Introduction to Psychology *(fall, spring)* 3 credits
Methods, theories, and principal findings of psychological investigation.

PSY105N • Personal Wholeness in Relating to Self, Others, and God *(fall, interim, or spring)* 3 credits

Nature and process of growth in persons. Personal wholeness in relationship with self, others, and God is explored from various spiritual and psychological perspectives. Emphasis is placed on personal application of course material to promote greater self-awareness and ability to live out healthy choices regarding areas explored in course.

PSY203 • Lifespan Development *(fall, spring)* 3 credits
Physical, cognitive, emotional, social, moral, and spiritual development from conception to death. Includes a consistent focus on individual differences. Prerequisite: PSY100. Students may not receive credit for PSY203 if they receive credit for PSY206.

PSY206 • Child and Adolescent Development *(fall)* 3 credits
Interacting processes of physical, cognitive, social, emotional, moral, and spiritual development from conception through adolescence. Includes observations of children. Prerequisite: PSY100. Students may not receive credit for both PSY206 and PSY203.

PSY211 • Adult Development and Aging *(spring)* 3 credits
Interacting processes of physical, cognitive, social, emotional, moral, and spiritual development and change from early adulthood until death. Prerequisite: PSY100.

PSY215 • Social Psychology *(fall, spring)* 3 credits
Behavior and experience of individuals and groups in relation to other individuals and groups. Theory, method, and findings in areas such as conformity, persuasion, social cognition, attraction, altruism, aggression, prejudice, group behavior, and applied topics. Prerequisite: PSY100.

PSY230M • Introduction to Statistical Methods and Experimental Design *(fall, spring)* 4 credits

Descriptive, correlational, and inferential statistics, plus experimental design. Parametric and nonparametric statistical techniques are taught with emphasis on designing and conducting two-group experiments and analyzing the data. Students may not receive credit for both PSY230M and MAT207M.

PSY300 • Abnormal Psychology**(fall, spring) 3 credits**

Classification, causes, symptoms, and treatment of various forms of psychopathology. Analysis of Christian and secular perspectives of psychopathology and a survey of some major issues in the field of mental health. Prerequisite: PSY100.

PSY304 • Introduction to Forensic Psychology**(fall, even # yrs) 3 credits**

Provides students the opportunity to explore psychological and social processes in the legal, judicial, and criminal investigation systems. Emphasis is placed upon students developing the capacity to evaluate relevant research critically in order to better appreciate both the value and the limitations of the findings. Secondary emphasis is placed upon theory development and application in forensic psychology. Includes a section on the psychology of terrorism. Prerequisites: An introductory social sciences course (PSY100, SOC101, or ANT200U); a quantitative research course in the social sciences (PSY230M or SCS351); or consent of instructor.

PSY305 • Personality**(fall, spring) 3 credits**

Personality theories understood as the worldview of individuals living in certain times and places. Both classical Western theories and non-Western views. Prerequisite: PSY100.

PSY308G • Cross-Cultural Psychology**(spring) 3 credits**

Behavior and experience related to cultural differences. Theory, method, and findings in areas of cognition, social psychology, and applied concerns. Specific people groups may be emphasized. Prerequisites: [GES130; Contemporary Western Life and Thought (L) course; World Cultures (U) course] or [GES246; World Cultures (U) course].

PSY310 • Addiction and Recovery**(interim) 3 credits**

Psychological, physiological, and causal aspects of addiction, with emphasis on understanding the experience of persons with addiction. Addictions studied include drugs, alcohol, gambling, sex, and the internet. Also covers family issues related to addiction, models of recovery, and treatment options. Integration of Christianity with this topic throughout the course. Prerequisite: PSY100.

PSY313G • Families in Cross-Cultural Perspective**(fall) 3 credits**

Contemporary, historical, and cross-cultural, predominantly non-Western perspective on a variety of family systems and the people living in them. Explores values and assumptions underlying these systems, roles, intergenerational relationships, identity formation, and developmental tasks. Prerequisites: [GES130; Contemporary Western Life and Thought (L) course; World Cultures (U) course] or [GES246; World Cultures (U) course].

PSY315 • History of Psychology**(occasionally fall, spring even # yrs) 3 credits**

Historical roots of contemporary psychology. Focus is on the influence of historical trends, people, and events on the evolution of psychological questions, constructs, methods, and issues from the early Greeks to the present. Prerequisites: PSY100; junior or senior standing.

PSY316 • Consciousness: Psychology and Philosophy in Dialogue**(spring, odd # yrs) 3 credits**

A team-taught investigation of ancient, medieval, and modern philosophies of consciousness and the historical roots of contemporary psychology. Shows how philosophical and psychological theories of consciousness transcend disciplinary boundaries. Focuses on interaction between philosophy and psychology, emphasizing the origins of cognitive science in philosophy of mind and consciousness. Prerequisite: PSY100 or one philosophy course. (Carries cross-credit in philosophy.)

PSY317 • Political Psychology**(fall, odd # yrs) 3 credits**

Political psychology is concerned with the causes, dynamics, and consequences of human thinking and action in the context of politics. This field survey covers the psychology of decision making, political attitude formation, public opinion, personality and emotions, intergroup relations, ideology, and the role of mass media in politics. Prerequisite: One political science course. (Carries cross-credit in political science.)

PSY320Z • European Pioneers in Psychology (*occasionally interim*) **3 credits**

A study-abroad experience that explores prominent European figures in the history of psychology within the context of the major historical currents and schools. Study of the cultural, philosophical, intellectual, and spiritual roots of psychological theory—especially in connection with our host countries. Site and museum visits, and encounters with local professional and academic psychologists. Prerequisites: PSY100; GES130 or GES244; junior or senior standing; permission of instructors; timely completion of application process.

PSY322 • Animal Behavior (*spring, odd # yrs*) **4 credits**

Behavior from primitive invertebrates to advanced mammals, highlighting trends in behavior systems. Natural setting studies in the ethology tradition, comparative psychology studies, and biosociological principles with their implications for human social systems. Prerequisite: One course in biology or PSY100. (Carries cross-credit in biological sciences.)

PSY323 • Motivation and Emotion (*fall*) **4 credits**

How do biological, environmental, cognitive, emotional, and personal systems interact to initiate and direct human behavior? How do experimental psychologists study emotional and motivational systems? Topics covered include hunger and eating, love and sexual behavior, arousal and peak performance, aggression, emotional stress and health, negative and positive emotions, curiosity, creativity, and self-esteem. Prerequisites: PSY100; PSY230M.

PSY325G • Psychology of Religion (*spring*) **3 credits**

Topics of central importance within many world religions (e.g., wisdom, love) are examined through various psychological theories and empirical findings. Major emphasis on developing the capacity to understand religious behavior and experience from the psychological and religious perspectives studied in the course, regardless of the extent to which one agrees or disagrees with a particular viewpoint. Prerequisites: PSY100; [GES130; Contemporary Western Life and Thought (L) course; World Cultures (U) course] or [GES246; World Cultures (U) course].

PSY330 • Disabilities and Giftedness (*fall*) **4 credits**

Development of exceptional people from a lifespan perspective. Cognitive, physical, emotional, and sociocultural variables relevant to mental retardation; giftedness; learning disabilities; physical, sensory, and communication disabilities; emotional disturbance; and multiple disabilities. Critical analysis of education and management programs. Literature review, research, and student contact with a number of exceptionalities. Prerequisites: EDU240, PSY203, PSY206, or PSY211; junior standing.

PSY335 • Tests and Measurement (*spring*) **4 credits**

Methods of assessing human behavior and the nature and significance of individual differences. Includes basic psychometric theory; principles of test construction; and theory and utilization of current standardized tests of intelligence, achievement, and personality. Prerequisites: PSY100; PSY230M.

PSY337K • Behavioral Robotics (*interim*) **3 credits**

Control and automation are fundamental aspects of human, animal, and machine behavior. These topics will be considered from philosophical and psychological perspectives and explored through robotics and other hands-on experimental labs, in order to develop both a practical and theoretical understanding of behavior. Prerequisites: Laboratory Science (D) course; Mathematics (M) course. (Carries cross-credit in computer science.)

PSY340 • Physiological Psychology (*fall*) **4 credits**

Physiological and neuroanatomical mechanisms underlying behavior; sensory mechanisms, wakefulness, and attention processes; and brain mechanisms of aggression, fear, pain, thirst, reproductive behavior, learning, and discrimination processes. Prerequisites: PSY100; Mathematics (M) course.

PSY345 • Conditioning and Learning (*interim*) **4 credits**

Basic procedures of classical and operant conditioning, theories of learning, and applications of behavioral conditioning principles to selected problems in human learning. Includes laboratory experience. Prerequisites: PSY100; Mathematics (M) course.

PSY350 • Cognitive Psychology**(spring) 4 credits**

Psychological theory and research concerning thinking, memory, reasoning, language, and problem solving. Includes laboratory experience. Prerequisites: PSY100; PSY230M.

PSY355 • Research Principles and Laboratory**(fall, spring) 4 credits**

Research methods in psychology in the context of designing independent research. Standard research designs (experimental, quasi-experimental, and non-experimental) are evaluated in terms of threats to internal and external validity. Factorial designs, analysis of variance, and regression models are introduced. Prerequisites: PSY100; PSY230M.

PSY399 • Topics in Psychology**(occasionally) 3-4 credits**

Contemporary concerns in psychology not covered in the current formal course offerings of the department. Prerequisite: PSY100.

PSY400 • Principles of Counseling and Psychotherapy**(fall, spring) 4 credits**

Introduction and analysis of major therapy systems from Christian and secular perspectives, basic counseling techniques, and current ethical issues facing the counseling professions. Designed for students planning graduate study in human services. Prerequisites: PSY100; PSY300 or PSY305.

PSY440 • Sensation and Perception**(spring, odd # yrs) 4 credits**

A study of how the brain receives and interprets information from the environment. The biological operation of each of the senses is covered, as well as how the action of sense organs is translated into meaningful perceptions. Prerequisites: PSY100; at least one of the following: PSY340, BIO101D, BIO103D, BIO109D, BIO113D.

PSY481 • Internship in Psychology**(fall, spring) 3-4 credits**

A directed experience relevant to psychology in an off-campus setting. Prerequisite: Consent of supervising instructor.

PSY493 • Psychology Internship and Seminar**(fall, spring, summer) 4 credits**

A professionally supervised, applied learning experience in the work world. The senior internship includes a seminar component in which students meet regularly on campus with the Bethel faculty supervisor. This structured classroom experience will facilitate students' processing of their internship experiences and offer a forum for discussion of internship-related issues. Prerequisites: Psychology major; senior standing; minimum 2.25 GPA in psychology courses, 2.0 cumulative.

PSY498 • Research**(fall, spring) 2-4 credits**

Work with a psychology faculty member on an empirical research project. Emphasis on the use of research methodology, techniques, and psychological theory. The work may be spread over two semesters. Graded on an S/U basis. Prerequisites: Major in psychology; invitation of supervising faculty member; PSY230M.

PSY499 • Senior Seminar**(fall, spring) 3 credits**

Foundational issues in psychology and the interface of psychology, Christianity, and other disciplines. Includes an in-depth individual writing project. Prerequisites: Major in psychology; senior standing.

PROGRAMS

Major in Psychology (B.A.)

	Semester Credit Hours
PSY100	Introduction to Psychology.....3
PSY230M*	Introduction to Statistical Methods and Experimental Design .....4
PSY355	Research Principles and Laboratory.....4
PSY493	Psychology Internship and Seminar .....4
PSY499	Senior Seminar .....3
Choose from Developmental Psychology courses:.....3	
PSY203	Lifespan Development
PSY206	Child and Adolescent Development
PSY211	Adult Development and Aging
Choose from History of Psychology courses:.....3	
PSY315	History of Psychology
PSY316	Consciousness: Psychology and Philosophy in Dialogue
PSY320Z*	European Pioneers in Psychology
Choose from Socio-cultural Bases of Behavior courses:.....3	
PSY215	Social Psychology
PSY308G*	Cross-Cultural Psychology
PSY313G*	Families in Cross-Cultural Perspective
Choose from Abnormal or Personality courses:.....3	
PSY300	Abnormal Psychology
PSY305	Personality
Choose from Experimental Psychology courses:.....8	
PSY322	Animal Behavior
PSY323	Motivation and Emotion
PSY335	Tests and Measurement
PSY340	Physiological Psychology
PSY345	Conditioning and Learning
PSY350	Cognitive Psychology
PSY440	Sensation and Perception
One 4-Credit Elective: Choose from any of the above 4-credit Experimental Psychology courses or the following:.....4	
PSY330	Disabilities and Giftedness
PSY400	Principles of Counseling and Psychotherapy
One 3- or 4-Credit Elective: Choose from any 3- or 4-credit courses above or the following: .....3	
PSY304	Introduction to Forensic Psychology
PSY310	Addiction and Recovery
PSY317	Political Psychology
PSY325G*	Psychology of Religion
PSY337K*	Behavioral Robotics
	45
General Education.....	51-52
Electives.....	25-26
	TOTAL 122

* A student may also choose to use this course to meet a General Education requirement.

Note: No student may take more than eight credits in any combination of PSY481, PSY498, or a Directed Study in Psychology.

Minor in Psychology

	Semester Credit Hours
PSY100 Introduction to Psychology.....	3
Choose from:	3
PSY203 Lifespan Development	
PSY206 Child and Adolescent Development	
PSY211 Adult Development and Aging	
Choose from:	4
PSY323 Motivation and Emotion	
PSY330 Disabilities and Giftedness	
PSY335 Tests and Measurement	
PSY340 Physiological Psychology	
PSY345 Conditioning and Learning	
PSY350 Cognitive Psychology	
PSY400 Principles of Counseling and Psychotherapy	
PSY440 Sensation and Perception	
Electives from 200-level or above psychology courses,	9
excluding PSY481, PSY498, and PSY499	

TOTAL 19



RELIGIOUS STUDIES

The religious studies minor is a broadly based interdisciplinary program focused on the various components of religious aspects of human life. This minor is designed to complement academic programs currently offered at Bethel and responds to Bethel's commitment to understanding diversity, specifically with regard to the fact of religious diversity. The context of the program is an evangelical Christian liberal arts environment that seeks to foster an appreciation for the complexity of the human religious phenomenon; to develop the capacity to critically evaluate religious traditions and worldviews; and to cultivate the skills necessary to engage responsibly as evangelical Christians in religiously plural societies. The goal for students in this program is not only to supplement their major field of study with further preparation for a variety of roles, including leadership in many professional settings, but also to prepare them for graduate study in religion and related fields.

COURSES

REL200L • Western Religious Traditions *(spring)* **3 credits**

An introduction to religious studies. Focus on the major Western religious traditions (Judaism, Christianity, Islam, African, and Native American indigenous religions), using both primary and secondary sources. Emphasis on their affirmations regarding ultimate reality as it relates to the meaning and purpose of human existence within their respective religious and cultural contexts. Prerequisite: GES130 (may be taken concurrently) or GES244 (may be taken concurrently).

REL201 • Religion and Art in Asia *(spring, even # yrs)* **3 credits**

Examination of artistic expressions of the major religious traditions of India, China, Japan, and Southeast Asia. Definitions of "religion" and "art" provide a guide for identifying and understanding Asian architecture, statuary, and paintings. Doctrinal and ritual elements of the major traditions are explained, and art that symbolizes and expresses these elements is analyzed. (Carries cross-credit in art.)

REL202 • Introduction to Religious Studies *(fall)* **3 credits**

An introduction to the world's religious traditions and to the history and methods of religious studies as a discipline. Using primary and secondary sources, this course focuses on affirmations regarding ultimate reality as it relates to the meaning and purpose of human existence within various religious and cultural contexts. Prerequisites: GES130 (may be taken concurrently) or GES244 (may be taken concurrently).

REL205U • Religions of India, China, and Japan *(fall)* **3 credits**

Introduction to the study of religion and its application to religions of India, China, and Japan. The origin, development, and diversity of major and minor religions including Hindu, Buddhist, Confucian, and Shinto traditions through reading primary and secondary literature. The spread and importance of these traditions in America is demonstrated. Prerequisite: GES130 (may be taken concurrently) or GES244 (may be taken concurrently).

REL206UZ • Religious Traditions in Asia: Thailand *(occasionally interim)* **3 credits**

Formal academic study, direct observation of, and interaction with the Buddhist, Muslim, Christian, and traditional religions on location in Thailand. The rich presence of mosques, pagodas, temples, churches, and shrines supported by the respective communities of faith provides the opportunity to engage with living representatives and with the concrete manifestations of the traditions. Interaction with representatives of the religions supplement academic learning. Prerequisite: GES130 (may be taken concurrently) or GES244 (may be taken concurrently).

REL225L • New Religious Movements *(occasionally)* **3 credits**

History, beliefs, and practices of the major alternative religions active in America today, including Mormonism, Jehovah's Witnesses, offshoots of Eastern religious traditions, and the New Age movement. Relationships of these movements to their parent traditions are discussed and comparative analyses drawn. Prerequisites: BIB101; GES130 (may be taken concurrently) or GES244 (may be taken concurrently).

REL230L • Politics and Religion in the United States *(interim)* 3 credits

Examines the historical and contemporary relationship between religion and politics in the United States. Divisions and political affiliations of various religious communities are considered alongside discussion of secularism, pluralism, and civil religion in America. Prerequisite: GES130 (may be taken concurrently) or GES244 (may be taken concurrently). (Carries cross-credit in political science.)

REL354G • Islam *(occasionally)* 3 credits

A historical survey of the Islamic tradition from its inception under Muhammad through its seventh-century Common Era expansion under the Rightly Guided Kaliphs to the establishment of Islamic civilizations of the premodern period and their subsequent engagement with colonialism and modernity. Prerequisites: [GES130; Contemporary Western Life and Thought (L) course; World Cultures (U) course] or [GES246; World Cultures (U) course].

REL356 • Judaism *(occasionally)* 3 credits

Exploration of the diverse political, religious, and social expressions of Judaism through study of the significance of the Jewish liturgical year in original contexts, medieval and modern European contexts, and American contexts. Prerequisites: [GES130; Contemporary Western Life and Thought (L) course; World Cultures (U) course] or [GES246; World Cultures (U) course].

REL401 • Christianity and the World's Religions *(occasionally)* 3 credits

Exploration of the historical and contemporary relationships of Christianity and various world religions, specifically focused at the theological level. Focus rotates from year to year, emphasizing the interfaith dialogue between Christianity and one other world religious tradition. Prerequisites: BIB101; THE201. (Carries cross-credit in biblical and theological studies.)

PROGRAMS**Minor in Religious Studies**Semester
Credit Hours

REL202	Introduction to Religious Studies	3
Choose two from:	.....	6
REL205U*	Religions of India, China, and Japan	
REL206UZ*	Religious Traditions in Asia: Thailand	
REL225L*	New Religious Movements	
REL354G*	Islam	
or HIS212U*	Introduction to the Muslim World	
REL356	Judaism	
HIS304G*	History of African Religions	
Choose three from:	.....	9
REL201	Religion and Art in Asia	
REL230L*	Politics and Religion in the United States	
REL/THE401	Christianity and the World's Religions	
ENL316GZ*	Literatures of Faith: Christianity and Islam	
GES413P*	Women's Spiritual Experiences	
GES447P*	Arab Americans: Past, Present, and Personal	
PHI230U*	Medieval Islamic Philosophy	
PHI305G*	Philosophy of Religion	
PHI375G*	Asian Philosophy	
PSY325G*	Psychology of Religion	
SOC372G*	Religion in Society	

TOTAL 18

Four of the seven courses required in this minor must be taken at Bethel.

* A student may also choose to use this course to meet a General Education requirement.

SOCIAL WORK

Program Mission and Goals

The Social Work Program at Bethel University prepares students for professional generalist social work practice, equipping them to be advocates of hope and change. Students learn to practice in a diverse world through scholarship, service, justice, and leadership, all in the context of a Christian liberal arts learning community.

- Students will demonstrate a commitment to critical thinking, ethical social work practice, scientific inquiry, and lifelong learning.
- Students will acquire social work knowledge, values, and skills that promote the well-being of individuals, families, communities, and organizations.
- Students will integrate a Christian faith and justice perspective that honors the dignity and worth of all persons.
- Students will develop leadership abilities that promote reconciliation in a local and global context.

Bethel's Social Work Program, accredited by the Council on Social Work Education, prepares students to serve individuals, families, groups, organizations, and communities. Graduates are eligible to be licensed as social workers. While preparation for practice is the program's objective, academically qualified graduates are prepared to pursue graduate-level social work education. (A number of graduate schools offer advanced standing.) The 63-credit major includes classroom and field courses, and select biological, social, and behavioral science foundational support courses.

Application for Candidacy for the Social Work Program

Candidacy indicates intention to apply for full admission to the program the fall of a student's junior year. To progress in the program, a student must meet the departmental and Bethel University requirements for academic progress.

- A. At the time of application for candidacy, the student must:
 1. Have second semester sophomore standing;
 2. Be enrolled in or have completed SOW200Z, with a grade of *C* or better;
 3. Provide a copy of unofficial transcript that documents a current GPA of 2.25 or greater;
 4. Provide summary of progress toward 50 hours of voluntary or paid experience involving direct services to people;
 5. Sign the Statement of Understanding and Agreement form after thoroughly examining all listed documents, including the Code of Ethics and the *Social Work Program Policy Manual*;
 6. Examine and agree to adhere to the Standards for Academic and Professional Performance; and
 7. Meet with instructor of SOW200Z to review and complete Standards for Academic and Professional Performance Checklist. This signed form will be placed in student candidacy file.
- B. The social work department gives written notification to the applicant concerning candidacy status.

Application for Full Admission to the Social Work Program

- A. At the time of application for full admission, the student must:
 1. Complete SOW200Z, with a grade of *C* or better;
 2. Have a cumulative GPA of 2.25 at time of admission to the program;
 3. Have his or her candidacy application accepted;
 4. Give evidence of ability to meet Standards for Academic and Professional Performance (critical thinking and decision-making, interpersonal relationship skills, professional values and ethics, communication skills, responsible conduct, professional readiness, and self-awareness.) These standards are consistent with the role and responsibilities of the social work professional (note: a criminal history may preclude one's ability to become licensed as a social worker upon graduation);

5. Complete an application for admission to the Social Work Program that includes the following steps:
 - a. Document at least 50 hours of voluntary or paid experience involving direct services to people;
 - b. Write admission narratives on five topics addressing your interest in the social work profession;
 - c. Complete a self-assessment of your readiness for social work practice;
 - d. Provide two letters of reference from qualified individuals to assess applicant's aptitude to pursue social work as a profession;
 - e. Submit a resume; and
 - f. Request an official transcript from the Office of the Registrar.
 6. Interview with social work faculty to discuss application and readiness to enter Social Work Program.
- B. The full-time faculty will assess the application. Written notification of decision will be given to the applicant.

Field Program Admission

Students may apply for admission to the Field Program during fall of their junior year. Acceptance into the Social Work Program and the Field Program must be finalized before a student begins SOW331. Field courses require students to spend time in off-campus field settings. Students must furnish their own transportation to and from field settings. Students may be required to complete a criminal background check, at their own cost, as part of agency requirements.

International Field Practicum

Junior-level students may fulfill SOW331 Social Work Field Experience II in a social work-approved international semester program. Students must work with the Office of Off-Campus Programs/International Studies and obtain approval from the field director of the Social Work Program. Students must also meet the Bethel requirements to study abroad and be accepted into a study abroad program.

Standards for Continuance and Graduation

In order to remain in the program, student must:

1. Earn a grade of C or better in each social work course (courses with a grade of C- or lower must be repeated);
2. Maintain a cumulative GPA of at least 2.25;
3. Demonstrate understanding of the NASW Code of Ethics and a commitment to ethical practice in accordance with this code;
4. Obtain an evaluation from junior-level (SOW331) field instructor and faculty liaison confirming that satisfactory progress is evident and the student is ready for senior-level field practice (SOW432, 433, 434). Application process, field expectations, and standards are detailed in the *Social Work Program Field and Policy Manual*;
5. Obtain evaluations during senior-level field practicum (SOW432, 433, 434) from the field instructor and the faculty liaison confirming that satisfactory progress is being made toward competent, ethical, and professional social work practice. Application process, field expectations, and standards are detailed in the *Social Work Program Field and Policy Manual*;
6. Obtain a final (SOW432, 433, 434) evaluation from the field instructor and the faculty liaison confirming that the student is adequately prepared to graduate as a professional social worker. Application process, field expectations, and standards are detailed in the *Social Work Program Field and Policy Manual*;
7. Maintain ongoing evidence of meeting standards of professional conduct and emotional maturity requisite for professional practice as outlined in the Standards for Academic and Professional Performance, which includes: critical thinking and decision-making, interpersonal relationship skills, professional values and ethics, communication skills, responsible conduct, professional readiness, and self-awareness; and

8. Demonstrate continued development of professional knowledge, values, skills, ethics, and conduct expected of a generalist social work practitioner as presented throughout the Social Work Program.

Note: Students who request to resume their involvement with the Social Work Program after dropping out of the program or withdrawing from Bethel University for any reason must apply for readmission into the program. Issues that led to the decision to drop out (whether voluntary or involuntary) must be addressed prior to being readmitted to the Social Work Program. Being readmitted to Bethel University does not constitute readmission into the Social Work Program.

COURSES

Social Work Courses

SOW200Z • Introduction to Helping Relationships *(fall, spring)* 4 credits

Overview of social work mission, core values, history, and fields of practice. Understanding dimensions of diversity, cultures, and structures that may oppress and marginalize people groups. Significant cross-cultural, community-based service learning in which students communicate and collaborate with diverse individuals. Consideration of social work as career choice. Prerequisite: Sophomore standing; major in social work or consent of instructor.

SOW250 • Social Welfare History *(interim)* 3 credits

Examines the historical movements of social welfare responses to the poor and oppressed from the colonial period to the present with emphasis on economic, demographic, cultural, and political forces. Historical documents representing significant turning points in society are presented to gain appreciation of the linkage between past, present, and future reforms.

SOW304 • Social Work Practice I *(fall)* 3 credits

Generalist social work theory and practice with organizations and communities. Application of human behavior in the social environment. Research-based knowledge emphasized. Assignments in community settings focus on engagement and assessment; dimensions of diversity; interaction of social systems; and strategies to promote human and civil rights. Must be taken concurrently with SOW330; SOW313. Prerequisites: SOW200Z; major in social work.

SOW305 • Social Policy Practice *(spring)* 4 credits

Interrelationship of social problems, social welfare policies, and service delivery from historical, economic, political, and program perspectives. Social systems content applied to social policy analysis. Students develop, analyze, advocate, and provide leadership for policy and service delivery that promote economic and social justice through community-based projects. Prerequisite: Major in social work. (Non-majors may take course only with consent of instructor.)

SOW313 • Social Work Practice II *(fall)* 3 credits

Generalist social work theory and practice with individuals and families. Beginning professional development, critical thinking, effective communication, Human Behavior and the Social Environment (HBSE), ethical and evidenced-based practice is emphasized. Simulated case assignments provide student development of knowledge and skills of social work practice: engagement, assessment, planning, intervention, evaluation, and termination. Must be taken concurrently with SOW330; SOW304. Prerequisites: SOW200Z; major in social work.

SOW327G • Social Perspectives, Human Worth, and Social Action *(spring)* 3 credits

Examines societal conditions and their impact on individuals and communities. The influence of culture, power, and diverse realities are explored. Compares and contrasts bottom-up understanding with top-down views through the application of contemporary writings, social theory, and the voices of diverse individuals. Experiential learning promotes a personal response, practical action, and a deeper understanding of social justice. Prerequisites: [GES130; Contemporary Western Life and Thought (L) course; World Cultures (U) course] or [GES246; World Cultures (U) course].

SOW330 • Social Work Field Experience I**(fall) 2 credits**

Provides an introductory field experience in a multi-service community-based agency serving an ethnically diverse population. Students apply and integrate beginning knowledge, values, skills, and ethics for social work practice with an emphasis on developing a professional identity. Weekly on-campus field seminar supports this integration while students work a minimum of 80 hours in a field setting under agency supervision. Must be taken concurrently with SOW304; SOW313. Prerequisites: SOW200Z; major in social work.

SOW331 • Social Work Field Experience II**(spring) 2 credits**

Field experience in which students apply and integrate beginning knowledge, values, skills, and ethics for social work practice with an emphasis on diversity, human rights and justice, and professional generalist practice. Weekly on-campus field seminar supports integration while students work a minimum of 100 hours in field setting under agency supervision. Prerequisites: SOW304; SOW313; SOW330; major in social work; admission to the Social Work Program; admission to the Social Work Field Program.

SOW351 • Methods of Applied Social Research**(fall) 4 credits**

Social research methods, including an emphasis on becoming proficient and critical consumers of research-based data, for the purposes of knowledge advancement, informed practice, and program and practice effectiveness evaluation. Prerequisites: Mathematics (M) course; introductory course in the social and behavioral sciences. PSY230M or MAT207M recommended.

SOW405 • Social Work Practice III**(fall) 4 credits**

Generalist social work theory and practice with systems of all sizes. Emphasis on groups including task and treatment, group dynamics, leadership, and development of group work model. Case studies promote application of critical thinking, cultural competency skills, and research-informed practice. Must be taken concurrently with SOW432. Prerequisites: SOW200Z; SOW304; SOW313; SOW330; SOW331; admission to the Social Work Program.

SOW432 • Social Work Field Instruction I**(fall) 3 credits**

Field practicum in a practice setting in which students perform the role of a professional social worker under supervision of a qualified field instructor. Weekly on-campus field seminar, facilitated by social work faculty, supports integration of theory with social work practice. Students work a minimum of 135 hours in field. A structured learning contract provides application of social work knowledge, values, and skills. Must be taken concurrently with SOW405. Prerequisites: Admission to the Social Work Program; admission to the Social Work Field Program.

SOW433 • Social Work Field Instruction II**(spring) 3 credits**

A continuation of SOW432. Time involvement must total a minimum of 135 hours in the field. Satisfactory progress must be made toward competence in professional social work practice. Prerequisite: SOW432.

SOW434 • Social Work Field Instruction III**(spring) 3 credits**

A continuation of SOW433. Time involvement must total a minimum of 135 hours in the field. Satisfactory progress in SOW432/433/434 on field assignments, learning contract, and 400 hours of supervised practice indicate students' readiness to perform the role of a generalist social work practitioner. Must be taken concurrently with SOW433; SOW499. Prerequisite: SOW432.

SOW499 • Senior Integrative Seminar**(spring) 3 credits**

Integration of generalist social work knowledge, values, and skills through ethics-based case studies and completion of practice/program evaluation research applied to field practicum setting. Critical thinking, leadership, and scholarship emphasized. Must be taken concurrently with SOW433/434. Prerequisites: SOW405; SOW432.

PROGRAMS**Major in Social Work (B.A.)**

	Semester Credit Hours
SOW200Z*	Introduction to Helping Relationships .....4
SOW250	Social Welfare History.....3
SOW304	Social Work Practice I .....3
SOW305	Social Policy Practice .....4
SOW313	Social Work Practice II .....3
SOW327G*	Social Perspectives, Human Worth, and Social Action .....3
SOW330	Social Work Field Experience I.....2
SOW331	Social Work Field Experience II .....2
SOW351	Methods of Applied Social Research .....4
SOW405	Social Work Practice III.....4
SOW432	Social Work Field Instruction I .....3
SOW433	Social Work Field Instruction II.....3
SOW434	Social Work Field Instruction III.....3
SOW499	Senior Integrative Seminar .....3
BIO103D*	Human Biology .....4
ECO200	Economics of Public Policy Analysis .....3
POS100	American Politics and Government .....3
PSY100	Introduction to Psychology.....3
PSY203	Lifespan Development.....3
SOC101	Introduction to Sociology .....3
	<hr/> 63
General Education.....	51-52
Electives.....	7-8**
	<hr/> TOTAL 122

* A student may also choose to use this course to meet a General Education requirement.

** Because of possible double counting between General Education and the major, more than 7 elective credits may be available.

Students planning on graduate school should choose PSY230M or MAT207M to satisfy the mathematics (M) course requirement.

Minor in Social Welfare Studies

	Semester Credit Hours
SOW200Z*	Introduction to Helping Relationships .....4
SOW250	Social Welfare History.....3
SOW305	Social Policy Practice .....4
SOW351	Methods of Applied Social Research .....4
Choose from:	3
ECO200	Economics of Public Policy Analysis
POS100	American Politics and Government
Elective from introductory course in the social and behavioral sciences.....	3
	<hr/> TOTAL 21

SOCIOLOGY

(See Department of Anthropology and Sociology.)

SPEECH COMMUNICATION

(See Department of Communication Studies.)



THEATRE ARTS

Theatre Arts prepares students to bring the “word” to life through purposeful relationships and to tell important life-changing stories. Incarnation is the heart of theatre, making the “word” become “flesh.” Effectively accomplished, theatre awakens the members of the audience to an awareness of their spiritual capability. A good story, powerfully conceived and well executed, forces the consideration of significant questions such as: Is this true? Could it be true? Am I like this? Could I be? Should I be?

The focus of the program is to provide artistic preparation and exploration for a broad range of individual interests—from those who desire to influence professional theatre to those who plan to use theatre in ministry or education. Within the liberal arts setting, the department also seeks to develop educated and artistically sensitive audience members capable of perceptively interacting with all manner of productions from a Christian worldview.

In order to accommodate specialized interests in theatre arts, the major is divided into three emphases: acting/directing, technical/design, and musical theatre. While integrating the Christian faith throughout each specialization, analysis and production of dramatic literature from ancient classics to modern experimental pieces enrich the study of theatre at Bethel University.

COURSES

THA100NA • Creative Performance *(fall, spring)* **3 credits**

Art of acting. Workshop experiences to develop personal creative talents through an exploration of performance techniques including movement, improvisation, and stage acting.

THA105 • Theatre Essentials *(spring)* **1 credit**

Exploration, both practical and theoretical, of theatre arts and of theatre as art. Topics include artistic integrity, the role of an artist in theatre, integration of faith and theatre arts, and building a portfolio/resume.

THA120A • Projects in Performance *(fall, spring even # yrs)* **1 credit**

An individual project in backstage/technical work (set building, props, lights, or costumes) or acting to be done in conjunction with the theatre productions being performed during current semester. Minimum of 30 hours. Class size depends on the needs for the individual production. Prerequisite: Consent of department.

THA202A • Producing and Performing a Musical *(interim, odd # yrs)* **3 credits**

An intensive experience in the production and performance of a musical. Instruction and coaching in the unique art of musical theatre as well as direct involvement in all aspects of mounting a show according to a professional summer stock or repertory model. Prerequisite: Audition for and be cast in the show.

THA212 • Voice Production *(fall 2014)* **3 credits**

A group-intensive laboratory designed to explore special topics in theatre. The art of using the voice. Key skills such as projection, articulation, vocal flexibility, and vocal exercises designed to broaden and develop the vocal instrument. Prerequisites: THA100NA or consent of instructor; sophomore standing.

THA214 • Stage Combat *(spring 2014)* **3 credits**

A group-intensive laboratory designed to explore special areas in theatre. Students will learn techniques of stage combat and movement including unarmed, quarterstaff, and rapier. Prerequisites: THA100NA; consent of instructor; sophomore standing.

THA220, 320, 420 • Projects in Performance *(fall, spring)* **1 credit**

An individual project in acting, stage-managing, or design to be done in conjunction with the theatre productions being performed during current semester. Maximum of 1 credit per area, per semester and 4 credits per four years. Prerequisite: Be cast in a production or consent of department.

- THA240 • Stagecraft** *(spring, odd # yrs)* 4 credits
Techniques used to mount a theatre production through developing and adapting the skills and creative capabilities inherent in each student. Costuming, set construction, painting and dyeing, makeup, and lighting techniques. Prerequisite: GES125 or GES147.
- THA250 • Drama Ministry** *(fall, odd # yrs)* 3 credits
Innovative theories, techniques, strategies, and their application to ministry situations. Experiences in creative dramatics, improvisation, story dramatization, original scripts, drama program development, and creative leadership to maximize the impact of the gospel, especially within the church setting. Prerequisite: THA100NA or the consent of instructor.
- THA260 • Drama Ministry Tour** *(occasionally interim)* 3 credits
Production and performance of a play that tours to a variety of settings, including multicultural locations.
- THA279 • Theatre and Culture: Classical to Modern** *(fall, odd # yrs)* 4 credits
Dynamic interrelationship of theatre and culture, focusing on the correlations between a people's worldview; their religious, philosophical, political, and aesthetic concerns; and their dramatic art as it was brought to life on the stages of their time. Theatrical activity of the classical, medieval, Renaissance, and neoclassical periods.
- THA291L • Theatre in the Modern Age** *(spring, even # yrs)* 3 credits
Theatre's role as a reflector and instigator of cultural change during the modern period: religious, philosophical, political, social, and aesthetic. The theatrical "isms": naturalism, realism, surrealism, symbolism, expressionism, and absurdism. Prerequisite: GES130 or GES244 (may be taken concurrently).
- THA302 • Producing and Performing a Musical** *(interim, odd # yrs)* 3 credits
An intensive experience in the production and performance of a musical. Instruction and coaching in the unique art of musical theatre as well as direct involvement in all aspects of mounting a show according to a professional summer stock or repertory model. Prerequisites: Audition for and be cast in the show; THA202A.
- THA310 • Design for the Stage** *(spring, even # yrs)* 4 credits
Principles of costume, scenery, and lighting design. Training in communicating design through figure drawing, drafting, rendering, and model making. Prerequisites: GES125 or GES147; sophomore standing.
- THA311 • Stage Dialects** *(fall 2015)* 3 credits
A group-intensive laboratory designed to explore special topics in theatre. Learn key skills needed to create believable stage dialects such as American Southern, Brooklynese, Standard British, Cockney, Irish, and German. Develop performance skills using dialects. Prerequisites: THA100NA or consent of instructor; sophomore standing.
- THA313 • Auditioning and Acting for the Camera** *(spring 2013)* 3 credits
A group intensive laboratory designed to explore special topics in theatre. Techniques utilized in acting for the camera. Work in scene study, character analysis, and individual performance skills needed in acting for film, auditioning, and creating résumés. Prerequisites: THA100NA or consent of instructor; sophomore standing.
- THA315 • Performing Shakespeare** *(spring, odd # yrs)* 3 credits
The art of performing and acting Shakespeare. Basic key skills such as scansion and anti-thesis, and performance techniques needed to analyze and interpret Shakespearean text for performance. Group lab experiences and work with Shakespearean scenes and monologues. Prerequisites: THA100NA; junior or senior standing or THA350.

THA330 • Topics in Theatre Arts**(occasionally) 3 credits**

A group-intensive laboratory designed to explore special topics in theatre such as playwriting, character/tap dance, theatre for youth and children, and other topics depending on student interest. Students may interact with theatre professionals and develop individual performance skills. Prerequisites: Consent of instructor; sophomore standing.

THA350 • Advanced Acting**(fall, even # yrs) 3 credits**

Advanced work in scene study, character analysis, and individual performance skills. Prerequisite: THA100NA.

THA360 • Musical Theatre**(spring, even # yrs) 3 credits**

The identification and development of a singer-actor's skills through classroom exercises and assignments utilizing the literature of musical theatre; process and value of group interaction and coaching. Includes various performances. Prerequisites: THA100NA or audition; sophomore standing.

THA405 • Directing**(fall, even # yrs) 4 credits**

Directing fundamentals including: blocking, characterization, how to find and secure rights, playscript interpretation, character analysis, organization and preparing budgets, and director/actor and director/designer relationships. Development of a directoral perspective and process through play analysis and workshop experience. Prerequisites: THA100NA or THA291L; junior or senior standing.

THA410 • Theatrical Styles**(spring, odd # yrs) 4 credits**

Advanced study of various theatrical styles (Greek, Neoclassic, Elizabethan, Commedia, Antirealism, Experimental) from an acting/directing/design perspective. Analysis of acting, directing, and design theories and workshop exercises. Prerequisites: THA310; THA350 or THA360; THA405.

THA481 • Internship in Theatre**(fall, interim, spring) 1-4 credits**

Application of skills and knowledge to off-campus theatre situations. Internships may include church, community, professional, or summer stock theatre companies. Prerequisite: Major in theatre arts.

THA490 • Theatre Practicum**(fall, interim, spring) 4 credits**

A culminating theatre project intended to challenge the creativity and professional talents of the senior theatre arts major. Projects may include designing for a major production, performing an acting recital, directing a play, writing a script, or developing an experimental project. Prerequisites: Major in theatre arts; consent of department.

PROGRAMS

Major in Theatre Arts (Acting/Directing Emphasis) (B.A.)		Semester Credit Hours
THA100NA*	Creative Performance	3
THA105	Theatre Essentials	1
THA212	Voice Production	3
THA214	Stage Combat	3
THA240	Stagecraft.....	4
THA279	Theatre and Culture: Classical to Modern	4
THA291L*	Theatre in the Modern Age	3
THA310	Design for the Stage.....	4
THA315	Performing Shakespeare	3
THA330	Topics in Theatre Arts.....	3
THA350	Advanced Acting	3
THA405	Directing	4
THA410	Theatrical Styles	4
THA481/490	Internship in Theatre/Theatre Practicum.....	4
Choose from:	.....	3
THA311	Stage Dialects	
THA313	Auditioning and Acting for the Camera	
Choose from:	.....	1
PEA114QA*	Jazz Dance	
PEA115QA*	Ballet	
		50
General Education.....		51-52
Electives.....		20-21
		TOTAL 122

* A student may also choose to use this course to meet a General Education requirement.

Additional Requirement:

Students must participate in a minimum of six Bethel theatre productions. One of these experiences must include stage managing/assistant directing for at least one theatre production.



Major in Theatre Arts (Technical/Design Emphasis) (B.A.)

	Semester Credit Hours
THA100NA*	Creative Performance .....3
THA105	Theatre Essentials .....1
THA240	Stagecraft .....4
THA279	Theatre and Culture: Classical to Modern .....4
THA291L*	Theatre in the Modern Age .....3
THA310	Design for the Stage .....4
THA410	Theatrical Styles .....4
THA481/490	Internship in Theatre/Theatre Practicum .....4
ART100A*	Two-Dimensional Design .....3
ART101A*	Three-Dimensional Design .....3
ART103A*	Drawing .....3
ART210	Painting .....4
Choose two from:	6-7
THA313	Auditioning and Acting for the Camera
THA330	Topics in Theatre Arts
THA405	Directing
Choose from:	3
ARH220	Art History—Ancient Through Medieval
ARH320	Art History—Renaissance Through Rococo
ARH345	Art History—Contemporary Art
Choose from:	4
ART203	Drawing II
ART206	Sculpture
ART310	Painting II
	<hr/> 53-54
General Education.....	51-52
Electives.....	16-18
	<hr/> TOTAL 122

* A student may also choose to use this course to meet a General Education requirement.

Additional Requirement:

Students must participate in a minimum of six Bethel theatre productions. One of these experiences must include stage managing/assistant directing for at least one theatre production.

Major in Theatre Arts (Musical Theatre Emphasis) (B.A.)

	Semester Credit Hours
THA100NA*	Creative Performance .....3
THA105	Theatre Essentials .....1
THA202A*	Producing and Performing a Musical .....3
THA212	Voice Production .....3
THA240	Stagecraft .....4
THA279	Theatre and Culture: Classical to Modern .....4
THA291L*	Theatre in the Modern Age .....3
THA350	Advanced Acting .....3
THA360	Musical Theatre.....3
THA405	Directing4
THA410	Theatrical Styles4

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THA481/490	Internship in Theatre/Theatre Practicum.....	4
MUL141A*	Beginning Voice	1
MUL143A*	Introduction to Keyboard Theory	1
MUS101	Music Fundamentals	1
MUS103	Introduction to Music Literature.....	2
MUS104	Music Theory I.....	3
PEA114QA*	Jazz Dance	1
PEA115QA*	Ballet	1
Choose two from:	.....	6
THA214	Stage Combat	
THA311	Stage Dialects	
THA313	Auditioning and Acting for the Camera	
THA330	Topics in Theatre Arts	
		55
General Education.....		51-52
Electives.....		15-16
		TOTAL 122

* A student may also choose to use this course to meet a General Education requirement.

Additional Requirement:

Students must participate in a minimum of six Bethel theatre productions. Students must take voice lessons for a minimum of four semesters.

Minor in Theatre Arts

	Semester Credit Hours
THA100NA* Creative Performance	3
THA105 Theatre Essentials.....	1
Choose from:	4
THA240 Stagecraft	
THA310 Design for the Stage	
Choose from:	3-4
THA279 Theatre and Culture: Classical to Modern	
THA291L* Theatre in the Modern Age	
Choose two from:	6
THA212 Voice Production	
THA214 Stage Combat	
THA311 Stage Dialects	
THA313 Auditioning and Acting for the Camera	
THA330 Topics in Theatre Arts	
Electives from theatre arts courses.....	4
	TOTAL 21-22

* A student may also choose to use this course to meet a General Education requirement.

YOUTH MINISTRY

The Youth Ministry Program at Bethel is dedicated to developing leaders who have skills, training, and spiritual commitment for incarnational ministry to today's adolescents in a variety of cultural settings. In this program, students prepare for the professional field of youth ministry, including careers in church, camp, and parachurch ministries. Studies in youth ministry also prepare students for seminary or other graduate studies, and enrich the life and ministry of the church by equipping lay people with tools and skills for effective service as youth ministry volunteers.

COURSES

YOM101 • Foundations of Youth Ministry *(spring)* 4 credits

Introduction to the theology and practice of youth ministry. Presents a conceptual, theological, and biblical understanding of youth ministry, while examining its purpose, history, and future. Opportunity to develop a usable, working philosophy of youth ministry and a model for critical thinking about the practice of contemporary youth ministry. Prerequisite: BIB101 (may be taken concurrently).

YOM210 • Adolescent Development in the Context of Family *(spring)* 3 credits

Examination of adolescent development and family dynamics. Emphasis on understanding adolescent development in the cognitive, physical, psycho-social, and spiritual arenas, along with examining family development and family dynamics. Focus on application to practical youth ministry. Prerequisite: YOM101.

YOM215 • Understanding Adolescent Cultures *(fall)* 3 credits

Investigation of culture and cultural dynamics with an emphasis on adolescent culture. Review of theological approaches to culture as applied to investigating and analyzing significant issues for youth. Examines the role of teenage youth as culture makers and culture bearers, and the dynamics of ministry in a youth cultural setting. Prerequisite: YOM210 or equivalent.

YOM231Z • Conflict, Reconciliation, and the Church *(interim)* 3 credits

Introduces youth and youth ministry in an urban, multicultural context. Participants study adolescents and ministry to adolescents in the inner city. Emphasizes biblical, theological, and historical themes of reconciliation, diversity, poverty, and justice. Experiences include homeless shelters, youth ministry centers, and the religious and cultural life of a major city. (Carries cross-listing in biblical and theological studies and reconciliation studies.)

YOM250 • Sophomore Practicum *(fall)* 2 credits

Introduction to youth ministry through supervised participation in a youth ministry program. Emphasis on broad exposure to aspects of youth ministry and participation in selected activities coupled with reflection and discussion in a seminar setting. Self-evaluation and supervisor evaluation of youth ministry as a career choice.

YOM315 • Faith Development of Youth *(spring)* 3 credits

Dynamics of spiritual development of youth. Review of major social science research approaches to contemporary youth problems with an emphasis on spiritual formation of both the minister and those to whom he or she ministers, and the interrelatedness of evangelism and discipleship as well as counseling and referral. Prerequisite: YOM210 or equivalent.

YOM340 • Teaching and Programming Skills in Youth Ministry *(fall, even # yrs)* 3 credits

Development of programs, curriculum, and strategies for communicating with youth. Emphasis on biblical themes of reconciliation, diversity, and justice. Attention given to the use of small group teaching and activities, music and worship, and camps and retreats. Special emphasis on administration and budgets. Prerequisites: YOM101; YOM210.

YOM403 • Senior Practicum**(fall) 3 credits**

Placement in a youth work setting under the direct supervision of an experienced youth worker or senior pastor. Emphasis upon application of course work and participation in all aspects of youth ministry, including leadership, administration, and legal issues. Self-evaluation and supervisor evaluation of strengths and weaknesses. Prerequisites: Acceptance into youth ministry program; senior standing.

YOM404 • Senior Practicum**(spring) 3 credits**

Placement in a youth work setting under the direct supervision of an experienced youth worker or senior pastor. Emphasis upon application of course work, participation in all aspects of youth ministry, and self-evaluation and supervisor evaluation of strengths and weaknesses. Prerequisites: Acceptance into youth ministry program; senior standing.

PROGRAMS

Major in Youth Ministry (B.A.)		Semester Credit Hours
YOM101	Foundations of Youth Ministry	4
YOM210	Adolescent Development in the Context of Family	3
YOM215	Understanding Adolescent Cultures	3
YOM231Z*	Conflict, Reconciliation, and the Church.....	3
YOM250	Sophomore Practicum	2
YOM315	Faith Development of Youth.....	3
YOM340	Teaching and Programming Skills in Youth Ministry	3
YOM403	Senior Practicum	3
YOM404	Senior Practicum	3
BIB212	Reading the Hebrew Bible.....	3
BIB260	The Life and Teachings of Jesus	3
BIB265	The Life and Teachings of Paul	3
THE263	Christian Social Ethics	3
		39
General Education.....		51-52
Electives.....		31-32
	TOTAL	122

Program Admission Procedure

To be formally accepted into the Youth Ministry Program, the student must:

1. Complete an application for admission to the Youth Ministry Program. Application forms will be distributed at the beginning of the course YOM250 Sophomore Practicum.
2. Supply with the completed application: a) an essay, “Why I Am Choosing a Youth Ministry Major” and b) two letters of reference—one from a Bethel University faculty person outside the Youth Ministry Program and a second from a pastor or other adult outside Bethel.

Application should be submitted by the end of the first month that a student is enrolled in YOM250. Acceptance to the program will be finalized by mid-term of the following semester. Periodic reviews during the period of application will inform the student of progress toward finalization, and the student may self-select out of the process at any time.

*A student may also choose to use this course to meet a General Education requirement.

Admissions Procedures

To consider your application for admission, Bethel University must receive the following:

New freshmen

- Your completed and signed application form or completed online application (cas.bethel.edu/admissions/apply)
- The names of two references: an academic reference and a spiritual reference (non-relatives)
- An official transcript and class ranking from your high school
- List of courses currently in progress
- Your SAT, ACT, or PSAT scores
- Completed personal statement of faith

PSEO students

- Your completed and signed Bethel University PSEO application form or completed online application (cas.bethel.edu/admissions/apply). Must be received in the Office of Admissions by April 1 of your junior year in high school.
- Your completed reference forms, filled out by your pastor or youth pastor and a school official (non-relatives). Must be received in the Office of Admissions by April 1.
- An official transcript and class ranking from your high school (through at least the middle of your junior year)
- Your ACT, SAT, or PSAT scores must be received before April 1.
- An interview if requested by the Office of Admissions

Transfer students or nontraditional students

- Your completed and signed application form or completed online application (cas.bethel.edu/admissions/apply)
- Completed personal statement of faith
- The names of two references: an academic reference and a spiritual reference. A name of an alternate reference (employer) may be used in place of an academic reference if you were not enrolled in school during the past year (non-relatives).
- Official transcripts from all colleges and/or universities you have attended
- Official high school transcript and class ranking are required if:
 - You have completed less than one year of college OR
 - Your cumulative college GPA is 3.2 or greater
- List of courses currently in progress

International students

- Your completed and signed application form by March 1
- Completed personal statement of faith
- The names of two references: an academic reference and a spiritual reference. A name of an alternate reference (employer) may be used in place of an academic reference if you were not enrolled in school during the past year (non-relatives).
- Official transcripts from your high school and all colleges and/or universities you have attended
- Your TOEFL scores
- A two-page writing sample that will be used for ESL evaluation*
- A copy of your current visa
- Your completed certificate of finances forms

*Students whose primary language is not English will be required to have an English language evaluation after applying for admission.

ADMISSIONS CALENDAR FOR NEW FRESHMEN AND TRANSFERS

Fall Term

Early Action Admission—November 1

- Admission decisions sent on or before December 15 to students who have completed their application file and it was received by the Office of Admissions by November 1.

Regular Admission

- The Office of Admissions will continue to accept and review applications throughout the winter as space allows.
- Admission notifications sent on a regular basis.
- The freshman class is usually filled by the spring of each year.

Confirmation of Enrollment—May 1

- It is important that admitted students save their spot in the incoming class by submitting a \$200 enrollment deposit.
- The enrollment deposit and the housing deposit (for those students living in a Bethel residence hall) are refundable until May 1 of each year. Requests for refunds of the deposits must be received in writing by May 1. After May 1, neither deposit is refundable.
- Housing and course registration processes will begin after the enrollment deposit is received.

Spring Term

Regular Admission

- The Office of Admissions will begin reviewing applications and notifying students of admission decisions beginning October 1 and will continue as space allows.
- It is important for admitted students to save their spot in the incoming class by submitting a \$200 enrollment deposit.
- Housing and course registration processes will begin after enrollment deposits are received.

ADMISSIONS CALENDAR FOR PSEO STUDENTS

Each year Bethel accepts students into the PSEO program for enrollment beginning in the fall term only. Here are the key deadlines you need to remember. Materials must be received in the Office of Admissions by these dates:

- April 1—Complete file deadline (Application, essays, references, transcripts, and test scores must be received in the Office of Admissions by this date.)
- May 15—Admissions decisions mailed
- June 1—PSEO admissions reply date
- June-August—PSEO class registration (Specific registration dates each year are mailed with the acceptance letter.)

Note: To be eligible for PSEO at Bethel University, all deadlines must be met. Bethel will not consider applicants after these deadlines for any reason.

Send all materials to:

Bethel University
CAS Office of Admissions
3900 Bethel Drive
St. Paul, MN 55112-6999

If you have not yet received an application for admission, please call the Office of Admissions at 651.638.6242 (800.255.8706, ext. 6242).

You can also email us at BUadmissions-cas@bethel.edu.

Apply online or download an application by visiting the admissions website:
cas.bethel.edu/admissions.

Finances 2012-13

The Board of Trustees reserves the right to change any financial charges or regulations listed in this catalog.

STUDENT COSTS FOR 2012-13

FT = full-time enrollment (12-18 credits per semester; 3-5 per interim)

PT = part-time enrollment (less than 12 credits per semester)

NR = not registered

TUITION:	Fall '12	Interim '13	Spring '13
FT Fall and FT Spring	\$15,350	No charge* (up to 5 credits)	\$15,350
FT Fall and PT Spring	\$15,350	\$640/credit	\$1,280/credit
PT Fall and FT Spring	\$1,280/credit	\$640/credit	\$15,350
PT Fall and PT Spring	\$1,280/credit	\$1,280/credit	\$1,280/credit
FT Fall and NR Spring	\$15,350	\$640/credit	—
NR Fall and FT Spring	—	\$640/credit	\$15,350
PT Fall and NR Spring	\$1,280/credit	\$1,280/credit	—
NR Fall and PT Spring	—	\$1,280/credit	\$1,280/credit
Interim Only	—	\$1,280/credit	—
Off-Campus Programs	Contact Office of Off-Campus Programs/ International Studies		
Teacher Licensure Rate	\$815/credit	\$815/credit	\$815/credit
Post-baccalaureate Rate	\$815/credit	\$815/credit	\$815/credit
2013 Summer School	\$455/credit		

*Students enrolled for at least 12 credits for both fall and spring terms, and paying the block tuition rate of \$15,350 per semester, are not charged tuition for 1-5 credits taken at Bethel during interim. Fall and spring term tuition is not reduced if students do not enroll in an interim course at Bethel. Students who were charged tuition on a "per-credit" basis for either fall or spring will be charged for interim tuition, as illustrated above.

ROOM (first-time residents in Bethel housing):

	Fall '12	Interim '13	Spring '13
In Bethel Housing Fall, Spring, and Interim	\$2,550	No Charge	\$2,550
In Bethel Housing Fall and Interim	\$2,550	\$260	—
In Bethel Housing Spring and Interim	—	\$260	\$2,550
In Bethel Housing Interim Only	—	\$520	—

ROOM (second consecutive year in Bethel housing):

	Fall '12	Interim '13	Spring '13
In Bethel Housing Fall, Spring, and Interim	\$2,450	No Charge	\$2,450
In Bethel Housing Fall and Interim	\$2,450	\$260	—
In Bethel Housing Spring and Interim	—	\$260	\$2,450

ROOM (third consecutive year in Bethel housing):

	Fall '12	Interim '13	Spring '13
In Bethel Housing Fall, Spring, and Interim	\$2,450	No Charge	\$2,450
In Bethel Housing Fall and Interim	\$2,450	\$260	—
In Bethel Housing Spring and Interim	—	\$260	\$2,450

ROOM (fourth consecutive year in Bethel housing):

	Fall '12	Interim '13	Spring '13
In Bethel Housing Fall, Spring, and Interim	\$2,360	No Charge	\$2,360
In Bethel Housing Fall and Interim	\$2,360	\$260	—
In Bethel Housing Spring and Interim	—	\$260	\$2,360

MEAL PLAN:

More information regarding meal plans is available at:

cas.bethel.edu/student-services/meal-plans

(Maximum amount is \$3,800 per year.)

To manage your meal plan:

Blink > Campus Services Tab > My Housing and Meals > Dining/Dining Information

FEES

	Fall '12	Interim '13	Spring '13
Bethel Student Association Fee	\$70		\$70
Overload Fee*	\$910/credit		\$910/credit
Audit Fee	\$240/credit	\$240/credit	\$240/credit
2013 Summer School Audit Fee		\$155/credit	

*Overloads are not permitted during interim.

MUSIC INSTRUCTION

½ hour per week private lesson	\$505 per semester
¾ hour per week private lesson	\$715 per semester
One hour per week private lesson	\$910 per semester
Group voice lesson	\$360 per semester

- Rental costs of instruments not owned by Bethel are charged to the student.
- Regular tuition is charged in addition to any special course fee if the music instruction is taken for credit.
- No refund is given after Friday of the second week of the semester for students who withdraw from private music instruction. Copies of the complete Refund Policy for Private Instruction are available from the Department of Music.

SPECIAL FEES

Credit by Examination	\$50 per credit
Enrollment Deposit (nonrefundable after May 1)	\$200
Housing Deposit	\$150
Science Lab Fee	\$95
Natural Science Education Lab Fee (NAS)	\$35
Nursing Lab Fee (Juniors and Seniors)	\$90 per semester
Nursing Testing Fee (Juniors and Seniors)	\$112.50 per semester
Nursing Clinical Fee for Criminal Background Checks and Malpractice Insurance (Juniors and Seniors)	\$50 per semester
Nursing Fee for Criminal Background Check (Sophomores)	\$20 (spring semester)
Language Skills Test	\$25
Additional Course Fees (indicated in registration materials)	Amount varies
Student Health Insurance Fee (if proof of student's own health insurance plan is not provided)	\$950 per year
Official Transcript: bethel.edu/registrar	\$6-\$10 per copy
Parking Permit	\$90 per semester
Non-Sufficient Funds Fee (NSF)	\$20/per item

BETHEL STUDENT ASSOCIATION FEE

A student association fee is charged per semester to any student who is enrolled full time (12-18 credits per semester). The fee was established by the Bethel Student Association (BSA).

STUDENT HEALTH INSURANCE

Students enrolled in the College of Arts & Sciences are required to demonstrate that they have health insurance with a minimum of \$50,000 coverage for each accident or sickness. **Each year students must complete a waiver to meet this important requirement. If the waiver is not completed the student will be automatically enrolled in the plan Bethel is making available, and a premium of \$950 will be billed to their student account. The deadline for completing the waiver is the 10th day of classes for each fall semester, or the 10th day of spring semester for new students beginning in interim or spring.** Student health insurance can be through a family plan, an individual plan, or the accident and sickness plan Bethel provides through Student Assurance Services. Student athletes are required to have health insurance that meets the NCAA required minimum of \$90,000 for each accident or injury and does not exclude intercollegiate sports accidents or injuries. If a student has been enrolled in the health insurance plan made available through Bethel, the full premium will be billed on the student account upon enrollment.

To demonstrate health insurance students can access and complete the waiver through **Blink > Banner icon > Student tab > Student Health > Insurance Waiver Form**. For more information about student health insurance, including the additional cost for athletes, visit cas.bethel.edu/student-development/policies/health-insurance, or contact Health Services at 651.635.8532 (800.255.8706, ext. 8532).

OVERLOAD CREDIT FEE

A per credit overload fee is charged for each enrolled credit over 18 credits in any semester. No overloads are permitted during interim. Note the eligibility requirements in the Academic Information section of this catalog.

AUDIT FEE

A student who is registered for full time during the semester will not be charged to audit a course. However, the student will be charged the audit fee/per credit if not enrolled full time during the semester.

TUITION AND PAYMENT OPTIONS

The bill for both fall and spring semesters will include, but is not limited to: tuition, room, meal plan, student association fee, course fees, music lessons, and parking permits (if applicable). Students are responsible for payment reaching the Business Office when due, regardless of the source of payment. Payment must be received in US dollars. If loans are needed to help meet a financial obligation, students may apply for them through the Office of Financial Aid. Loan applications should be made well in advance for the funds to be disbursed at the beginning of the term. A finance charge of 1% per month will be assessed on any charge more than 30 days old.

Online Monthly Statements

Around the 17th of each month, students will be sent an email to their Bethel email address alerting them that the Bethel University Online Monthly Statement (paperless) is available to view. (The monthly statements are not mailed out to the parents. Students are responsible to forward monthly statement information to parents or others who are helping to pay their bill.)

To view online monthly statements:

Blink > Student Services tab > My Statement channel > Statement and Payment History > View Statement

Full Payment:

Full payment for **fall semester** is due August 27, 2012 (first day of classes).

Full payment for **interim/spring** semester is due January 15, 2013.

Full payment for **summer school** is due on May 29, 2013.

Semester Payment Plan:

The semester payment plan is for all charges on the student account. Enrollment in the semester payment plan is elected online on a semester-by-semester basis, with payments spread out over the semester. The enrollment fee is \$20/semester. The monthly payment amount is recalculated each time there is a new transaction posted to the account. Therefore, your monthly payment amounts may differ each month. You will be notified by email each time your payment amount changes. (Payment plans are not offered for summer school.) Visit bethel.edu/business-office/cas/account/payment-plan for more payment plan information.

Fall Semester Payment Plan:

Enroll in the five-month plan by August 15.

Enroll in the four-month plan by September 15. (Final deadline)

Spring Semester Payment Plan:

Enroll in the five-month plan by January 15.

Enroll in the four-month plan by February 15. (Final deadline)

Students can view their account, enroll in a semester payment plan, and/or pay online through Blink: **Student Services tab > My Bethel Account channel > select term > click Online Payment at the bottom of the page and follow instructions.**

Ways to Make a Payment:

- Online by E-check: Authorize a one-time payment of automatic withdrawal from your checking or savings account.
- Online by credit card: MasterCard, American Express, or Discover with a nonrefundable convenience fee of 2.75% or \$3 minimum
- In person: Pay by cash, check or money order at the Business Office (CC208), 8 a.m.-4:30 p.m., M-F. (Credit cards accepted online only.)
- For after hour payments, a drop box is located in the hallway near the Business Office door.
- Mail a check to: Bethel University, Business Office, 3900 Bethel Drive, St. Paul, MN 55112. (Please include your student ID number in the memo portion of your check.)

Banking Window Hours

Fall, Interim, Spring:

Monday-Friday, 9 a.m.-3 p.m.

Closed from 10:20-11 a.m. for Chapel (MWF)

Summer:

Monday-Friday, 10 a.m.-1:30 p.m.

Authorized Users:

If a student wants to give electronic access to a parent, spouse, or another person to view their account, enroll in a semester payment plan, and pay online, the student will need to authorize him/her as an authorized user. Once the student has followed the steps below, the authorized user will be sent an email with further instructions. If the email does not arrive, ask the authorized user to check his or her junk mailbox.

To authorize another user: **Blink > Student Services tab > My Bethel Account > select term > Online Payment at the bottom of the page > Authorized Users on the toolbar and follow instructions.**

For more information, visit bethel.edu/business-office/authorized-users.

FINANCE CHARGES

A finance charge of 1% per month will be assessed on any charges more than 30 days old.

REGISTRATION HOLD

Registration for classes in succeeding terms is dependent on full payment of the previous term's expenses. A student whose account is in arrears will have a registration hold on the account and will not be permitted to register for the subsequent term.

TRANSCRIPT HOLD

When full payment has not been received, a transcript hold is placed on the student account. A transcript hold will prevent an official transcript from being printed by the Office of the Registrar.

FINANCE CLEARANCE FOR GRADUATION

A student will not be issued an official transcript or receive their diploma until all financial obligations have been met.

PAST DUE ACCOUNTS

A student who is not currently enrolled at Bethel University, and has an account balance more than 60 days past due, may be transferred to Educational Computer Systems, Inc. (ECSI). ECSI is a collections service that offers payment plans for students not currently enrolled at Bethel University. Accounts sent to ECSI are automatically reported to the Credit Bureau. No student who has an account balance with ECSI will be considered for re-admittance.

In the event Bethel University has to incur any expense in collecting on a student account, the student will be required to pay all of Bethel's costs for collection. This includes, but not limited to, a collection agency fee and/or attorney's fees at the rate of 33-40%.

NON-SUFFICIENT FUNDS

If payment is returned from the bank for non-sufficient funds, a \$20 returned check fee will be assessed on the student account.

ENROLLMENT DEPOSIT

A one-time enrollment deposit of \$200 is required of all students. The deposit allows students to register for each succeeding semester, provided all financial obligations have been met. Enrollment deposits are not required of students admitted on a special basis, including but not limited to: postsecondary enrollment options program students, interim exchange students, summer school students, consortium visitors, or adult special students registered in a teacher licensure program.

HOUSING DEPOSIT

A one-time housing deposit of \$150 is required of students occupying a Bethel housing facility.

OFF-CAMPUS PROGRAMS

Students participating in a Bethel sponsored fall semester or spring semester off-campus program who maintain their status as Bethel students are considered full time for purposes of determining the cost of interim tuition. See the Office of Off-Campus Programs/International Studies for a list of Bethel-sponsored off-campus programs.

SUMMER SCHOOL

Summer school information is available in the Office of Academic Affairs or the Office of the Registrar.

POSTSECONDARY ENROLLMENT OPTIONS PROGRAM (PSEO)

Students participating in the PSEO program at Bethel are not responsible to pay for the enrollment deposit, tuition, the student association fee, course fees, and books. Fees for tuition, the student association fee, and course fees will appear on the student account and then will be credited or removed. PSEO students are responsible for the following, including but not limited to: room, meal plans, parking permits, campus store charges, library fines, and traffic fines (if applicable). Specific questions regarding the PSEO program should be directed to the Office of Admissions.

MILITARY AND VETERANS EDUCATIONAL BENEFITS

If you need assistance in determining what military or veteran benefits you may be eligible for, you may contact Bethel's Veterans Resource Center at 651.635.8096 (800.255.8706, ext. 8096) or email veterans-center@bethel.edu. If you qualify for GI benefits and intend to use them, you must contact the certifying official at Bethel University in the Office of the Registrar at 651.635.8734 (800.255.8706, ext. 8734).

REFUNDS

Students who withdraw from classes during the term may be eligible for a refund. There are two types of refunds: billing refunds (tuition, room, meal plan, etc.) and financial aid refunds. A billing refund credits funds to the students' account, thereby decreasing the amount that is owed on the student account. A financial aid refund reduces the amount of financial aid available to pay the billing charges, thereby increasing the amount that is owed on the student account.

A student seeking to withdraw from all classes at Bethel must notify the Office of Student Life. The student will be provided with a packet of information regarding the withdrawal process and will be scheduled for a withdrawal interview with one of the student life deans. Students are asked to read through all withdrawal materials provided in the packet in advance of their interview with the dean. For more information, refer to the student life section of the catalog.

BILLING REFUNDS

Tuition and Housing Refund Schedule for Fall and Spring Semester :

Through the sixth business day	100%
Through Friday of the third week	75%
Through Friday of the fifth week	50%
Through Friday of the seventh week	25%
After Friday of the seventh week	No refund

Tuition Refund Schedule for Interim:

Through the second business day	100%
Through the fifth business day	75%
Through the eighth business day	50%
Through the eleventh business day	25%
After the eleventh business day	No refund

The student association fee, course fees, science lab fees, and nursing department fees (if applicable) are refunded in full through the 100% refund period. Thereafter, there is no refund of the fees.

Students who withdraw from Bethel or drop below full-time status may incur additional tuition and housing costs for interim. Please see "Student Costs for 2012-2013" or contact the Bethel Business Office for additional information.

Students with a meal plan who officially withdraw or choose to cancel their meal plan must notify the Office of Campus Services. A student may receive a prorated refund of their meal plan.

STUDENT ACCOUNT QUESTIONS:

More student account information is available at bethel.edu/business-office/cas/account, or contact the Business Office at 651.638.6208 (800.255.8706, ext. 6208).

FINANCIAL AID REFUNDS

There are four sources of financial aid: federal government (Title IV funds), state governments, Bethel University, and private third-party organizations (e.g., Dollars for Scholars). Financial aid is refunded in accordance with policies established by each entity. Refunds are first calculated for federal funds, then state funds, then Bethel and third-party funds.

Students who withdraw from all classes during the 100% tuition refund period are presumed to have not attended their classes. These students will receive a full refund of all their financial aid unless they complete a Supplemental Withdrawal Form (available in the Office of Student Life), documenting their attendance at each class. Upon receipt of the Supplemental Withdrawal Form, the federal financial aid refund policy will be calculated using the last date of class attendance as the official date of withdrawal. If students receive a full (100%) refund of tuition, they are ineligible for any state, institutional, or private sources of financial aid.

- 1. Federal (Return of Title IV Funds) Refund Policy.** If a student withdraws or is expelled from Bethel after a term has begun, the school or the student may be required to return some of the federal funds awarded to the student.

The federal formula requires a return of Title IV (federal) aid if the student received federal financial assistance in the form of a Pell Grant, Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant, TEACH Grant, Perkins Loan, Direct Subsidized Loan, Direct Unsubsidized Loan, or Direct PLUS Loan and withdrew on or before completing 60% of the term. Students retain funds earned through the Federal Work Study Program prior to withdrawing from Bethel.

The percentage of Title IV aid to be returned is equal to the number of days remaining in the term divided by the number of calendar days in the term. Scheduled breaks of more than four consecutive days are excluded.

- 2. Minnesota Office of Higher Education (OHE) Financial Aid Refund Policy.** Bethel is required to use the OHE financial aid refund policy when calculating refunds for the Minnesota Achieve Scholarship, Minnesota GI Bill, Minnesota State Grants, and Minnesota SELF loans. After applying Bethel's "billing refunds" and the "Return of Title IV Funds" refund calculations to the student's account, a proportionate share of the state aid is refunded. Students retain funds earned through the Minnesota State Work Study Program prior to withdrawing from Bethel.
- 3. Financial Aid Refunds for Institutional and Third-Party Funds.** After calculating the federal and Minnesota financial aid refund policies, Bethel reduces institutional and third-party sources of gift aid using the Tuition and Housing Refund Schedule. Institutional and third-party gift aid is reduced by the same percent as the student's tuition was reduced. Private educational loans are first used to pay any remaining balance on the student's account. If, after all refund calculations, there is a credit on the student's account, a portion of the private loan may be refunded to the lender.



Sample refund calculation. Because there are several different refund policies involved in most withdrawals, students may still owe money to the school after all calculations are completed. Students considering withdrawal are encouraged to visit a financial aid counselor and simulate the financial effect of withdrawing before officially withdrawing from the university.

Suppose a student is enrolled full time and withdraws from all classes on the 10th day of a 110-day semester. The student lived on campus and had a meal plan. Sample charges and financial aid are listed in the “original” columns below. After applying all the refund calculations, this student will owe \$2.

Sample Refund Calculation (Student withdraws from all 15 credits on 10th day of classes.)				
Institutional Charges	Original	Refund %	Refund \$	Net Charges
Tuition	\$14,660	75%	(\$10,995)	\$3,665
Room	\$2,450	75%	(\$1,838)	\$613
Class Fee (e.g., lab)	\$50	0%	0	\$50
Meal Plan	\$1,660	(110-11)/110=90%	(\$1,494)	\$166
Student Activity Fee	\$65	0%	0	\$65
Total Charges	\$18,885		(\$14,326)	\$4,559
Financial Aid and Cash				
	Original	Refund %	Refund \$	Net Payments
Direct Subsidized Loan	(\$2,750)	-100%	\$2,750	\$0
Federal Pell Grant	(\$1,750)	-74%	\$1,300	(\$450)
Subtotal: Federal Aid	(\$4,500)	-90%	\$4,050	(\$450)
Minnesota State Grant	(\$1,900)	-86%	\$1,641	(\$259)
Minnesota SELF Loan	(\$750)	-86%	\$648	(\$102)
Bethel Grant	(\$2,500)	-75%	\$1,875	(\$625)
Private Scholarship	(\$500)	-75%	\$375	(\$125)
Total Financial Aid	(\$10,150)	-85%	\$8,589	(\$1,561)
Cash Paid	(\$3,000)	0%	0	(\$3,000)
Total Payments on Account	(\$13,150)		\$8,589	(\$4,561)
Summary				
	Original Bill	Refund \$	Revised Bill	
Total Charges	\$18,885	(\$13,813)	\$4,559	
Total Payments on Account	(\$13,150)	\$8,589	(\$4,561)	
Difference	\$5,735	(\$5,224)	(\$2)	

FINANCIAL AID

FINANCIAL AID GUIDELINES

We believe financial aid should provide assistance to those students who would not otherwise be able to attend college. Financial aid is also awarded to encourage the enrollment of students who have demonstrated high academic achievement, special talents, or a strong likelihood of success at Bethel. The following guidelines help us provide the best possible aid to those needing it:

1. The student’s family has primary responsibility for financing the education, and a student requesting financial aid is expected to contribute toward his or her own educational expenses. This self-help may be in the form of summer or school-year earnings or loans in any reasonable combination. Financial aid from the university and other sources will be viewed only as supplemental to support from the family.
2. Awards can consist of gift aid, loans, or employment. They are offered singly or in combination. Although the student is free to request a change in the award package, the final decision will be made by the university.

3. Students are encouraged to seek grants and scholarships from third-party sources. (This includes church scholarships, matching grants, high school and community awards, national merit scholarships, etc.) When private scholarships are reported to the financial aid office, loan and/or work eligibility is reduced, if needed, to keep the student's total aid package within federal need limits. Institutionally controlled grants and scholarships are reduced if total gift aid from all sources exceeds the tuition, room, and board fees paid to Bethel.
4. Recipients of military-related educational benefits (e.g., army tuition assistance, post 9/11 GI Bill) will have their institutionally controlled grants and scholarships (e.g., Bethel Grant, Dean's Scholarship) reduced so the total of all grants, scholarships, and educational benefits is no more than \$1,000 more than the tuition, room, and meal plan charged to new freshmen living on campus.
5. A student's financial need is determined by an analysis of the information provided in the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA). Consideration is given to elements that affect a family's financial status, including current income, assets, number of dependents, other educational expenses, and retirement needs. A student's financial aid will vary based on whether she chooses to live in campus housing or off campus. Bethel will provide the best need-based financial aid to students who live on campus.
6. All financial aid, excluding job earnings, is first credited to a student's Bethel account. Only after all current Bethel charges are satisfied will surplus aid be disbursed to students for use in meeting other expenses.
7. Gift aid from federal, state, and Bethel programs is only available to undergraduate students who have not yet earned the credits required for their first baccalaureate degree. Postbaccalaureate students taking undergraduate courses will not receive gift aid, but will be eligible for government loans if they are seeking licensure, certification, or a second type of bachelor's degree (e.g., a student has a B.A. and is now seeking a B.S.).

FINANCIAL AID APPLICATION PROCEDURES

1. New students only: Complete the application process for admission to Bethel while you are applying for financial aid. A financial aid offer is made only after admission to Bethel has been granted. Students returning to Bethel after an absence of at least one full term must first be readmitted before financial aid is awarded.
2. Complete and submit the *Bethel University Financial Aid Application* form for the appropriate year. This application may be completed online at cas.bethel.edu/financial-aid/apply.
3. Complete and submit the *Free Application for Federal Student Aid* (FAFSA). The FAFSA may be completed online at www.fafsa.ed.gov. Bethel's FAFSA code number is 002338.
4. After your FAFSA is processed, you will receive a Student Aid Report (SAR) from the government. Review the data on the SAR for accuracy. If you need to make corrections, follow the instructions on the SAR or contact a counselor in the Office of Financial Aid at Bethel.
5. Students who have unusual, non-discretionary expenses; whose family experienced a recent loss of income; or who are applying for independent status must submit an appeal form with supporting documentation. Appeal forms are available at cas.bethel.edu/financial-aid/apply/special-circumstances.
6. Financial aid applicants who are selected for verification must complete a Verification Worksheet and document income via either a Federal Tax Return Transcript and copies of W-2 forms or using the FAFSA "IRS Data Retrieval Process."

Bethel's priority deadline for financial aid applications is April 15 for new students, May 10 for returning students each year. Students who have completed and mailed all the necessary forms by that date will receive first consideration. Bethel will continue awarding financial aid funds to students who complete their applications after the priority deadline, but such students may receive diminished financial aid awards.

Awards are made for the entire academic year on the assumption that the student will continue to meet the standards for the award and remain eligible for the spring semester. Should a student's status change, the university will review and adjust the award.

Each year, a returning student must re-apply for financial aid before a new award will be made.

FINANCIAL AID SATISFACTORY ACADEMIC PROGRESS POLICY

Process Overview and Responsibilities

The Code of Federal Regulations, title 34, sections 668.34 requires that an institution establish, publish, and apply reasonable standards for measuring whether a student is maintaining satisfactory progress in his or her course of study in order for the student to receive financial aid under a Title IV program of the Higher Education Act. Minnesota Statute 136A.101 Subd. 10 applies this federal Satisfactory Academic Progress (SAP) regulation to Minnesota financial aid programs. Bethel University applies this federal SAP regulation to institutionally controlled financial aid programs.

All financial aid recipients must progress at a reasonable rate (“make satisfactory progress”) toward achieving a certificate or degree. This requirement applies to all terms regardless of whether or not the student received financial aid.

Evaluating Financial Aid Satisfactory Academic Progress

Financial aid SAP evaluation begins six (6) days after the end of each term (fall, winter, spring, and summer) using three benchmarks: Qualitative Measure, Pace, and Maximum Timeframe.

Qualitative Measure. Undergraduate and Bethel Seminary students must maintain a cumulative grade point average (GPA) of at least 2.00. Graduate School students must maintain a cumulative GPA of at least 3.00. All undergraduate coursework is considered when calculating the cumulative GPA for undergraduate degrees. At the graduate level, cumulative GPA is calculated separately for Graduate School doctoral programs, Graduate School non-doctoral programs, Bethel Seminary doctoral programs, and Bethel Seminary non-doctoral programs.

Pace of Completion. Students must progress through their educational program at a pace that ensures they will complete the program within the maximum timeframe. The pace is calculated by dividing the cumulative number of credit hours the student has successfully completed by the cumulative number of credit hours the student has attempted. Students must successfully complete a minimum of 67% of their cumulative attempted credits (including any transfer credits, advanced placement, or CLEP credit).

Maximum Timeframe. Students are expected to complete their program within the normal time for completion (122 credits for a baccalaureate degree). However, there may be special circumstances like a program change or an illness that would prevent students from completing their program of study within the normal timeframe.

To accommodate these special circumstances, students may continue receiving aid until they either (a) complete graduation requirements for their program of study, or (b) attempt 150% of the number of credits (including transfer credits, advanced placement, or CLEP credits) required for their program of study, or (c) reach the point where they cannot earn the number of credits necessary to complete their program of study within 150% of required credits for the degree, whichever comes first.

Students become ineligible for financial aid at the time that it is determined that they are unable to complete their degree within the maximum timeframe. Transfer students who will transfer more than 50% of the credits needed for their program of study should request that only the credits that apply to their program of study are accepted by Bethel to ensure that they do not exceed the maximum timeframe prior to completing their program of study, and therefore become ineligible for financial aid.

Program of Study	Maximum Timeframe
Undergraduate Certificate	45 semester credits
Associate's Degree: CAS	61 x 1.5 = 92 semester credits
Associate's Degree: CAPS	60 x 1.5 = 90 semester credits
Baccalaureate Degree	122 x 1.5 = 183 semester credits
Graduate Certificates	Varies (150% x ____ credits in certificate)
Master of Arts: Seminary	96 x 1.5 = 144 quarter credits
Master of Arts: Graduate School	Varies (150% x ____ credits in degree)
Master of Business Administration	44 x 1.5 = 66 semester credits
Master of Divinity	144 x 1.5 = 216 quarter credits
D.Min.	48 x 1.5 = 72 quarter credits
Ed.D.	61 x 1.5 = 92 semester credits

TREATMENT OF SPECIAL ACADEMIC COURSE SITUATIONS

Term. The financial aid office evaluates SAP at the end of each regular quarter or semester. All terms of enrollment are counted for SAP, including terms in which a student did not receive financial aid.

- Courses taken during September School (Bethel Seminary) are evaluated as part of fall quarter.
- Courses taken during interim are evaluated as part of spring semester.

Remedial Courses. Bethel does not offer any remedial courses.

Pass/Fail Courses. Some of Bethel's courses offer a grade of Satisfactory (*S*) or Unsatisfactory (*U*). These courses are not included in the calculation of GPA; they are counted as "attempted" credits. Courses with an *S* grade are considered "earned" credits. Courses with a *U* grade are not "earned" credits.

English as a Second Language Courses. Bethel does not offer any ESL courses.

Consortium Courses. Consortium courses involve a "home" and a "host" school. The home school provides the academic credit, monitors SAP, and provides financial aid. The host school provides the instruction for the designated course(s).

- When Bethel is the home school, the credits are counted as "attempted" and "earned," as appropriate (depending on the student's grade in each course). All attempted credits count toward maximum timeframe. The Office of the Registrar maintains a list identifying whether or not the courses are included in the GPA calculation.
- When Bethel is the host school, the credits are not counted as either "attempted" or "earned" at Bethel. Rather, the student's home school is responsible to monitor SAP for courses taken at Bethel under this type of consortium agreement.

Repeated Courses. Courses that a student is repeating are included when determining the student's enrollment status for Title IV purposes as long as the course is not a result of (a) more than one repetition of a previously passed course, or (b) any repetition of a previously passed course due to the student failing other coursework.

Repeated courses are always included in the cumulative credits attempted and maximum timeframe calculation. They are included in the GPA and cumulative credits earned calculations provided the grade for the repeated courses, and the original course, are both included in the GPA calculation.

Audited and Enrichment Courses. Courses that are audited, or not eligible for academic credit, are excluded from SAP calculations since they are ineligible for federal, state, or institutional financial aid programs.

Earned Credits. For purposes of this policy, credits in which the student earns a grade of *A*, *A-*, *B+*, *B*, *B-*, *C+*, *C*, *C-*, *D+*, *D*, or *S* are considered “earned” credits, and are counted as both “attempted” and “earned” in the Pace calculation.

Transfer credits. College-level courses taken outside of Bethel before students received their high school diploma or G.E.D. (e.g., CLEP, PSEO, AP) are treated as transfer credits. (Postsecondary Enrollment Options credits attempted at Bethel are treated the same as other courses taken at Bethel after receiving a high school diploma.) Transfer credits are included as both “attempted” and “completed” credits when measuring Pace, and are included in the maximum timeframe calculation. All transfer credits accepted by Bethel will be used in determining when the maximum timeframe requirement has been reached. The student may, however, appeal to have only the credits accepted toward his or her Bethel program of study included in the maximum timeframe calculation.

Change of Majors. If you change majors, the credits you earn under all majors will be included in the calculation of attempted, earned, and maximum timeframe credits, as well as your GPA calculation.

Dropping a Course. Courses that the student drops after the 100% refund period are included in the cumulative credits attempted and in the maximum timeframe. (If a student fails all courses attempted during the term, the financial aid staff will check to see if the student was enrolled for the entire period or unofficially withdrew from school.)

Incompletes. Courses assigned an incomplete grade are included in the cumulative credits attempted and in the maximum timeframe. These credits cannot be counted as earned credits until a satisfactory grade is assigned.

Second Degree. Students may attempt up to 150% of the credits required for a subsequent program of study (183 credits for a baccalaureate degree, plus an additional 183 credits for a second baccalaureate degree). Students who already have a first baccalaureate degree are eligible for loans (not grants) if they are pursuing teacher licensure or a second degree (e.g., a student has a B.A. and is now seeking a B.S.).

Multiple Majors and/or Dual Degree Students. Students who choose to earn more than one major or more than one degree at the same time are subject to the maximum time limits of one degree (e.g., 183 credits for a baccalaureate degree).

Concurrent Enrollment in Bethel’s Schools. Students who are concurrently enrolled in more than one of Bethel’s schools may receive more than one financial aid SAP review each term. Students must be demonstrating SAP in every school they are attending. Failure to demonstrate SAP in any school will impact financial aid eligibility in all schools. For example, if as a result of not demonstrating financial aid SAP in the Graduate School a student’s financial aid eligibility is terminated, the student’s financial aid eligibility is also terminated at Bethel Seminary, the College of Arts & Sciences, and the College of Adult & Professional Studies.

Programs Exempt from Financial Aid SAP Review. Some private educational loans and employer educational benefits are available to students who are not demonstrating satisfactory academic progress. Students should check with their employer or private educational loan provider to see if they must be demonstrating SAP as a condition of receiving these funds.

Students enrolled solely in academic programs that are excluded from eligibility for federal, state, and Bethel-funded financial aid are not subject to the financial aid SAP policy. For example, since no federal, state, or unfunded institutional funds are offered to Bethel Seminary students in the

Doctor of Ministry (D.Min.) program, D.Min. students are exempt from the financial aid SAP review. (D.Min. students who are offered funded institutional scholarships must demonstrate financial aid SAP.)

Failure to Meet Minimum SAP Standards

Students who are not meeting the minimum SAP standards will be placed on Financial Aid Warning status. Following a warning term, students who are still not meeting the minimum SAP standards become ineligible for financial aid, and will have their financial aid eligibility terminated.

Financial Aid Warning (formerly referred to as financial aid probation). Financial Aid Warning is a status assigned to a student who fails to make financial aid SAP at an institution that evaluates academic progress at the end of each term. The Financial Aid Warning status lasts for one term. If after the Financial Aid Warning term the student is not demonstrating financial aid SAP, the student becomes ineligible for financial aid (Financial Aid Terminated).

Financial Aid Terminated. Financial Aid Terminated is a status assigned to students who have lost their financial aid eligibility due to failure to demonstrate financial aid SAP. Students whose financial aid eligibility has been terminated may appeal the termination.

Appeal of Financial Aid Termination

Students who fail to meet financial aid SAP standards and lose financial aid eligibility can appeal this decision. The appeal must be made in writing and should be accompanied by appropriate supporting documentation.

Appeals must be submitted to the Office of Financial Aid within seven (7) calendar days of the date on the notification letter or email. Appeals will be evaluated by a cross-departmental committee. Appeals must explain why the student failed to make SAP, and what has changed to resolve the issue(s) that prevented the student from demonstrating SAP. Acceptable reasons for appeal may include injury or illness of the student, illness or death of an immediate relative of the student, or other extenuating circumstances beyond the student's control. Students who cannot demonstrate financial aid SAP within one term will be required to submit an academic plan as a part of their appeal.

Financial Aid Probation (formerly referred to as financial aid probation on appeal). Financial Aid Probation is a status assigned to a student who has successfully appealed the termination of financial aid due to failure to demonstrate financial aid SAP. Students on Financial Aid Probation may receive financial aid for one term.

Financial Aid Academic Plan Probation. If it is impossible for the student to meet the minimum SAP standards after one term, then the institution and the student may agree upon an academic plan to monitor the student's academic progress for more than one term. The institution will use the academic plan as the benchmark for SAP for the length of time specified in the academic plan. Students who fail to fulfill the requirements of the academic plan become ineligible for financial aid.

- College of Arts & Sciences will work with staff in the Academic Enrichment & Support Center (AESC) to develop academic plans.
- College of Adult & Professional Studies students should contact the financial aid office for information on available resources to help in developing academic plans.
- Graduate School students should contact the financial aid office for information on available resources to help in developing academic plans.
- Seminary students will work with the student development office to develop academic plans.

Student Notification

Students who are not meeting the minimum financial aid SAP standards will be notified by the financial aid office of their Warning or Termination status. Students who submit an appeal will be notified by the financial aid office of their Financial Aid Probation, Financial Aid Academic Plan Probation, or Financial Aid Termination status. Students whose financial aid status had been at a Warning, Probation, Academic Plan Probation, or Terminated status, but are meeting minimum SAP standards when reviewed, will be notified of the change in their status.

Students who graduated during the term that is being reviewed for SAP and are not registered for the subsequent term will not be notified of changes in SAP status.

Regaining Eligibility

Students whose financial aid was terminated due to lack of SAP may choose to enroll without benefit of financial aid. If the standards are met, financial aid eligibility is restored for subsequent terms of enrollment. Students should consult with a financial aid counselor in the Office of Financial Aid if they have any questions about this policy, the appeal process, or reinstatement of financial aid eligibility.

Interpretation and Enforcement

The director of financial aid will have primary responsibility for the interpretation and enforcement of this policy.

FINANCIAL AID CRITERIA

Enrollment Level

Students are awarded financial aid on the assumption that they will maintain a full-time course load (unless otherwise indicated on the aid application). Those who take less than a full course load (or drop below full time during the semester) will have a diminished need and will receive less aid. Bethel scholarships and grants that are not based on need are awarded only to students who are full time.

Loan Exit Counseling

All Stafford and Perkins loan borrowers who graduate, withdraw, transfer to another school, or drop below half-time attendance must complete a loan exit session. During this session borrowers are informed of their rights and responsibilities, including repayment options for student loans.

Transfer Students

Transfer students will be considered for financial aid on the same basis as entering freshmen. Former students who have taken coursework at another school and then return to Bethel will be considered for financial aid on the basis of their previous Bethel record.

Citizenship

Students who are not citizens or permanent residents of the United States will be considered for financial assistance on the basis of the Declaration of Finances form. In some cases a statement of financial status from the student's pastor or pertinent information provided by a missionary will be necessary to help determine the possibility of coming to the United States. International students who do not qualify to apply for federal aid are eligible only for the academic scholarships, Canadian Student Grant, International Student Grant, and for Bethel-sponsored work. They are not eligible for federal or state-supported aid programs or for other grants from Bethel.

International Study Programs

Bethel has established a financial aid policy for students who study overseas or at another U.S. college or university as part of their Bethel program. This policy may be obtained from the Office of Off-Campus Programs/International Studies or the Office of Financial Aid.

Changes in Financial Aid Programs

From time to time changes are made in the availability of scholarships, grants, and loans. We recommend that you go to cas.bethel.edu/financial-aid, or contact the Office of Financial Aid for up-to-date information.

Departmental Scholarships (Special Awards)

These departmental scholarships are given to students in the spring of the year to be applied toward the coming school year. Students are selected by the faculty and the Financial Aid Committee. Applications are distributed by the Office of Financial Aid each fall. Further information may be obtained from the Office of Financial Aid.

Abens Family Scholarship

This scholarship is given annually to a student majoring in biblical and theological studies who wishes to be effective as a lay person in a profession of his or her choice. The recipient must be at least a junior, maintain at least a 3.0 GPA, and be recommended by a professor in his/her major. This is not a need-based scholarship. (EAA002)

Accenture Scholarship

This scholarship is awarded to a junior majoring in computer science, mathematics, physics, business, or economics who is interested in a career in business and technology consulting. (EAA007)

Accounting and Business Encouragement Scholarship

This scholarship is given to an upperclassman of good scholastic standing who exhibits a strong Christian commitment, without regard to financial need, and who is majoring in business, economics, or accounting. (EAA004)

Paul and Laura Ackerman Family Scholarship Fund

This scholarship is given annually to a Bethel student whose parent is in full-time Christian ministry, demonstrates financial need, and maintains a cumulative 3.0 GPA. The scholarship is renewable provided the recipient meets the criteria and is making satisfactory progress toward graduation. It is given out of gratitude for the positive influence Bethel has had on the Ackermans' extended family. (EAA003)

Theodore J. Adams Memorial Endowment

This award is a memorial to Theodore Adams, a business entrepreneur whose strength of faith and character were evident in all he did and in the relationships on which his family and business were built. College of Arts & Sciences students in financial need are eligible. (EAA222)

Alumni Math Scholarship

This scholarship is given to a College of Arts & Sciences sophomore who is a math major and shows promise. (EAA005)

Anderson-McJunkin Family Scholarship

This scholarship is awarded to students in need of financial assistance for their undergraduate education who have demonstrated a commitment to spiritual growth and community service. (EAA006)

Anna Anderson Memorial Scholarship

An annual scholarship is given from the estate of Anna Anderson of Topeka, Kans., to a student of good scholastic standing who evidences leadership in campus activities. (EAA008)

B. Laverne Anderson Memorial Scholarship

This scholarship is given in memory of Laverne Anderson to children of Converge Worldwide (BGC) missionaries who are attending Bethel University. (EAA011)

Charlotte Anderson Nursing Scholarship

This scholarship is awarded to nursing majors who demonstrate financial need. (EAA009)

Dr. and Mrs. Karl W. Anderson Memorial Scholarship

This scholarship is established in memory of Dr. and Mrs. Karl W. Anderson and is awarded to pre-medical students at Bethel University. (EAA010)

Thomas K. Anderson Memorial Scholarship

Established in memory of Thomas Kirk Anderson (C'73) by his family, this scholarship is awarded to business majors, based upon financial need, with preference for one female and one male recipient annually. (EAA012)

Ralph H. Anderson Engineering Scholarship

This scholarship, given to honor Ralph H. Anderson, is awarded to new or returning students pursuing the study of engineering and/or applied physics in the College of Arts & Sciences at Bethel University. The recipient of this scholarship will honor Anderson's memory by pursuing excellence, following Christ, and living out Christian faith. Anderson, a disabled veteran of World War II and a resident of Chicago, overcame many obstacles, trusted Christ, and provided amply for his family and many charities. He would encourage those receiving scholarships from the endowment to learn, grow, and serve in the name of Christ. (EAA236)

Anthropology and Sociology Achievement Award

This scholarship is given to a worthy Bethel University College of Arts & Sciences student in the Department of Anthropology, Sociology, and Reconciliation Studies who is either a sophomore or junior, has a strong academic achievement in the department (3.0 GPA or above), participates in departmental activities, and has the potential for Christian achievement and service after graduation. (EAA230)

Arlander Memorial Scholarship

This scholarship is for students who demonstrate financial need and who have demonstrated initiative in earning a portion of their college expenses. The students must also have high academic standing and a Christian purpose. (EAA014)

J. O. and Clara M. Backlund Memorial Scholarship

This scholarship was established by Linnea M. Backlund in memory of her parents, J. O. and Clara M. Backlund. This scholarship is awarded to undergraduate students selected by the scholarship committee. (EAB015)

Reverend William G. and Ruth J. Backlund Memorial Scholarship

This scholarship is awarded to a deserving student making acceptable academic and career preparation progress while exhibiting a high level of Christian character and leadership. (EAB016)

Gordon Bear Memorial Social Work Scholarship

This scholarship is awarded to a student majoring in social work. Preference is given for a student who demonstrates financial need. (EAB017)

August F. and Ella M. Becker Memorial Scholarship

This scholarship is given in memory of August and Ella Becker to undergraduate students who are actively growing and maturing in their walk and commitment to Jesus Christ. Preference is given to students (a) from small communities in the Dakotas and Nebraska, or (b) who are active members of a Baptist church (or churches with doctrines, ordinances, and practices similar to Baptist). (EAB018)

Lawrence and Audrey Berglund Scholarship

These scholarships are given annually to qualified students who demonstrate both academic achievement and financial need. (EAB019)

Violet Bergquist Spanish Scholarship

This scholarship is awarded to a Spanish major who will teach Spanish or will use it in missionary work in a Spanish-speaking country. (EAB020)

Margo Bergstrom Memorial Scholarship

This award is given through the Temple Baptist Church of Portland, Ore. Usually it is given to a

student who demonstrates financial need, is from the church's congregation, and is recommended by Temple Baptist Church. On occasion, it may be given to a student from elsewhere. (EAB002)

Terence W. Berntson Scholarship

In memory of Bethel alumnus Terence W. Berntson (C'76), this scholarship is given to worthy Bethel students in the College of Arts & Sciences who demonstrate financial need and who are studying anthropology, French, or history. (EAB022)

Hazel and George Berquist Memorial Scholarship

This scholarship is provided in memory of this loving, generous couple to provide assistance to undergraduate and seminary students from the Midwestern states of the United States (excluding Minnesota). The students must be members of a Converge Worldwide (BGC) church and demonstrate financial need. (EAB021)

Bethel University Scholarship Endowment (CAS)

This scholarship is awarded to Bethel University students in the College of Arts & Sciences who demonstrate financial need. (EAB001)

Bethel Golf Scholarship

This scholarship was endowed through funds raised through the Bethel Golf Classic and is awarded to students who demonstrate financial need regardless of their major. (EAG069)

Donald C. and Jo G. Bishop Scholarship Fund

Several \$1,000 scholarships are awarded to business and economics majors and/or students in summer missions or interim assignments. The scholarships are only for returning students. (EAB024)

David M. and Sadie L. Blomberg Missionary Scholarship Fund

In recognition of the important contribution students from missionary families make to Bethel University, the Blomberg Missionary Scholarship Fund provides an annual award of at least \$200 to all Bethel University students who are children of missionaries and spent the majority of their high school years outside of the United States. This award is made without regard to financial need. (EAB031)

David M. and Sadie L. Blomberg Scholarship

This scholarship provides an annual award of \$500 to all students enrolled from the Moraine Valley Baptist Church in Illinois, the Sawyer Highlands Baptist Church in Michigan, and the Oak Community Church in Illinois. It may also provide awards for qualifying students from the Midwest Baptist Conference of Converge Worldwide (BGC). (EABL0M)

Merilyn Blomgren Memorial Scholarship

An annual scholarship established in memory of Merilyn Blomgren by her family and friends is awarded to a student who demonstrates academic achievement. (EAB025)

Gust and Dagny Bohlin Memorial Education Scholarship

This scholarship is awarded in memory of Gust and Dagny Bohlin to Bethel University students who demonstrate financial need and who are preparing to become teachers. (EAB023)

Mable Elsie and Ernest Eugene Bonar Voice Scholarship

This scholarship has been established by Alson Toavs in memory of his maternal grandfather and grandmother. It is awarded to a junior or senior vocal major to assist with the cost of lessons. (EAB026)

Dr. John D. Bower Social Work Leadership Scholarship

This endowed scholarship is established in honor of Dr. John D. Bower, chair of the Bethel social work department from 1978-2005. It is primarily funded by longtime friends Dr. J. Richard and Karen Burton along with alumni and friends of Bethel's social work program. Recipients will be chosen based on their good standing in the social work program and their interest in developing leadership skills. Dr. Bower's varied accomplishments and recognitions include initial CSWE Accreditation of the Social Work Program, president of the National Association of Social Work (NASW-MN Chapter), and Social Worker of the Year. (EAB242)

Ray I. and Genevieve Brace Scholarship

An annual scholarship is given to a student already accepted into medical school. It may also be given to a student who by all indications will be accepted into medical school. The funds are to be used toward Bethel tuition and fees. (EAB030)

Ralph and Marie Brushaber Memorial Scholarship

These awards are given to students in a Bethel music ensemble who show high promise of future leadership and service and who give evidence of vital faith in Jesus Christ. The students must also demonstrate financial need. (EAB027, EAB032)

Rev. C. Walter and Jeanette Bunger Scholarship for Innovation

This award is given in honor of Rev. C. Walter and Jeanette Bunger. Walter, a BGC minister, taught his son to question life and be objective—creating in him a spirit of inquisitiveness and innovation. The recipients of this award will be those who are inquisitive and demonstrate a capacity for innovation to promote research-mindedness and objective thinking. It is not limited to any particular discipline; majors may be in the arts, sciences, theology, or other academic majors. (641221)

Barbara Burton Memorial Scholarship

This annual scholarship is given in loving memory of Barbara Burton's life by her friends and family to the top senior chemistry major, regardless of financial need. (EAB028)

Edith and James Calhoun Memorial Scholarship

These scholarships are available to reduce loan debt for Bethel University students who are preparing for missionary service. (EAC033)

Bert H. and Bernice Carlson Memorial Scholarship

Scholarships in the amount of \$1,500 are given annually to qualified history or political science majors who demonstrate both academic achievement and financial need. The scholarship is given out of Bert Carlson's love for Bethel and his desire that students grow intellectually and spiritually. (EAC034)

The Rev. and Mrs. C.A. Carlson Memorial Scholarships

This scholarship is awarded to undergraduate students chosen by the scholarship committee. (EAC035)

C. Emanuel Carlson Memorial Scholarship

An annual scholarship has been established as a memorial to the life and work of Dr. Emanuel Carlson—dean of Bethel College from 1945 to 1954, professor of history and political science at Bethel Academy and College from 1928 to 1954, and executive secretary of the Baptist Joint Committee on Public Affairs from 1954 to 1971—and as an encouragement to worthy students to pursue academic excellence in service to God and mankind. (EAC036)

Central Baptist Scholarship

This scholarship was established by Central Baptist Church of Sioux Falls, S.D., to provide incentive and assistance for qualified College of Arts & Sciences students from the church. (EAC005)

Chemistry Student Award Endowment

This scholarship is awarded to students who are majoring in chemistry. (EAC006)

Dorothy Christison Memorial Nursing Scholarship

This scholarship was established by the estate of Dorothy Christison for the purpose of funding a scholarship for qualified persons enrolled in the nursing program at Bethel University. (EAC041)

Karen and Don Ciske Nursing Scholarship

The fund was established in memory of Cleo Atkinson, mother of retired Bethel nursing professor Karen Ciske. This scholarship is awarded to worthy students in the College of Arts & Sciences who demonstrate financial need and who are enrolled in the Department of Nursing. (EAC203)

Class of '58 Scholarship

This award is presented on behalf of the Class of 1958 as an outward display of their loyalty, interest in educating young people, and continued devotion to the cause of Christ. An award is given to students in the College of Arts & Sciences who demonstrate financial need. (EAC215)

Class of '63 Scholarship

This scholarship is given to a deserving Bethel University College of Arts & Sciences student. (EAC044)

Class of '64 Scholarship

This award is presented on behalf of the members of the Bethel University Class of '64 to an upperclassman (sophomore to senior) who has demonstrated scholarship excellence, leadership excellence, Christian service involvement, and a financial need. The student selection is made by the Bethel Scholarship Committee. (EAC042)

Class of 1970 Scholarship

This scholarship is sponsored by the Class of 1970 and is awarded to Bethel University College of Arts and Sciences students who demonstrate need. (EAC233)

Class of '76 Award

The Class of '76 presents this annual award to a chemistry student who models Christian commitment, integrity, academic excellence, perseverance, a positive spirit, and mutual support. (EAC040)

Coca-Cola and Bethel Campus Store Scholarship

This scholarship was established by The Coca-Cola Company and the Bethel Campus Store. It is awarded to a student with financial need who comes from a single-parent family. (EAC046)

Communication Scholarship

This annual scholarship was established to encourage communication studies majors. It is awarded to two seniors majoring in communication studies, regardless of their need. (EAC179)

Community Life Scholarship

An annual scholarship is awarded to students who have contributed significantly to the campus through planning and participating in activities to strengthen campus spiritual life. (EAC167)

Donald M. Constable Scholarship Fund

This scholarship is in memory of Donald M. Constable and is given to worthy junior or senior Bethel University students in the College of Arts & Sciences who major in business, with a preference for those with an emphasis first in finance, then in accounting. Students must have a GPA of 3.2 or higher on a scale of 4.0 to qualify. Students must demonstrate financial need. (EAC225)

Royden S. and Fern M. Dane Memorial Scholarship

This scholarship was given in memory of Royden S. and Fern M. Dane and financed by their estate. The Dane Fund is to supply one or more scholarships for eligible students. (EAD047)

Deubener Juenemann Students of Color Scholarship

This scholarship is given by the Deubener Juenemann Foundation to undergraduate students of color who demonstrate financial need. (EAJ103)

Walter H. and Lydia Deubener Memorial Scholarships

This scholarship is awarded to undergraduate students selected by the scholarship committee. (EAD048)

Lillian Devine Memorial Biblical and Theological Studies Scholarship

This scholarship is to be given annually to deserving junior and senior students of good scholarship who demonstrate interest and proficiency in biblical and theological studies and who are preparing for full-time Christian work. (EAD049)

Dwyer Nursing Endowment

In recognition of William and Ruth Dwyer's interest in encouraging nursing as a professional career and through gifts from the Banner Health System, this fund awards worthy students who are pursuing a career in nursing. First preference is given to incoming students, then to continuing students. (EAD050)

Donald A. and Nadine F. Dye Scholarship

Awarded in honor of Donald and Nadine Dye to students with financial need who regularly attend a Converge Worldwide (BGC) church. (EAD219)

Esther V. Eastlund Memorial Scholarship

Each year a scholarship is given from the estate of Esther V. Eastlund to a worthy student studying for the ministry or for missionary work. (EAE051)

Sagrid E. Edman Undergraduate Nursing Scholarship

Established in honor of Dr. Edman, founding chair of the Bethel University nursing program in 1981 and chair of the Department of Nursing until her retirement in 1997, the fund assists worthy nursing students in the undergraduate nursing program. Selected by the nursing faculty, recipients are seniors who best exemplify excellence in clinical nursing practice, Christian care, and compassion, and who demonstrate leadership potential and rank high academically. (EAE052)

Edwall Music Memorial Scholarship

A scholarship is awarded to a music major who is majoring in either voice or an instrument and who demonstrates financial need. (EAE053)

Elementary Education Encouragement Scholarship

This scholarship is given to an upperclassman who is majoring in elementary education without regard to financial need. The recipient must be in good scholastic standing and exhibit a strong Christian commitment. (EAE054)

Reuben and Ethel Englund Memorial Scholarship

A scholarship is given annually in memory of Mr. and Mrs. Englund by their children. The recipient is to be a musician, with preference given to a string performer. (EAE056)

Amy M. Erickson Memorial Scholarships

These scholarships are given in memory of Amy M. Erickson to undergraduate students selected by the scholarship committee. (EAE057)

Dorothy Erickson Memorial Scholarship

This scholarship is awarded to an undergraduate student selected by the scholarship committee who demonstrates financial need. (EAE058)

Fair Family Scholarship

The Fair Family Scholarship is awarded in recognition of Christian stewardship to a full-time college sophomore whose cumulative GPA is 3.0 or higher and who demonstrates active involvement in church activities. Preference is given to pre-seminarians pursuing a vocation in the pastorate, missions, or youth ministry. The scholarship is renewable for up to two years provided the student maintains a cumulative GPA of 3.0 or higher. (EAF060)

David Maynard Frost Scholarship

The fund makes awards to students from single-family homes who demonstrate financial need, with preference given to dependents of widows and widowers. Awards of \$1,000 may be renewed for students maintaining a 3.0 GPA or higher. (EAF066)

Garven Family Fund Scholarship

This scholarship fund, established by David and Gayle Garven, provides three student scholarships. The Family Fund provides scholarships of \$1,000 each to an incoming freshman, a provisional student, and an incoming minority student. The Jeffrey D. Garven Memorial Fund provides an award of \$1,000 to a male sophomore or junior who has shown signs of spiritual maturity at Bethel and who places a high priority on Christian growth. First priority would go to a student from Minnetonka High School or a lacrosse player. (EAG063)

Geis Family College of Arts & Sciences Scholarship

Two scholarships are awarded to full-time Bethel University students who show high promise of future leadership and service and exhibit evidence of a strong Christian faith. Each recipient must be at least a sophomore in the year the scholarship is received and must have at least a 3.0 cumulative GPA unless other outstanding attributes are considered worthy of making an exception to this criterion. The scholarship is renewable provided the recipient meets the scholarship criteria and is making satisfactory progress toward graduation. (EAG003)

Bonnie E. Goodwin Memorial Scholarship

This scholarship is given to honor the memory of Bonnie Goodwin and to assist undergraduate students in great financial need. (EAG070)

Lester R. and Esther M. Granlund Encouragement Scholarship

This scholarship is awarded to a junior or senior of good scholastic standing with strong Christian commitment, regardless of financial need. (EAG071)

Gloria Grayum Nursing Scholarship

This scholarship is awarded to a nursing student who is preparing for mental health service, is in need of financial assistance, and has a GPA of 2.5 or above. (EAG072)

Gruez Physics Scholarship

Recipients of this scholarship are selected by the faculty of the Department of Physics and must be enrolled in a calculus-based physics or pre-engineering program at Bethel. Candidates must also be involved in at least one extracurricular activity that is NOT directly connected to physics, mathematics, or computers (e.g., performing arts, athletics, service projects, etc.). Up to three scholarships are awarded each year. (EAG073)

Charles and Marilyn Gustafson Nursing Scholarship

This annual scholarship is awarded to a deserving nursing student. (EAG075)

J. Alfred Gustafson Memorial Scholarship

An annual award is given from the estate of Mabel T. Danielson, J. Alfred Gustafson's daughter, as an encouragement to a worthy student. (EAG074)

Margaret-Rose Guthrie Memorial Scholarship

This is an annual scholarship established in memory of Margaret-Rose Guthrie by family and friends. The recipient will be at least a junior who demonstrates scholastic ability, expresses an interest in service to others (not necessarily in a Christian field), and is a member of a Baptist affiliation. (EAG076)

Sara Haile-Selassie Scholarship

In recognition of a woman of color who overcame great difficulties in coming to America and then pursuing with excellence an education in the sciences at Bethel, this scholarship will be awarded to students of color and international students at Bethel University who are pursuing a degree in the sciences. (EAH077)

Truman and Verna Halvorsen Scholarship

This scholarship is awarded to students who are preparing for careers in Christian ministry or education, have at least a 3.0 GPA, and demonstrate financial need. (EAH078)

Ralph E. and Mary J. Hammond Scholarship

As an example of their commitment and generosity to serve both the College of Arts & Sciences and Bethel Seminary, professor Mary Hammond and her late husband professor Ralph Hammond give this scholarship to assist students in financial need at both schools. Previously two separate scholarships, this is awarded to College of Arts & Sciences students planning to teach in the public school system in even years and Bethel Seminary students planning to work in ministry in odd years. (EAH001)

Irene Hanwell Memorial Nursing Scholarships

Two annual scholarships are given from the estate of Irene Hanwell to nursing students preparing for Christian mission service who demonstrate financial need. (EAH080)

Irene Hanwell Memorial Scholarship

This annual scholarship is given in memory of Irene Hanwell by Mrs. Millie Hanwell to a student whose life exemplifies a sincere Christian commitment and who demonstrates financial need. (EAH081)

Leonard and Doris Hasselblad Memorial Scholarship

This award is given by the family of Leonard O. Hasselblad of San Jose, Calif., to perpetuate his long-standing relationship with Bethel University and to further his desire to help young people secure an evangelical Christian education. (EAH082)

William Randolph Hearst Endowed Scholarship Fund

This scholarship has been funded by the Hearst Foundation with the intention of providing scholarship funds for students with financial need who intend to reside in the United States after completing their studies. (EAH085, EAH086)

Graydon Held Memorial Scholarship

An annual scholarship is granted to a qualified student demonstrating an interest and proficiency in business education and meeting established criteria of need and achievement. This award is given in honor of Graydon Held, who served as comptroller at Bethel University from 1968 until his death in 1978. (EAH083)

Sheloa Hanson Hillman Memorial Scholarship

Two scholarships are given in memory of Sheloa Hanson Hillman '74 by her family and friends. These scholarships are awarded to two female students who exhibit godly character and a competitive spirit. (EAH084)

Edith Holm and Lydia Holm Memorial Scholarship

This scholarship from the estates of Edith Holm and Lydia Holm is for students who demonstrate financial need and who have demonstrated initiative in earning a portion of their college expenses. The students must also have high academic standing and a Christian purpose. (EAH087)

Edna V. Holm Nursing Scholarship

Two scholarships will be awarded each year to nursing students contemplating missionary service and showing financial need. These scholarships are given in memory of Edna V. Holm, who graduated in 1929 from Mounds Midway School of Nursing and served as a missionary with her husband in Assam, India, and Ethiopia. (EAH088)

Lydia Holm Scholarship Fund

An endowment established from the estate of Lydia Holm in appreciation of Bethel's mission of excellence and Christian ministry, the fund is available to worthy students attending the College of Arts & Sciences at Bethel University. (EAH089)

Lynn Cherie Hummel Memorial Nursing Scholarship

This scholarship was established in memory of the life of Lynn Cherie Hummel, who died while she was a nursing student at Bethel. It is awarded annually to a promising and dedicated junior nursing student based on faculty recommendation. (EAH090)

Fred and Ellen Jacobson Scholarship Fund

Established by Betty Jacobson in honor of her parents, awards are made to worthy students in the College of Arts & Sciences who are enrolled in the department of nursing or are pursuing a pre-medicine degree. The students must also demonstrate financial need. (EAJ091)

Jacol Computer Science Encouragement Award

This scholarship is given to deserving computer science students selected by the department faculty. (EAJ092)

John and Elaine Jahnke Scholarship for Children of Missionaries

This scholarship is awarded to students who demonstrate financial need and who have acquired their basic education in schools of a foreign country and/or who have been home-schooled. Recipients' parents must be duly appointed career missionaries. (Short-term service does not qualify.) This does not include staff members of local churches and parachurch organizations. (EAJ094)

Thelma Jahnke Memorial Scholarship

An annual scholarship is given in memory of Thelma Jahnke to a junior or senior nursing student who demonstrates financial need. (EAJ093)

Janke Memorial Scholarship

An annual scholarship of \$500 is provided by friends of the Janke family for an upper-level student majoring in history or political science. The recipient is nominated by the faculty from the two departments. (EAJ095)

Albert H. and Edythe M. Jensen Memorial Scholarship

This scholarship was established to perpetuate the influence of Mr. and Mrs. Albert H. Jensen and as a memorial also to Joanne Jensen Trettien, a former Bethel student. It is to provide financial aid and encouragement to Bethel University students who show proficiency in music and meet the established requirements of need and academic achievement. (EAJ096)

Doris Ruth Johnson Scholarship Fund

This scholarship is awarded to worthy students in the College of Arts & Sciences with proven leadership skills who demonstrate financial need. Students must maintain a cumulative GPA of 3.0 or higher and exhibit Christian character and a well-rounded balance of scholarship, work, service, and worship. (EAJ206)

Elizabeth Tobey Johnson Scholarship for Nursing Education

An annual scholarship is given in memory of Elizabeth Tobey Johnson by her children to a junior or senior nursing student who shows a strong aptitude for patient care. (EAJ097)

James E. and Louella K. Johnson History Scholarship

This scholarship was established to perpetuate the influence of James E. Johnson and to provide financial aid and encouragement to a Bethel University history student who has indicated financial need and excellence in scholarship. (EAJ098)

Lawrence Robert Johnson Memorial Scholarship

This scholarship is established as a memorial to Lawrence Johnson, a husband, father, and successful businessman, by his family that dearly loved him and miss him. Students in the College of Arts & Sciences majoring in history are eligible, with preference to those planning to teach in secondary education or attend seminary. (EAJ224)

Linda Ostrom Johnson Memorial Scholarship

This scholarship is given to a Bethel University student who has been accepted into the elementary education major. Preference should be given to Minnesota residents from the east-central areas around Cambridge or Mora. (EAJ101)

Russell W. and Margaret Johnson Scholarship

An annual award given by alumnus William Slivka, Class of 1953, in recognition of Russell W. Johnson, biology professor at Bethel from 1951-1976, who excelled as a teacher and influenced the lives and careers of many students. It is to be awarded to the most promising junior who is a pre-medical student. (EAJ100)

Ardys Jordan Memorial Music Scholarship

This scholarship is awarded to a junior College of Arts & Sciences student who is studying music at Bethel University. Preference is given to a student from North Dakota. Award can be given again for the senior year if the student continues his or her program and makes acceptable academic progress. (EAJ201)

Janice Turnblom Jorgensen Memorial Scholarship

This scholarship, given by the husband of Janice Turnblom, was originally established at Mounds Midway School of Nursing of which Mrs. Jorgensen was a graduate. The scholarship was transferred to Bethel University in 1993. Grants are given to Bethel nursing program students planning employment in the nursing home field upon graduation. (EAJ102)

Fred W. Julius Scholarship

This scholarship is given to a Bethel University College of Arts & Sciences student who is studying either science or biblical and theological studies. (EAJ104)

Gladys Kleinsasser Memorial Scholarship for Medical Mission

This scholarship is awarded to any undergraduate upperclass student with a 2.5 GPA or higher, who has an intention and/or career goal of medical missions. (EAK108)

Harland and Pauline Knight Family Scholarship

This scholarship is awarded to sophomores, juniors, or seniors majoring in the field of education with a cumulative GPA of at least 3.75. (EAK106)

Jeff Koenigsberg Memorial Scholarship

This scholarship is established in loving memory of Jeff, who died of cancer in 1996 at the age of 13. It is intended to be awarded to a promising art student with financial need, who demonstrates exceptional and genuine talent, in recognition of Jeff's unique personality, creative nature, and promising artistic ability. This scholarship is intended for returning students majoring in visual arts, upon the recommendation and confirmation of the art department faculty, as an encouragement to students to develop their God-given gifts within a Christian environment. (EAK109)

Gunnar Kronholm Business Scholarship

In honor of former banker, Bethel administrator, and adjunct faculty member Gunnar Kronholm whose life exemplified faithful Christian service and ethical business practice, this scholarship is awarded to students majoring in business in the College of Arts & Sciences. (EAK110)

C. Richard Lane Multicultural Student Memorial Scholarship

This gift has been given to encourage multicultural students in all areas of their college life. The award is given to multicultural students with financial need and demonstrated qualities of leadership and character. (EAL117)

John A. and Ethel M. Lee Journalism Scholarship

An annual scholarship is given to a student who shows interest and proficiency in journalism and has financial need. Proceeds from the Martin Erickson Memorial Scholarship partially fund this scholarship. (EAL107)

Emily L. Lewis Scholarship

The fund awards worthy students who demonstrate financial need, with preference given to those pursuing a teaching career. (EAL112)

Harold and Gertrude Lidbom Memorial Scholarship

Several annual scholarships are given in memory of Harold and Gertrude Lidbom to students who demonstrate financial need. (EAL114)

Dwight Lindbloom Memorial Scholarship

This scholarship is awarded to education majors in good standing who anticipate a career in public education teaching. (EAL115)

David and Richard Lissner Memorial Scholarship

An annual scholarship is given in memory of David Lissner, former president of the Bethel Foundation, and in memory of his son, Richard Lissner, to a student who demonstrates financial need, with preference given to a student from a rural area. (EAL116)

James R. Lonn Memorial Scholarship

This scholarship is awarded to a student who has a 2.0 GPA or above and who demonstrates financial need. (EAL118)

Margaret Magnuson Scholarship

Established by Dr. Warren Magnuson in memory of his wife in appreciation for kindness and care shown to her by the staff of Friendship Village of Bloomington, the scholarship is awarded to students pursuing nursing or related caring professions who have been/are/desire to be employed by Friendship Village of Bloomington. (EAM120)

Pearl B. Magnuson Memorial Scholarship

This scholarship is awarded to undergraduate students who demonstrate financial need, in remembrance of the life of Pearl Magnuson. (EAM121)

Wilbur and Ruth Marker Music Scholarship

The scholarship is available to a worthy music student in the university's College of Arts & Sciences who demonstrates financial need. (EAM122)

Katie Marriott Scholarship

Several awards are made annually to undergraduate music students (preferably members of a Bethel instrumental ensemble) and to nursing students with financial need and Christian character. (EAM123, EAM124)

James and Norma Mason Speech Scholarship

This award is given annually to a deserving upper-division student in the area of speech. (EAM125)

Dr. Ruth Eckert McComb Memorial Scholarship

This scholarship is awarded to an undergraduate upperclassman who demonstrates financial need and who has excellent academic performance along with a deep commitment to Christ and His service. (EAM126)

Minnesota Multicultural Student Endowment Fund

This award is given to promote educational opportunities for Minnesota multicultural students who demonstrate financial need. The funds in this endowment are provided by the St. Paul Companies. (EAM128, EAM129)

Minnesota Private College Fund Scholarships

The Minnesota Private College Fund provides more than 40 annual scholarships for Bethel University students. These scholarships are funded by the generous donations of private businesses and foundations, such as Access & Equity Pooled Scholarship Fund, Buock Family Foundation Scholarship, Cargill Diversity Scholarship, Cargill Access & Equity Scholarship, Cargill Galileo

Scholarship, Carlson Foundation Scholarship, Galileo Pooled Scholarship, B.C. Gamble and P.W. Foundation Scholarship, Graco Foundation Scholarship, Medtronic Foundation Scholarship, Meslow First-Generation Scholarship, Minnesota Scholars Fund, Securian Foundation Scholarship, Tennant Company Diversity Scholarship, UPS Foundation Scholarship, Wells Fargo Foundation Scholarship, and Xcel Energy Foundation Scholarship. Recipients are selected by the Office of Financial Aid from eligible financial aid applicants.

Minority Student Endowment Fund

This award is given out of concern for promoting educational opportunities for worthy minority students who demonstrate financial need. The funds for this endowment are made available in memory of Pamela Baltz, Sabina Gustafson, and Berta Osbeck. (EAM130)

Missionaries' and Pastors' Dependents Scholarship

These scholarships are awarded to dependents of missionaries and pastors who demonstrate financial need and academic potential. (EAM131, EAM132)

JoAnn Moberg Memorial/Friends of Bethel Nursing Scholarship

This scholarship is given in honor of the memory of JoAnn Moberg's life of dedication to God, family, and ministry through nursing to junior or senior nursing students who demonstrate financial need as well as academic excellence and service to Christ. It is funded by family, friends, and the Friends of Bethel. (Formerly known as the Bethel Auxiliary, FOB was a group of volunteers who met regularly to pray for Bethel and provide student scholarships and faculty grants.) JoAnn's life was marked by Christian love, a humble spirit, and academic excellence. JoAnn was an FOB member since its founding in 1991. (EAM133)

Oliver Mogck Vocal Scholarship

This scholarship is given in honor of Oliver Mogck and his career training and guiding students in voice instruction as the chair of the Bethel Department of Music. An award will be given to assist worthy undergraduate vocal students in the College of Arts & Sciences. (EAM210)

John and Dorothy Morley College Scholarship Fund

This scholarship is intended to assist College of Arts & Sciences students who exhibit financial need. (EAM217)

Mounds Midway Nursing Scholarships

Five scholarships are awarded annually to incoming freshmen who intend to major in nursing and who demonstrate financial need. These scholarships are renewable for the sophomore, junior, and senior years, provided the recipient remains a nursing student in good standing and continues to demonstrate need. This scholarship is intended to continue the fine tradition of educating Christian nurses who began at the Mounds Midway School of Nursing under the sponsorship of the Baptist Hospital Fund. (EAM141, EAM143)

Mounds Midway School of Nursing Memorial Scholarship

Established by alumni of Mounds Midway School of Nursing in honor and in memory of its students and faculty, the fund is used to assist worthy Bethel University undergraduate nursing students who demonstrate financial need. (EAM145)

James R. Mullins Memorial Scholarship

This scholarship was established in memory of James R. Mullins '69 to assist any students who demonstrate financial need. (EAM134)

Raymond and Esther Jorgenson Mullins Memorial Scholarship Fund

In memory of Raymond and Esther Jorgenson Mullins, this scholarship will be awarded to worthy Bethel University students in the College of Arts & Sciences who demonstrate financial need. (EAM135)

Vera Narregang Piano Scholarship

This scholarship was established in appreciation of Vera Narregang and is awarded annually to an outstanding piano emphasis music major upon the recommendation of the faculty of the Department of Music. (EAN136)

Stephen F. Nelson Memorial Scholarship

Established in memory of Bethel alumnus Stephen Nelson who taught high school physics and had a business career at Honeywell, this fund is to encourage future generations to honor and glorify God as they pursue their studies at Bethel and their careers. (EAN144)

Arthur and Kathleen Newcombe Memorial Scholarship

This endowment is given by Garvin and Lynne McGettrick in memory of Lynne's parents to provide private music lessons for students of evident Christian commitment, musical ability, and financial need. (EAN138)

Nontraditional Age Scholarship

An annual award is made to enable a student of nontraditional age who would otherwise lack sufficient funds to attend Bethel University. (EAN140)

Edwin G. and Lillian E. Nordell Memorial Scholarship Fund

Ed and Lillian Nordell were committed to the Lord and to Christian education. Because of this, their children have honored them with this scholarship to assist worthy Bethel University College of Arts & Sciences students who demonstrate financial need. (EAN231)

John Nordquist Memorial Music Scholarship

This music scholarship is awarded to a serious performer whose aim is to glorify God through his or her art. (EAN142)

Gertrude Nyborg Memorial Scholarship

This scholarship has been given in memory of Miss Gertrude Nyborg by Mrs. Carl A. Schultz of Meriden, Conn. The recipient must have a cumulative GPA of 3.6 or better. (EAN146)

Marvin T. Nystrom Scholarship Endowment

This annual scholarship is awarded to a deserving student who demonstrates financial need without designation of any particular discipline. The recipient must have a minimum cumulative GPA of 3.0 and be a U.S. citizen. The award is made to a student who will be a junior during the first year of the award, and will be renewed during his or her senior year if the student continues to meet the above requirements. (EAN147)

Marilyn Olsen/Class of 1965 Scholarship

In memory of Marilyn Olsen '65, this scholarship is given to female students of Bethel University's College of Arts & Sciences. (EAO204)

Lloyd M. and Elsie B. Olson Memorial Scholarship

This scholarship should be awarded to worthy Bethel University students in the College of Arts & Sciences from Forest City, Iowa. First consideration will be given to first-year students who demonstrate financial need. The award may be renewed after the first year. (EAO148)

Pamela G. Olson Mathematics/Physics Scholarship

The fund was established to assist worthy Bethel University students who demonstrate financial need and who are majoring in mathematics or physics in the College of Arts & Sciences. The award is available to undergraduates and is renewable if an overall GPA of 3.0 or higher is maintained. (EAO200)

Karl A. Olsson Memorial Nursing Scholarship

This scholarship is awarded to Bethel University students enrolled in the nursing program. (EAO149)

Oscar E. and Mary Ostling Memorial Scholarship

Awards are granted to worthy Bethel undergraduate students in memory of Oscar and Mary Ostling, Swedish immigrants and active members of Salem Baptist Church of Chicago. The Ostlings were involved in establishing the world mission board of the Baptist General Conference and with women's ministries of the conference. (EAO151)

Ruth M. Palmquist Scholarship

A scholarship is given from the estate of Mrs. Jennie Thornburg Jennings for a female student needing financial assistance. (EAP152)

David A. Parod Memorial Scholarship

This scholarship is set up to assist worthy Bethel University students in the College of Arts & Sciences who demonstrate financial need, maintain a GPA of at least 2.0, and exhibit godly character and a competitive spirit outside the classroom. (EAP153)

Muriel Paulson Memorial Scholarship

This scholarship is awarded to any Bethel University student working toward a degree in Christian education. The recipient must maintain a cumulative GPA of 3.0 or higher. (EAP154)

Pepsi-Cola Company and Bethel Campus Store Scholarship

Established with funding from the Pepsi-Cola Company, this scholarship is awarded to a student with financial need who comes from a single-parent home. (EAP155)

Thomas A. Perkins Memorial Music Scholarship

This scholarship is given to assist worthy music majors who demonstrate financial need. (EAP156)

Bertha Petersen Memorial Scholarship

This scholarship has been established by an endowment from Bertha Petersen's estate to assist worthy students. An annual award is made to a student who has a 3.6 cumulative GPA. (EAP157)

Bob Peterson Business Scholarship

This scholarship is awarded to a freshman who demonstrates financial need and who intends to major in business, participates in extracurricular activities, demonstrates spiritual leadership, ranks in the upper third of his or her high school class, and has a cumulative GPA of 2.5 or higher. Renewable for up to three years if recipient is a business major, involved in extracurricular activities, has a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.5, and demonstrates leadership in campus ministry activities. It may be awarded to a sophomore or junior business major who demonstrates financial need and meets the above criteria, upon recommendation of faculty or staff (if freshman not available). (EAP158)

Doraine Peterson Business Scholarship

This scholarship is awarded to a freshman who demonstrates financial need, has declared an interest to major in business, and who maintains extracurricular participation in music. The recipient should demonstrate spiritual leadership, be involved in campus activities, and have a 3.2 GPA while in high school. The scholarship may be awarded to an upperclassman if a freshman candidate is not available. This scholarship is renewable for up to three years if the student continues to meet the above listed qualifications and maintains a 3.0 overall GPA. (EAP159)

R. W. Peterson Scholarship in Physics

This scholarship is awarded to a Bethel University student in the College of Arts & Sciences who is an exceptional physics or engineering major with financial need while in the process of completing both semesters of General Physics I and II. The student will be chosen by full-time physics faculty members as based on Physics I and Physics II academic records in conjunction with recommendations of the instructor(s) of these classes. In addition to written exam performance, the student's passion for physics and engineering, lab project excellence, potential for undergraduate research at Bethel, and likelihood of future graduate work may impact the instructor's recommendations. (EAP235)

Sena Petry Memorial Scholarship

This scholarship is awarded to an undergraduate student selected by the scholarship committee. (EAP160)

Esther Phillips Nursing Scholarship

This scholarship is in honor of the life and nursing service of Mrs. Esther Zak Phillips. It shall be used to assist worthy nursing students who demonstrate financial need. (EAP229)

Virginia E. and Susan J. Port Memorial Scholarship

This scholarship is given annually by Dr. Wilbert Port in memory of his wife, Virginia, and his daughter, Susan. Susan graduated from Bethel in 1975 and was a member of the Bethel Choir. This award is given to a member of the Bethel Choir who is in need of financial assistance. (EAP161)

Danielle Joy Pound Memorial Scholarship

This scholarship honors the life of Danielle Joy Pound whose life was cut short May 17, 2008, in a car accident just days from completing her junior year at Bethel. Danielle enjoyed life and lived it to the fullest. Her caring, outgoing personality and love for Jesus will be remembered by all who knew her. The award goes to a College of Arts & Sciences student with financial need. (EAP223)

President's Scholarship

Formerly known as the Pooled Endowment Scholarship, the President's Scholarship is awarded to top scholars in the College of Arts & Sciences at Bethel University. This is a non-need-based scholarship. (EAP162)

Professor's Restaurant Scholarship

This award is given each year to a Bethel University athlete who has demonstrated financial need and exemplary Christian character, who has made a constructive contribution to campus life, and who is making academic progress. (EAP163)

Kari Rasmussen Memorial Scholarship

This scholarship is given in memory of Kari Rasmussen, an alum who loved her time at Bethel and contributed much to the music department. It is given to students who show financial need and are juniors or seniors taking private music lessons at Bethel, with preference given to wind symphony members. (EAR232)

Reader's Digest Foundation Scholarship

Four annual scholarships are awarded from a fund provided by *Reader's Digest* to students with superior academic standing who demonstrate financial need. (EAR165)

Dr. James A. Reynhout Scholarship in Biology

This scholarship is named after James K. Reynhout, who served for 28 years as professor of biological sciences. In honor of his parents, who were lifelong missionaries, the award is given to College of Arts & Sciences junior and senior biology and pre-med students who plan to be involved in missions nationally or internationally. (EAR209)

Harold and Velma Rixe Memorial Scholarship

This scholarship is given in memory of Mr. and Mrs. Rixe to undergraduate students selected by the scholarship committee. (EAR164)

Rocky Mountain Scholarship

An annual award is given to a student who represents the Rocky Mountain Baptist Conference area, possesses leadership potential in terms of Christian character, and demonstrates financial need. In the event no student from the Rocky Mountain area qualifies, it may be given to a student from another area. The award may be granted to one student or may be divided among two or more. (EAR168)

Betty Royer Memorial Piano Scholarship

This scholarship was established in appreciation of Betty Royer. It is awarded annually to an outstanding piano-emphasis music major upon the recommendation of the faculty of the Department of Music. (EAR172)

Betty Royer Memorial Voice Scholarship

This scholarship was established in appreciation of Betty Royer. It is awarded annually to an outstanding voice-emphasis music major upon the recommendation of the faculty of the Department of Music. (EAR169)

Emily Grace Rudolph Scholarship Fund

This scholarship honors the life of Emily Rudolph, a 2005 College of Arts & Sciences nursing graduate who passed away on December 31, 2007. Her life was remarkable and was characterized by her service in the inner-city, orphanages, homeless shelters, and public health clinics with which she volunteered. This award goes to College of Arts & Sciences nursing students who have financial need and are involved in a cross-cultural experience. (EAR218)

Bernard A. and Winnie L. Rust Christian Ministry Scholarship

This scholarship is awarded annually to an undergraduate student preparing for Christian ministry. (EAR170)

Bernard A. and Winnie L. Rust Music Scholarship

This scholarship is awarded annually to an undergraduate student majoring or minoring in music. (EAR171)

Alice L. Ryan Memorial Scholarship Fund

This scholarship is given in memory of Alice L. Ryan, her love for God, and commitment to students. It is given to students in the College of Arts & Sciences in the elementary education degree program who demonstrate financial need. (EAR208)

Marie Salmonson Scholarship Fund

Marie Salmonson was an honor student and graduate of Bethel Academy, Class of 1929. She faithfully supported Bethel University and her home church, Emmanuel Baptist (Mora, Minn.), all her life. Her life ended in 2010 just two weeks short of her 99th birthday. A tireless, dedicated servant, she served as county auditor of Kanabec County for 37 years and in various capacities in her church for more than 51 years. She was a careful investor and left a legacy that will live on in the lives of the Bethel students who benefit from the scholarship that bears her name. It is awarded to worthy College of Arts & Sciences students who demonstrate financial need. (EAS238)

Dr. Russell and Inez Sather Scholarship for Elementary Education

This scholarship is awarded to students majoring in elementary education. Recipients must be recommended by the faculty and maintain a 3.0 or better GPA. Preference will be given first to students from Polk, Red Lake, Marshall, Pennington, Norman, Kittson, Lake of the Woods, Mahanomen, and Clearwater counties in Minnesota. Awarding will commence in the sophomore year and continue through the senior year. (EAS173)

Dr. Russell and Inez Sather Scholarship for the Health Sciences

This scholarship is awarded to students majoring in a healthcare professional program. Recipients must be recommended by the faculty and maintain a 3.0 or better GPA. Preference will be given first to students from Polk, Red Lake, Marshall, Pennington, Norman, Kittson, Lake of the Woods, Mahanomen, and Clearwater counties in Minnesota. Awarding will commence in the sophomore year and continue through the senior year. (EAS175)

Lucille M. Saxon Scholarship in Missions

This scholarship is awarded annually to an upper-classman who has indicated serious interest in a missions career and is exhibiting interest through success in appropriate course work and missions-related extracurricular activities. (EAS174)

Susan K. Saxon/Mounds Midway School of Nursing Scholarship Fund

This scholarship is in memory of Susan K. Saxon, a graduate of the Mounds Midway School of Nursing, in recognition of her interest in caring for coronary patients and her devotion to the cause of Christ. An annual scholarship is awarded to College of Arts & Sciences nursing students who are interested in pursuing a career in coronary nursing and demonstrate financial need. (EAS213)

Senior Class Royal Legacy Scholarship Endowment

This scholarship is given by students of the senior class—past, present, and future—to be a blessing to fellow Royals and welcome them into this community of believers. An award is given to full-time freshmen or incoming transfer students in the College of Arts & Sciences who have financial need. (EAR214)

Myrtle M. Shaver Memorial Nursing Scholarships

Several scholarships are awarded annually to Bethel University students working toward a Bachelor of Science in Nursing. (EAS176)

C. Howard Smith Music Scholarship Endowment
This scholarship is in honor of C. Howard Smith, professor of music at Bethel University, who was dedicated to music education and the integration of music and spiritual life. This scholarship is awarded to music majors with a preference to students who exhibit a balance of scholarship, musical ability, and service. This is renewable if recipient maintains an overall GPA of 3.3. (EAS177)

C. Howard Smith Music Scholarship Endowment

This scholarship is in honor of C. Howard Smith, professor of music at Bethel University, who was dedicated to music education and the integration of music and spiritual life. This scholarship is awarded to music majors with a preference to students who exhibit a balance of scholarship, musical ability, and service. This is renewable if recipient maintains an overall GPA of 3.3. (EAS177)

W. Robert Smith Memorial Scholarship

This scholarship is awarded to a student of any concentration or vocational goal who expresses serious interest in serving in a leadership capacity in an evangelical Christian church. This award is in honor of Dr. W. Robert Smith who was an intern pastor at Trinity Bible Church in Phoenix, Ariz. The recipient shall be at least a junior, attain and maintain at least a 3.0 GPA, demonstrate need, give evidence of future success, and be recommended by the major professor and department instructional personnel. (EAS178)

Wilbur and Pearl Sorley College Scholarship

This scholarship honors Wilbur and Pearl Sorley who both graduated from Bethel Seminary and served the Lord as missionaries to India. It was their desire to assist worthy and needy students who are committed to giving their lives to share the good news of Jesus Christ. (EAS227)

Spirit of Unity Scholarship

This scholarship is awarded to students of minority heritage who demonstrate financial need and are from the United States. Preference is given to Minnesota residents. The award is renewable if overall GPA of 2.5 or higher is maintained. (EAS202)

Bill and Becky Ann Stewart Scholarship

An annual scholarship is provided by Bill and Becky Ann Stewart for students who desire to enter a Christian field of endeavor or who wish to be effective in spreading the word of Christ as lay persons in a profession of their choice. (EAS180)

Mr. and Mrs. Sidney L. Stolte Scholarship

This scholarship is given annually in memory of Mr. and Mrs. Sidney L. Stolte to a senior who has shown leadership, character, and scholastic achievement and is preparing to serve God in world missions. (EAS181)

Student Senate Scholarship

Funded by the College of Arts & Sciences Student Senate, this annual award is given to a student who has rendered outstanding service to the Bethel Student Association. The recipient must have a 2.5 GPA or better and may not be a current Senate member. (EAS008)

Elvira M. Svard Scholarship

The fund awards worthy students who demonstrate financial need and who are pursuing a teaching career. (EAS182)

Theatre Arts and Visual Arts Scholarship

This award is given to worthy and needy College of Arts & Sciences students who are majoring in theatre arts and are planning to use these talents in Christian ministry. Leslie M. Funk established this scholarship to help assist college students and to help the cause of Christ through Bethel University. (EAT220)

Theatre Arts Endowed Scholarship Fund

This scholarship is awarded by the Department of Theatre Arts faculty to encourage outstanding drama students. (EAT211)

Theatre Arts Scholarship

This performance scholarship is awarded by Department of Theatre faculty to encourage outstanding drama students. (EAT009)

Larry Tilleskjoer Scholarship Fund

This scholarship is given to worthy Bethel University College of Arts & Sciences students who are pursuing a degree in chemistry with a minimum GPA of 3.0 and demonstrate financial need. (EAT205)

Ron Tschetter/Dain Rauscher Scholarship

Established in honor of Ron Tschetter by the Dain Rauscher Foundation for his years of service, the fund awards worthy junior and senior students who are pursuing a career in business. Qualified applicants will be required to demonstrate financial need. (EAT183)

Ralph E. Twite Memorial Scholarship

Two annual scholarships are awarded to third- or fourth-year students in music and business (one scholarship in each area). Recipients must be the top students in their major. (EAT184, EAT185)

Astrid and Ray Van Hoy College Scholarship

This scholarship is in honor of Astrid and Ray Van Hoy. Astrid held a long-standing appreciation for caring and capable ministers of the gospel. It was through her careful savings that this scholarship has been made possible to College of Arts & Sciences students who have financial need and are preparing for pastoral ministry. It was her hope that this scholarship would enable recipients to study at Bethel and pursue God's call to the pastorate. (EAV228)

Frank J. and Eileen J. Voth Scholarship

This fund is established in honor of the ministry of Frank and Eileen Voth with deep gratitude to God for His provision throughout their life together. Awards are given to children of Converge Worldwide (BGC) pastors or missionaries who show academic promise and who demonstrate financial need. (EAV186)

Wallendorf Scholarship Endowment

This scholarship has been established by Paul Wallendorf '26 in loving memory of his wife, Helen, and his daughter, Barbara. It is awarded annually to students who demonstrate financial need with a cumulative GPA of at least 3.6. (EAW187)

Maurice and Germaine Wessman Memorial Scholarship

This scholarship is awarded in memory of Maurice (Duff) Wessman and Germaine (Gerry) Wessman who loved the Lord and His Bethel with all their hearts. This scholarship is awarded to College of Arts & Sciences international students. (EAW190)

Wheelock Parkway Baptist Church Memorial Scholarship

Upon the dissolution of the Wheelock Parkway Baptist Church, it was decided to establish a scholarship fund to assist Bethel University students who demonstrate Christian commitment and character, maintain academic achievement, and demonstrate financial need. (EAW191)

Bill and Ruth Widen Memorial Scholarship

An annual scholarship is given to a female student with ultimate plans for missionary nursing or other missionary service. (EAW196)

Helen E. Widen Memorial Scholarship

This scholarship is awarded to an undergraduate student selected by the scholarship committee who demonstrates financial need. (EAW194)

Margaret E. Widen Memorial Scholarship

This scholarship is awarded in memory of Margaret E. Widen to a Bethel University student. (EAW195)

Mildred M. Widen Memorial Scholarship

This scholarship is awarded in memory of Mildred M. Widen to a Bethel University student. (EAW197)

Wilmot Road Baptist Church Scholarship

Upon the dissolution of the Wilmot Road Baptist Church, its members decided to establish a scholarship fund to assist Bethel University students. (EAW198)

Alfred J. and Rosalie Wingblade Scholarship

A scholarship is given as a memorial to Alfred and Rosalie Wingblade's 42 years of service to Bethel. A.J. Wingblade served as principal of Bethel Academy beginning in 1907 and as professor of Greek and Christian education at Bethel College. The award is given to a promising student who has demonstrated aptitude for the use of the Greek language in New Testament studies. (EAW199)

Fern Worm, Lynne Petersen Nursing Scholarship

This scholarship is given in memory of Fern A. Worm, who worked as chief nurse for Whirlpool in St. Paul, Minn., for 29 years. It is awarded to a Bethel University upperclassman majoring in nursing. (EAW192)

David F. and Vicki D. Ylkanen Scholarship Fund

This scholarship is given by the Ylkanens, recognizing their lifelong interest in young people and education. It is awarded to students majoring in business, communication, education, or nursing who demonstrate financial need and whose Christian faith and witness are evident. (EAY207)

Financial Aid Programs:

Financial aid comes in two categories: gift aid (grants and scholarships) and self-help aid (loans and student employment).

A scholarship is a gift given in recognition of academic achievement; special talents; or contribution to church, school, or community. Visit cas.bethel.edu/financial-aid/types/scholarships for additional information.

A grant is a gift given usually on the basis of financial need. Visit cas.bethel.edu/financial-aid/types/grants for additional information about federal, state, and Bethel programs.

A loan must be repaid. Student loan programs allow you to borrow money at low interest rates to help pay for your education. Visit cas.bethel.edu/financial-aid/types/loans for additional information.

Student employment allows a student to earn a portion of his/her college expenses by working a part-time job on campus or in an off-campus community service position. Visit cas.bethel.edu/financial-aid/types/student-employment for additional information.

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Former Director, U.S. Peace Corps
Julie M. White, Grimes, IA
Former EVP Director of Human Resources, Wells Fargo & Company

Term Expires 2016

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Adjunct Faculty, Bethel University
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Reference Librarian/Collections Development

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Reference/Instruction Librarian

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Associate Director of Admissions
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Assistant Director of Admissions Systems
 Marni Olson
Assistant Director of Admissions Campus Visit Experience
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Assistant Director
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Assistant Director of Financial Aid, Compliance and Training

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Lisa Carlson, B.A.
Director of Enrollment Technical Services

FACULTY

ACADEMIC ADMINISTRATION

James (Jay) Barnes III, 1995. President. B.S., Wheaton College, 1969; M.A., University of Connecticut, 1970; Ed.D., Loyola University, 1984.

Katrina L. Chapman, 2007. Registrar. B.A., Trevecca Nazarene University, 2000; M.A., Nazarene Theological Seminary, 2003.

David K. Clark, 1988. Executive Vice President and Provost. B.A., Houghton College, 1974; M.A., Trinity Evangelical Divinity School, 1976; Ph.D., Northwestern University and Garrett-Evangelical Theological Seminary, 1982.

Curtiss P. DeYoung, 1990. Professor of Reconciliation Studies and Special Assistant to the Vice President and Dean for Reconciliation and Community Partnerships. B.A., Anderson University, 1980; M.Div., Howard University, 1986; Ed.D., University of St. Thomas, 2004.

Barrett Fisher II, 1988. Associate Dean of Arts and Humanities. B.A., Bowdoin College, 1980; M.A., Cornell University, 1984; Ph.D., Cornell University, 1987.

Joel D. Frederickson, 1996. Professor of Psychology and Acting Associate Dean of Institutional Assessment and Accreditation. B.A., Bethel College, 1989; M.A., University of Minnesota, 1992; Ph.D., University of Minnesota, 1997

Debra K. Harless, 1989. Vice President and Dean. B.A., Bethel College, 1983; M.A., University of Minnesota, 1987; Ph.D., University of Minnesota, 1995.

Vincent Peters, 1995. Associate Dean of Off-Campus Programs. B.A., Loyola University, India, 1982; M.S.W., Madras School of Social Work, 1984.

Jeffrey L. Port, 2001. Professor of Biological Sciences and Acting Associate Dean of Natural and Behavioral Sciences. B.S., Bethel College, 1990; Ph.D., University of Minnesota, 1998.

Matthew P. Putz, 2008. Director of Teaching and Learning Technology. B.A., University of North Dakota, 1994; M.Div., North American Baptist Seminary, 1997; Ed.D., Nova Southeastern University, 2011.

David R. Stewart, 2010. Director of Libraries. B.A., University of Lethbridge, 1978; M.A., Providence Seminary, 1980; Th.M., M.Div., Regent College, 1984; M.L.I.S., University of Western Ontario, 1994.

Deborah L. Sullivan-Trainor, 1999. Associate Dean of General Education and Faculty Development; Director of Sponsored Research and Projects. B.A., Texas Tech University, 1977; M.A., Texas Tech University, 1984; Ph.D., University of California, 1994.

FACULTY OF INSTRUCTION

A. Brent Adams, 1999. Associate Professor of Theatre Arts. B.A., University of Kentucky, 1985; M.F.A., University of Minnesota, 1991.

Phyllis E. Alsdurf, 2003. Associate Professor of English. B.A., Evangel College, 1972; M.A., Kansas State University, 1974; M.A., Western Kentucky University, 1977; Ph.D., University of Minnesota, 2004.

Bryan A. Anderson, 1991. Associate Professor of Biological Sciences. B.S., Northland College, 1981; M.S., University of Minnesota, 1989.

Linda J. W. Anderson, 1997. Associate Professor of Nursing. B.S.N., University of Minnesota, 1981; M.P.H., University of Minnesota, 1988; D.N.P., University of Minnesota, 2010.

Bynthia M. Anose, 2004. Associate Professor of Chemistry. B.S., Bethel College, 1997; B.A., Bethel College, 1997; Ph.D., University of Minnesota, 2004.

Thomas I. Becknell, 1984. Professor of English. B.A., Wheaton College, 1974; Ph.D., University of Iowa, 1983.

Brian P. Beecken, 1988. Professor of Physics. B.A., Elmhurst College, 1980; M.S., University of Minnesota, 1984; Ph.D., University of Minnesota, 1986.

James K. Beilby, 2001. Professor of Biblical and Theological Studies. B.S., Northwestern College (MN), 1991; M.A.T.S., Bethel Theological Seminary, 1994; Ph.D., Marquette University, 2002.

Katie J. Bonawitz, 2007. Associate Professor of Education. B.S., St. Cloud State University, 1996; M.A., Bethel University, 2005.

Timothy S. Bredow, 1999. Professor of Nursing. B.S., University of Iowa, 1974; B.S.N., University of Iowa, 1976; M.A.N., University of Iowa, 1980; Ph.D., University of Iowa, 1988.

Keith S. Brooks, 2008. Assistant Professor of Education. B.A., Xavier University of Louisiana, 2000; M.Ed., University of Minnesota, 2002; Ph.D., University of Minnesota, 2009.

Susan L. Brooks, 1998. Associate Professor of English. B.A., Bethel College, 1986; M.S., Mankato State University, 1994; Ph.D., University of Minnesota, 2010.

Scott A. Brown, 1996. Professor of Mathematics Education. B.S., University of Wyoming, 1978; M.S.T., University of Wyoming, 1985; Ed.D., Montana State University, 1996.

Mark P. Bruce, 2005. Associate Professor of English. B.A., Bethel College, 1991; M.A., Colorado State University, 1995; Ph.D., University of Iowa, 2005.

Nancy J. Brule, 2004. Professor of Communication Studies. B.S., Moorhead State University, 1994; M.S., Mankato State University, 1996; Ph.D., University of Nebraska, 2002.

Christina M. Busman, 2004-2005; 2008. Instructor in Biblical and Theological Studies. B.A., Bethel University, 2001; M.Div., Princeton Theological Seminary, 2004.

Justin J. Byers, 2004. Assistant Professor of Health and Physical Education and Assistant Athletic Trainer. B.S., University of Wisconsin, 1998; M.S., University of Wisconsin, 2002.

Christopher K. Carroll, 2010. Instructor in Health and Physical Education. B.A., Bethel University, 2004; M.Ed., University of Minnesota, 2007.

David J. Cheesebrow, 2007. Associate Professor of Nursing. B.A., Hamline University, 1976; M.A.P.A., Hamline University, 2001.

Connie L. Clark, 2009. Professor of Nursing. B.S.N., The College of St. Catherine, 1974; M.S.N., Drake University, 1991; Ph.D., Iowa State University, 2001.

Christian T. Collins Winn, 2005. Associate Professor of Biblical Studies. B.A., University of North Carolina, 1993; M.Div., Gordon-Conwell Theological Seminary, 1999; M.Phil., Drew University, 2003; Ph.D., Drew University, 2006.

Patrice L. Conrath, 1988-1989; 1990. Associate Professor of Mathematics. B.A., Bethel College, 1986; M.S., University of Oklahoma, 1988; M.S., University of Minnesota, 1990.

Kevin M. Cragg, 1980. Professor of History. B.A., Wheaton College, 1967; M.A., University of Chicago, 1969; Ph.D., University of Michigan, 1976.

Diane L. Dahl, 1998. Associate Professor of Nursing. B.S.N., Grand Valley State University, 1982; M.S.N., Grand Valley State University, 1995; Ph.D., University of Minnesota, 2010.

Nicolette L. Daniels, 2002. Associate Professor of Organizational Leadership. B.A., Trinity College, 1973; M.A., Bethel College, 1997.

Julie A. De Haan, 2011. Assistant Professor of Nursing. B.S.N., Calvin College, 1988; M.S.N., Walden University, 2009.

Teresa F. DeGolier, 1994. Professor of Biological Sciences. B.A., Calvin College, 1980; M.S., Florida Atlantic University, 1990; Ph.D., University of Minnesota, 1994.

Curtiss P. DeYoung, 2002. Professor of Reconciliation Studies. B.A., Anderson University, 1980; M.Div., Howard University, 1986; Ed.D., University of St. Thomas, 2004.

Brent Everett Dickinson, 2010. Assistant Professor of Art at Bethel University's New York Center for Art & Media Studies. B.F.A., Maryland Institute College of Art, 1999; M.F.A., Yale University School of Art, 2003.

Joyce E.S. Doan, 2004. Associate Professor of Biological Sciences. B.A., Albion College, 1995; Ph.D., University of Wisconsin, 1999.

Jamie D. Dolieslager, 2000. Associate Professor of Health and Physical Education and Assistant Athletic Trainer. B.S., Buena Vista University, 1997; M.S., Emporia State University, 1999.

- Karen B. Drake**, 1992. Professor of Nursing. B.S.N., University of Illinois, 1971; M.S., University of Michigan, 1981; Ph.D., University of Minnesota, 2004.
- Michael R. Dreher**, 1997. Professor of Communication Studies. B.A., North Central College (IL), 1989; M.A., University of Iowa, 1992; Ph.D., Louisiana State University, 1995.
- Dale G. Durie**, 2007. Associate Professor of Biblical and Theological Studies and Director of Antioch Way. B.A., Bethel College, 1985; M.Div., Denver Seminary, 1990; D.Min., Gordon-Conwell Theological Seminary, 2001.
- Neal S. Dutton**, 1980. Associate Professor of Physical Education. B.A.Ed., Eastern Washington University, 1979; M.S., South Dakota State University, 1980.
- Amy B. Dykstra**, 2011. B.A., University of Colorado, 1985; B.S., University of Wyoming, 1987; M.S., University of Wyoming, 1996.
- Paul R. Eddy**, 1997. Professor of Biblical and Theological Studies. B.A., Bethel College, 1983; M.A.T.S., Bethel Theological Seminary, 1991; Ph.D., Marquette University, 1998.
- Steven E. Enderlein**, 2003. Associate Professor of Biblical Studies. B.A., Northwestern College (MN), 1984; M.A., Wheaton College, 1989; Ph.D., Marquette University, 1998.
- Pamela J. Erwin**, 2002. Professor of Biblical Studies. B.A., University of North Carolina, 1991; M.A., Denver Seminary, 1996; D.Min., Fuller Seminary, 2002.
- Timothy J. Essenburg**, 1989. Professor of Economics. B.A., Covenant College, 1983; M.A., University of Tennessee, 1986; Ph.D., University of Tennessee, 1991.
- Victor I. Ezigbo**, 2008. Assistant Professor of Biblical and Theological Studies. B.A., ECWA Theological Seminary, 2001; M.A., Wheaton College, 2003; M.Th., University of Edinburgh, 2005; Ph.D., University of Edinburgh, 2008.
- Megan Flynn**, 2011. Assistant Professor of Psychology. B.A., Yale University, 2000; Ph.D., University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, 2008.
- Leta J. Frazier**, 1982. Professor of Communication Studies. B.A., Tennessee Temple College, 1959; M.A.T., University of Tennessee at Chattanooga, 1961; M.A., University of Minnesota, 1980; Ph.D., University of Minnesota, 1988.
- Joel D. Frederickson**, 1996. Professor of Psychology. B.A., Bethel College, 1989; M.A., University of Minnesota, 1992; Ph.D., University of Minnesota, 1997.
- Kirk R. Freeman**, 1987. Professor of Art. B.A., Bethel College, 1974; M.F.A., University of Puget Sound, 1977.
- Pamela K. Friesen**, 1985. Associate Professor of Nursing. B.S.N., University of Mary Hardin, 1976; M.S.N., University of Texas, 1985; Ph.D., University of Minnesota, 2003.
- Douglas Q. Frisk**, 2007. Professor of Health and Physical Education. B.A., Augsburg College, 1968; M.A., University of Minnesota, 1970; Ph.D., University of Minnesota, 1982.
- Leo T. Gabriel**, 1991. Professor of Business. B.Sc., Grand Valley State University, 1978; M.Sc., Temple University, 1987; D.B.A., Anderson University, 2007.
- Christopher A. Gehrz**, 2003. Associate Professor of History. A.B., College of William and Mary, 1996; Ph.D., Yale University, 2002.
- Andrew D. Gess**, 2001. Associate Professor of Communication Studies. B.A., Azusa Pacific University, 1982; M.Div., Fuller Theological Seminary, 1985; M.Ed., Oregon State University, 1989; Ph.D., Regent University, 1999.
- Eric J. Gossett**, 1978-1979; 1983. Professor of Mathematics and Computer Science. B.A., University of California at San Diego, 1972; M.S., University of Arizona, 1974; Ph.D., University of Arizona, 1984.
- Nathan M. Gossett**, 2007. Assistant Professor of Mathematics and Computer Science. B.A., Bethel University, 2002; B.S., Bethel University, 2002; Ph.D., University of Minnesota, 2007.
- Thomas R. Greenlee**, 1979. Professor of Physics. B.S., Michigan Technological University, 1970; M.S., California Institute of Technology, 1973; Ph.D., California Institute of Technology, 1978.
- Charles A. Hannema Sr.**, 2002. Associate Professor of Business. B.A., Wheaton College, 1978; MBA, University of Minnesota, 1984.
- Carol L. Hargate**, 2009. Associate Professor of Nursing. B.A., University of Minnesota, 1976; M.P.H., University of Minnesota, 1981; Ph.D., Capella University, 2009.
- MaryAnn B. Harris**, 2005. Associate Professor of Business. B.A., University of Wisconsin, 1985; MBA, Washington University, 1992; Ph.D., University of Minnesota, 2007.
- Stacey Hunter Hecht**, 1997; 1998. Associate Professor of Political Science. B.A., Pennsylvania State University, 1989; Ph.D., University of Minnesota, 2000.
- Jessica R. Henderson**, 2011. Assistant Professor of Art. B.A., Bethel University, 2007; M.F.A., Minneapolis College of Art and Design, 2011.
- Steven A. Henkel**, 1986. Professor of Physical Education. B.S., University of Wisconsin, 1977; M.S., University of Wisconsin, 1984; Ph.D., University of Wisconsin, 1986.
- Juan Hernández Jr.**, 2006. Associate Professor of Biblical Studies. B.S.B., Valley Forge Christian College, 1991; M.Div., Gordon-Conwell Theological Seminary, 1998; Th.M., Gordon-Conwell Theological Seminary, 2000; Ph.D., Emory University, 2006.

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